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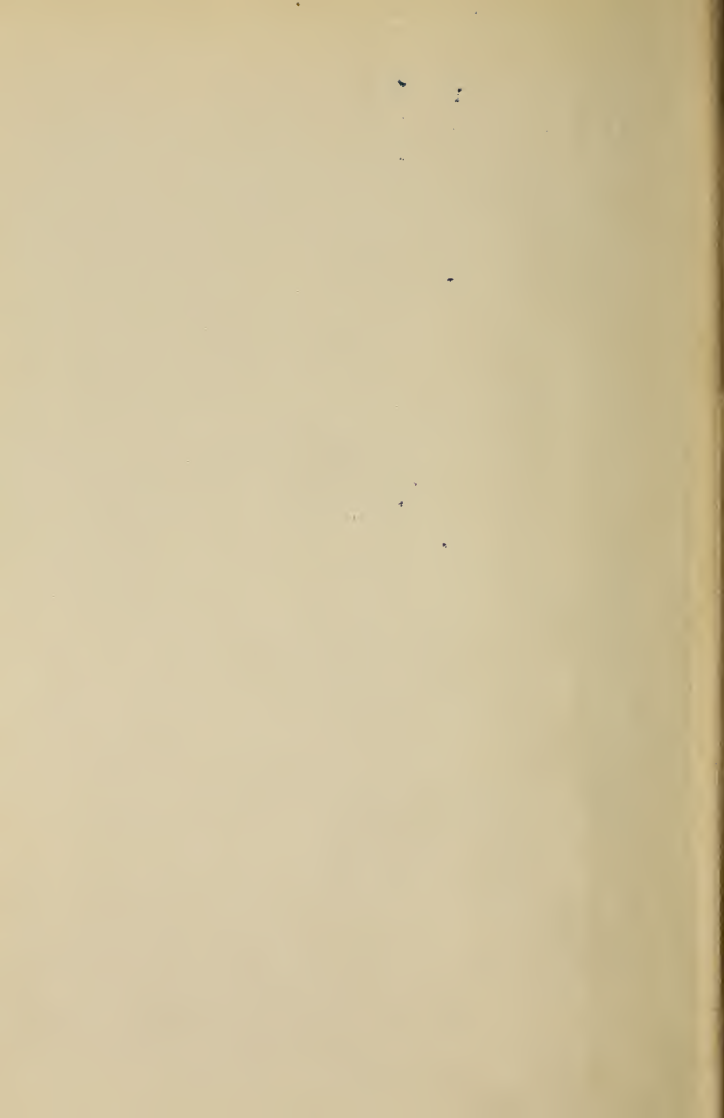
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Umbundu

Curt 390-392, 507.



VOCABULARY  
OF THE  
UMBUNDU LANGUAGE,

COMPRISING  
Umbundu-English and English-Umbundu.

LISTS OF  
THREE THOUSAND WORDS USED BY THE INHABITANTS OF  
BAILUNDU AND BIHE, AND OTHER COUNTRIES  
OF WEST CENTRAL AFRICA.

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PREPARED BY  
REV. W. H. SANDERS, REV. W. E. FAY,  
AND OTHER MISSIONARIES OF THE A. B. C. F. M.

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# UMBUNDU VOCABULARY.

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## A.

*Abandon*, v. a., yembungula.  
*Abdomen*, ocilena.  
*Able*, to be, v. s., pondola, tena.  
*Abundant*, v. s., liwewa, nengula (of crop).  
*Abuse*, v. a., fukina.  
*Abyss*, ekungu.  
*Acacia*, ongaye.  
*Accept*, v. a., tava.  
*Acceptance* (woman's word of), ka.  
*Accommodate*, v. a., likapa.  
*Accompany*, v. a., sindikila.  
*Accordion*, ongayeta.  
*Accusation*, onjaya.  
*Accuse* (falsely), v. a., lundila.  
*Accustomed*, v. s., ika, veka (?)  
*Ache* (of jaw because of sour food), v. a., twangula.  
*Acquaintance*, onjiwe.  
*Acquittal*, eyovo.  
*Acquitted*, v. s., yovoka.  
*Act foolishly*, v. a., sepuka.  
*Adam's-apple*, ongongo.  
*Add*, v. a., vokiya, vandeka.  
*Adhere*, v. a., lamenena.  
*Adherent*, oñame.  
*Adjust*, v. a., sea.  
*Admire*, v. a., komoha, kukuma, semununa.  
*Advance*, v. a., sinda.  
*Advertise for*, v. a., pilisa.  
*Advise*, v. a., lunga.  
*Advocate*, onganji.

*Adz*, onevo.  
*Afterwards*, yu.  
*Again*, oluvali.  
*Aged*, v. s., kuka, vamba.  
*Aggregation* (of beans in hole in a game), ohuti.  
*Agile*, v. s., panguluka.  
*Ail*, v. a., leñaleña.  
*Aim*, v. a., taneha, yandava, likundika.  
*Ajar*, adj., pululi.  
*Albino*, ohasa.  
*Algodao*, ombini.  
*Alien*, adj., mane.  
*All*, adj., ha, si.  
*Allegiance*, v. a., sambiliya.  
*Alligator*, ongandu.  
*Allure*, v. a., yonja.  
*Aloes*, ocandala.  
*Alone*, adj., lika.  
*Also*, kwenda, suff., vo, le-le.  
*Alternate*, v. a., suluhana.  
*Always*, haimo.  
*Amass*, v. a., lundika.  
*Ambassador*, omunga.  
*Ambuscade*, v. a., lavekela.  
*Ancestor*, kukululu.  
*Ancient*, adj., ale.  
*Ancient times*, osiahulu.  
*And*, la.  
*Anger*, onyeño, ocipemene, ocikumbiti.  
*Angleworm*, esunjulu.  
*Angry*, v. s., tema, lunguluka.

*Animal*, ocinyama.

(Names of animals, English name unascertained, onjili, olundumba, ohwiũ, ohoha, onjui, ocinene.)

*Ankle sprain*, onengo.

*Annoy*, v. a., kuma.

*Anoint one's self*, v. a., wava.

*Anoint another*, v. a., waveka.

*Answer*, v. a., kumbulula.

*Ant*, army-, ocisonde.

*Ant*, black, olunjinje, ocingwi, ocisumbututu.

*Ant*, kinds of, onguni, eswa.

*Anteater*, onjimbo.

*Antelope* (large), onusi.

*Anthill*, ocimu.

*Ant-structure* (flat), ocimbandi.

*Anus*, ongeya.

*Anvil*, olukata.

*Appeal* (to poison test), v. a., tukula (ombulungu).

*Appear*, v. a., moneha.

*Appear suddenly*, v. a., tukuluka.

*Appetite*, oñi, onu.

*Applaud*, v. a., samba, limbulala.

*Apply* (powder to sore), v. a., nyata.

*Appoint*, tukula.

*Arc*, elimba.

*Argue*, v. a., ambulula.

*Arise*, v. a., katuka, yeluka.

*Arm*, okwoko.

*Arm*, v. a., maleha.

*Armpit*, ohapia.

*Arouse*, v. a., pindula.

*Arrange*, v. a., lulika, loleka.

*Arrest*, v. a., pakula.

*Arrive*, v. a., pitila.

*Arrogance*, emande.

*Arrow*, usongo, ocinyomba.

*Arrowhead* (of shell), ocitawa.

*Artery*, onjanju.

*Artisan*, omesene.

*Ascend*, v. a., lamana, kanduka.

*Ashes*, etiko.

*Ask*, v. a., pinga.

*Assembly*, v. a., yongolola, liongolola.

*Assembly*, ocitenga.

*Assort*, v. a., pungula.

*Astonished*, v. s., saluka.

*Astonishment* (interj. of), haka!

*At*, ko.

*Auger*, ovaluma, ocisongwi.

*Aunt*, sohai.

*Aurora*, ocinye.

*Authorize*, v. a., yambisa.

*Avarice*, ocipululu.

*Avoid trouble*, v. a., punduluka.

*Await*, v. a., talamena.

*Awake*, v. a., pasuka.

*Awaken*, v. a., pindula.

*Awkward*, v. s., yaya.

*Ax*, ondiavite.

*Ax* (of Gangela), ocindambala.

## B.

*Baby*, oñaña.

*Back*, onyima.

*Back* (between shoulders), okatalakumbi.

*Backacke*, oñoño.

*Backbiting*, ocivonde, ocipungu.

*Backwards*, ocinyimame.

*Bad*, adj., mi, vi.

*Bad*, v. s., viha, tangeleka.

*Bag*, onjeke.

*Baldness*, esenye, etoto?

*Bale*, ekupa.

*Bale* (half-), ocitutula.

*Ball*, ombunje, onumba.

*Banana*, ehondio.

*Band*, olumbala.

*Bark*, ocipetapeta, olunjula.

*Bark*, v. a., kwa.





*Barren*, osisu.  
*Barrenness*, olutimi.  
*Barrete*, olupusa.  
*Barrow* (swine), onongola.  
*Basket*, ohumba.  
*Basket* (packed and covered), ongandala.  
*Basket* (small), etamina.  
*Basket* (twig), uhamba.  
*Basket* (wallet-like), ungwangwa.  
*Bat* (large), elima.  
*But* (small), olundulili.  
*Battle*, onjanga.  
*Battle-ax*, ekuva.  
*Be*, v. s., kala, kasi, li.  
*Be about to*, v. s., laika.  
*Bead*, ekwalali.  
*Beads*, okasongu.  
*Beads* (string of), olundimbo.  
*Beak*, uliungu.  
*Beam*, ohangalo.  
*Beans*, ocipoke, ocimbelia.  
*Beans* (hulled), onengu.  
*Beans* (late crop of), omombo.  
*Beans* (a small kind), ohale.  
*Beans* (a large kind), ocingwanda.  
*Beans* (a kind of), okatiamba.  
*Beans* (white), ocipoke cakaluwanda.  
*Beans* (black), ocipoke conoloti.  
*Beans* (yellow), ocipoke cengole.  
*Beans* (yellowish-green), ocipoke cengundumbwa.  
*Beans* (red), ocipoke cakamumwa.  
*Beans* (speckled), ocipoke cakondombolo.  
*Bear* (give birth), v. a., cita, fevela.  
*Bear* (fruit), v. a., ima.  
*Beard*, olonjele.  
*Beat*, v. a., tipula, tatula, tendula, papula.  
*Beauty*, ocilamba.

*Beauty* (a), onumbu,  
*Because*, mekonda.  
*Beckon*, v. a., payula.  
*Bed*, ula.  
*Bed* (under-the-), onali.  
*Bedbug*, oluhiso.  
*Bedclothes*, ociyalo.  
*Bee*, olunyihi.  
*"Bee"* (a raising, etc.), onjoluka.  
*Bee-hive tree*, onala.  
*Bee-hive* (half of), onali.  
*Beer*, ocimbombo.  
*Beer* (one day old), ocisangwa.  
*Beer* (two days old), ocimbombo cokapata.  
*Beer* (made with mandioc meal), utepa.  
*Beer* (large gourd of), epopo.  
*Beetle* (a large black), ocingwe.  
*Befit*, v. a., sesama.  
*Beg*, v. a., lomba, pinga, eya, luva.  
*Beggar*, eseku, ongeyi.  
*Beggary*, ocipato.  
*Begging*, ocilumba, ocikukulu, olukoko.  
*Begin*, v. a., fetika, valeka.  
*Beginning*, ocivaleko.  
*Begrudge*, v. a., taneha.  
*Behead*, v. a., samba, topola, kakula.  
*Belch*, v. a., tociwe.  
*Believe*, v. a., tava.  
*Bell*, eyundu, ongunga, ongenjo.  
*Bellow*, v. a., vandala, koma.  
*Bellows*, uyeveyo.  
*Belly*, imo.  
*Bench*, omangu.  
*Bend*, v. a., penga.  
*Besides*, kwenda.  
*Betrothed woman*, ombutulwa.  
*Bevy*, ocipumbulu.  
*Bewail*, v. a., tamina.

*Bewitch*, v. a., lowa, liangula, sunga, siñana.

*Biceps*, okamukumuku.

*Bird*, onjila.

(Names of birds, their English names unascertained, ongolo-lo, etalu, eliangunju, ocinjanjo, evimbi, ocinyoi, omwipwi, ondonga, omupwi, onyange, ocoko, evula, uvomba.)

*Bit*, ocinyanyo.

*Bite*, v. a., lumana.

*Bitter*, adj., lula.

*Black*, adj., tekama.

*Blackguard*, ocimbondo.

*Blacksmith*, ocivinda.

*Bladder*, ocipotolwa, ocipapo.

*Blade* (back of), ongenge.

*Blanket*, onyimi.

*Blaze* (trees), v. a., hana.

*Bleat*, v. a., veva.

*Blessed*, v. s., sumunuha.

*Blindman*, omeke.

*Blister*, eyuya.

*Block*, onjanju.

*Blockade*, ohulunguta.

*Blockhead*, ocitende, ocitumbe.

*Blood*, osonde.

*Blossom*, v. a., teleha.

*Blow* (a hard), upatiwa.

*Blow* (nose), v. a., pemba.

*Blow out chaff*, etc., v. a., pepe-la.

*Blow the fire*, etc., v. a., pepele-la, sunga.

*Blow from the hand*, etc., v. a., yula.

*Bludgeon*, ohunya.

*Blunder*, v. a., tatama, litukowaila.

*Blunderer*, ocitlatami, ocimbwahuku.

*Blur*, v. a., ñañana.

*Boa-constrictor*, omoma.

*Board*, evaya.

*Boasting*, olonambelo.

*Boat*, owato, upungu, ombaluku.

*Body*, etimba.

*Boil*, ocilenda, oluanga, ombumbu.

*Boil*, v. a., felula.

*Bold*, v. s., lukuta.

*Bolt*, oholanganjo.

*Bone*, ekepa.

*Bonfire*, elulu, elungulungu.

*Border on*, v. a., sungwela.

*Bore*, a, ondumbu, ombangwe.

*Bore*, v. a., tieña, tomboja, tiki-tiya.

*Bother*, v. a., luahanisa.

*Bottle*, ongalafa, epindi.

*Bottlefly*, olumbemba.

*Bottom*, emi.

*Bough*, ocisapa.

*Bow*, ohonji.

*Bow* (musical), ombumbumba.

*Bow*, v. a., petama, nyoñama.

*Bow-knot*, ekai.

*Bowstring*, oluhonji, olusipa.

*Boy*, umanehe, okwenju.

*Box*, ocikasa.

*Bracelet*, ocinunga.

*Brag*, v. a., yanga, lipanda, tambela, liana.

*Braid*, etombe.

*Braid*, v. a., vinda, putika.

*Braids*, zigzag, okanamina.

*Brain*, owoño.

*Brake*, ocinyene.

*Bran*, utumbu.

*Brass*, ongula.

*Brawl*, ema.

*Brawl*, v. a., litina.

*Brawler*, onjake.

*Brazen*, v. s., yawula.

*Bread*, ombolo.

*Bread* (mandioc-), ocikwamba.

*Break*, v. a., teka, tepa, teya, soyoka, tamwa.

*Breakfast*, ongau.







*Breast-bone*, onete.  
*Breath*, omwenyo.  
*Breathe*, v. a., fima.  
*Brew*, v. a., kela.  
*Bribe*, ovituto.  
*Bride*, ondombwa.  
*Bridge*, eyao.  
*Bring*, v. a., nena.  
*Brightness*, ocinye.  
*Broad*, v. s., vanda.  
*Broken down*, v. s., tokoka, tunguka.  
*Brook*, oluwi.  
*Broom*, oluweyo.  
*Brother* (elder), ekota, huva.  
*Brother* (younger), manje, epalanga.  
*Brother-in-law*, nawa.  
*Bruise*, ocipundukwa.  
*Brush*, ocisiota.  
*Brush-fence*, ongumbu, onganjo.  
*Brush* (dry and leafless), olunelenge.  
*Brush* (small), ocisamo.  
*Brush off flies*, v. a., lipakutula.  
*Brush teeth*, v. a., kukusa.  
*Bubble up*, v. a., tumboka.  
*Buffalo*, ongelenge.

*Buffoon*, ocova.  
*Bug*, epuka.  
*Build*, v. a., tunga.  
*Bulb* (an edible), olusaka.  
*Bulge*, v. a., siopoka.  
*Bullet*, ombole, olusolo.  
*Bumblebee*, eliniliñi.  
*Bung*, ekumbo.  
*Bungler*, utanda.  
*Burn*, v. a., timiha, luñuna (int.).  
*Burn* (early), v. a., vawila.  
*Burrow*, elungi, ututa.  
*Burst*, v. a., tuika.  
*Bury*, v. a., kenda.  
*Bush*, a, okawiyawiya.  
*Business*, ocipinduko.  
*Busy*, v. s., luahana.  
*But*, pwai.  
*Butt*, etaku.  
*Butter*, ongundi.  
*Butterfly*, ocimbiambiulu.  
*Button*, ombotao.  
*Buy*, v. a., landa, sumbisa, pavula, paula.  
*Buying*, ondando.  
*Buzz*, valala.  
*Buzzard*, ohokahoka.

## C.

*Cage*, ocambo.  
*Calamity*, ocipo.  
*Calf*, onani.  
*Call*, v. a., kavenga, kosala, tukula, kalela.  
*Call for*, v. a., pitula.  
*Calm*, v. s., tululukwa.  
*Camp*, ocilumbo.  
*Can*, olata.  
*Cane*, ombweti, ongiti, epangati.  
*Cannon*, etenda.  
*Canter*, v. a., kandula.  
*Cap*, ekofwe, olupusa.  
*Capital*, ombala.  
*Caravan*, endo, omaka.

*Careless*, v. s., ekelela.  
*Caress*, ekwenje.  
*Carrier*, ongamba.  
*Carry*, v. a., ambata, tuta, twala, yenja, pakata, veleka.  
*Carry child on back*, v. a., veleka, vevela.  
*Carve*, v. a., kondola.  
*Cast away*, v. a., inasi.  
*Castrate*, v. a., sova, tongola.  
*Castrated*, adj., sove.  
*Cat*, kalenge, ongatu.  
*Catarrh*, ocisinda.  
*Catch*, v. a., ponda.  
*Cat-fish*, ondombe.

- Cause*, ohasa.  
*Cause*, v. a., koka.  
*Caution*, v. a., lunga, lungula.  
*Cave*, eleva.  
*Cease*, v. a., imuha.  
*Centipede*, ongongola.  
*Chafe*, v. a., kwekesa.  
*Chafed spot*, olandikeswa.  
*Chain*, elienge.  
*Chain*, v. a., pangela.  
*Chair*, ocalu.  
*Chameleon*, elenaino.  
*Chapel*, etambo, etanda.  
*Characteristic*, onoha.  
*Charcoal*, ulombo.  
*Charge* (fee), v. a., sila.  
*Charm*, (fetish), owanga, umbanda.  
*Cheap*, v. s., leñena.  
*Cheat*, v. a., liaña, wunja, fumba.  
*Cheating*, eliaño.  
*Cheek*, etama.  
*Cheese*, oheyo.  
*Chest*, onulo.  
*Chew*, v. a., takina, wayonga, litakuna.  
*Chicken*, ocivuvu.  
*Chieftain*, osoma.  
*Child*, omona, ocisembe, onusi, utila.  
*Chin*, ociyeli.  
*Chip*, osonge.  
*Choke*, v. a., kwena, nemuna, tununya.  
*Choking*, ekone.  
*Choose*, v. a., nona.  
*Chop*, v. a., timbula, lepola.  
*Chopping-bowl*, ocimanda.  
*Circle*, evalo, ongombo, ocisuku, ocingandambele.  
*Circle*, v. a., ñwana.  
*Circlet*, ulame.  
*Circumcise*, v. a., seva.  
*Circumciser*, ongwe.  
*Circumcision*, evamba.  
*Clap*, omandu.  
*Clap*, v. a., pandula, samba, sangata.  
*Clasp fingers*, v. a., kotika.  
*Claw*, ekasa.  
*Clay*, otuma.  
*Claypit*, ocima.  
*Clean*, v. s., yela.  
*Clear away bits*, v. a., yuwula.  
*Clear land*, v. a., simba.  
*Clerk*, ukwambeli.  
*Climb*, v. a., londa.  
*Close up*, v. a., sitika, sitikila.  
*Cloth*, onanga.  
*Cloth* (blue cotton), onolote.  
*Cloth* (white cotton), ombini.  
*Cloth* (black), olutu.  
*Cloth* (stout), ocikapa, okanjengo, ondondo.  
*Cloth* (scant wearing-), ocilandalala.  
*Cloth* (for carrying child), ociveleko.  
*Cloth* (scrap of), etesu.  
*Cloth* (half yard), ukeya.  
*Cloth* (one and half yard), ombilami.  
*Cloth* (four yards of), elasola.  
*Cloth* (five and a half yards), ocikuyuyu, ocimbeka.  
*Clothes* (girding of), etangola.  
*Clothes* (girded), ondambo.  
*Clothing*, uwalo.  
*Cloud*, elende.  
*Cloudiness*, ocituto.  
*Cloudless*, v. s., peluka.  
*Clouds*, sirrous, kahukai.  
*Cloudy*, v. s., livembika.  
*Clout*, onjumbu.  
*Clown*, ocova.  
*Club*, onjilima.  
*Club*, v. a., tipula, patula, kanja.  
*Clue*, ukoka.





*Coal*, ekala.  
*Coat*, ocikuto, ocinjeña.  
*Cob*, epumbu.  
*Cobble*, v. a., konja.  
*Cock*, v. a., alumana.  
*Cold*, ocikakula, ocitemba, ombambi.  
*Collapse*, v. a., vulukuta.  
*Collect*, v. a., ongolola, kongola.  
*Collector*, ongungu.  
*Color*, ocivalo.  
*Comb*, opendo.  
*Comb*, v. a., samona, likwalula.  
*Come*, v. a., iya, enju (defective).  
*Come promptly*, v. a., limeneha.  
*Come off, helve*, v. a., sokoka.  
*Come to surface*, v. a., tumbuluka.  
*Commandment*, uhandeleko.  
*Common*, adj., ño.  
*Communicate*, v. a., pañinya.  
*Company*, a, ocitenga, ocitengasola.  
*Compel*, v. a., pilika.  
*Compost*, ombolela.  
*Compound*, osongo.  
*Comrade*, ekamba.  
*Conceal*, v. a., yombeka.  
*Condemn*, v. a., vila.  
*Conduct*, v. a., sindika.  
*Confound*, v. a., pwisa.  
*Conjuration*, omindi, omindu.  
*Connect* (words), v. a., pandekisa.  
*Connection* (of words), ocipandekelo, ocipandekiso.  
*Conspiracy*, ungalu, uswanji.  
*Construct*, v. a., tunga.  
*Consumption*, ocitiakata.  
*Contagion*, ohe.  
*Contemn*, v. a., tomba.  
*Contemporary*, ukula, meswe.  
*Contempt*, enyina.  
*Continue*, v. a., tongeka.  
*Control* (self-), v. a., lisuvika.

*Convalescent*, ongongolokota.  
*Conversation*, ohango, ulongo.  
*Converse*, v. a., vangula.  
*Convicted* (by poison-test), v. s., nunga.  
*Cook*, v. a., teleka, seva.  
*Cool*, v. s., pola.  
*Co-operation*, ocisoko.  
*Cord*, ombanja.  
*Cork*, ekumbo.  
*Corn*, epungu.  
*Corn* (shelled), epungu lioswai, liolomema.  
*Corn* (unshelled), epungu liombototo.  
*Corn* (dwarf), okateta.  
*Corn* (green), ocikanya.  
*Corn* (hard), ocitiva, ohendi.  
*Corn* (small allowance of), okacocolo.  
*Corn* (soaked), ofule.  
*Corn* (worm-eaten), ohunji.  
*Corn* (blasted), ocitina.  
*Corn* (parched), olukango.  
*Corn* (hilled row of), ocipanga.  
*Corn crib*, osila, ocisiete.  
*Corner*, evindi, esusu.  
*Corn stalk*, enge.  
*Corn tassel*, ocisangu.  
*Cornworm*, ocingusa.  
*Corpse*, ocivimbi, onambi.  
*Corral*, ocunda, osambo, ocimanga.  
*Costly*, v. s., tina.  
*Cotton*, uteli, unganji.  
*Cough*, v. a., kosola.  
*Count*, v. a., tenda.  
*Country*, ofeka.  
*Courage*, ocikene.  
*Cousin*, upalume.  
*Cover*, onuviko.  
*Cover*, v. a., tuvika, saika.  
*Covet*, v. a., livela, palukuta.  
*Covetousness*, ocipululu.  
*Covey*, ocipumbulu.

*Cow*, onjindi.  
*Coward*, eliongu, esumba, on-  
 junjuvia.  
*Crack in gourd*, uteleli.  
*Crack*, v. a., tendeka.  
*Crazy bone*, ohokolwa.  
*Creep*, v. a., yaila.  
*Cramp*, ocikatalamba, ohukai.  
*Craving*, onu.  
*Cricket*, ocinjulolo, ocienye.  
*Crier*, ndaka.  
*Crime*, ekandu, ongole, ocinjo-  
 ko, ocitusi.  
*Crisp*, v. s., siva.  
*Crock*, onjolombia.  
*Crook in path*, ohondo.  
*Crop* (abundant), ocisipo.  
*Crop* (early), onjangala.  
*Crop of fowl*, esasa.  
*Cross* (copper Maltese), om-  
 wambo.  
*Cross sticks*, v. a., pimbilika.  
*Cross feet or hands*, v. a., pindi-  
 kisa.  
*Cross-roads*, anyaha.  
*Crow*, ocikwamanga.  
*Crowbar*, ongisi, omese.  
*Crowd*, evanda, evumba.

*Crowd*, v. a., lisinda, teya.  
*Cry*, v. a., lila, liyula, kaluka,  
 kalela, lula.  
*Crush*, v. a., sopola, kangala.  
*Crushed*, v. s., nyoneha.  
*Crust*, ohume, ekoko.  
*Crutch*, ocimangu, omango, oci-  
 mambu.  
*Cud*, ekambi.  
*Cuff*, olukusi.  
*Cultivate*, v. a., lima.  
*Cup*, okopu.  
*Cup*, v. a., semiha.  
*Cupper*, olusemo.  
*Cure*, v. a., ilula, sakula.  
*Curve*, elimba.  
*Curve*, v. a., lipeteka.  
*Cushion*, epete.  
*Custom*, ocilimu, ocasu, ocitwa.  
*Cut*, v. a., teta, kondola.  
*Cut diagonally*, teta onganda.  
*Cut squarely*, teta ongamba.  
*Cut up meat*, v. a., sasa, ongolo-  
 la.  
*Cut off*, v. a., tetulula.  
*Cut in middle*, v. a., tandula.  
*Cut grass*, v. a., kelula.

## D.

*Damage*, v. a., nyona.  
*Damager*, ongeli, ocinyoi.  
*Dance* (names of), ocimbund-  
 ianga, ondiandia, onjomba, on-  
 jamba.  
*Dance*, v. a., cina, piluka.  
*Dandruff*, ocipanji.  
*Dark*, adj., tekama.  
*Darken*, v. a., vindikiya.  
*Darkness*, owalema.  
*Dawdle*, v. a., kotola.  
*Day*, eteke, plu., oloneke.  
*Day* (cloudy), ocituto, ocitembo.  
*Day before yesterday*, henanya.  
*Day after tomorrow*, henanya.

*Dazzling*, adj., ñeña.  
*Dead-fall*, ociliva.  
*Dearth*, ohangolo.  
*Death-blow*, ongambu.  
*Debt*, ofuka.  
*Debtor* (fugitive), ocimbakati.  
*Deception*, eliaño.  
*Decree*, olukwambi.  
*Deep*, v. s., longa.  
*Deer*, ombambi.  
*Delay*, etateko.  
*Delay*, v. a., tateka.  
*Demand*, v. a., pilika.  
*Demolished*, v. s., tunguka.  
*Denial*, olunatoma.







*Deny*, v. a., likala.  
*Depart*, v. a., tunda.  
*Deploy*, v. a., tanda, lisanumuna.  
*Deposit*, v. a., tula.  
*Descend*, v. a., tuluka, lumuha.  
*Descent*, utolo.  
*Desire*, onjongola.  
*Desire*, v. a., yongola, petia.  
*Despise*, v. a., tima, tomba.  
*Destroy*, v. a., nyanyuna.  
*Destroyer*, ongeli.  
*Devil*, eliapu.  
*Devise mischief*, v. a., pukula.  
*Dew*, olume.  
*Dewlap*, utongo.  
*Diagonally*, onganda.  
*Diaphragm*, ondeke.  
*Diarrhœa*, ocipulukala.  
*Dicker*, v. a., sila.  
*Die*, v. a., fa, taka.  
*Differ*, v. a., kambuka.  
*Difficult*, adj., mwiya.  
*Dig*, v. a., senda, fena, tokola, vembulula.  
*Dig in ribs*, v. a., milula.  
*Dilemma* (to be in), v. s., tata.  
*Dinner*, onanya.  
*Dip out*, v. a., tepulula, swa, kombolola.  
*Dirty*, v. s., wunda, sina.  
*Disagree*, v. a., kambuka, liso-kela.  
*Disappear*, v. a., nyenena.  
*Discharge*, v. a., pepula.  
*Discover by questioning children or strangers*, v. a., puliliya.  
*Discuss*, v. a., tana.  
*Disease*, uveli.  
*Disease marked by swollen legs*, ocikula.  
*Dish* (flat wooden), ocilindo.  
*Disinclination*, eselula.  
*Dislike*, ocipombo.  
*Dislike*, v. a., suvuka, nyana, li-sola.

*Dislocated*, v. s., fomoha.  
*Disobedience*, etombo, unye, ahuku.  
*Disobedient person*, ocimbwahu-ku.  
*Disobey*, v. a., huka, hina, sina.  
*Disorder*, ema.  
*Dispatch*, ombile.  
*Dispatch*, v. a., katula.  
*Disperse*, v. a., lipundulula.  
*Displeasure*, ekuma.  
*Dispute*, v. a., yuela, kondela.  
*Disrespectful person*, uswi.  
*Dissemble*, v. a., pipilika.  
*Distant*, adj., pana.  
*Distribute*, v. a., tombola, nyen-ya.  
*Distrust*, v. a., lisuvilika, lihai-ka.  
*Ditch*, ocitunu, ekuna.  
*Divide*, v. a., lienjela.  
*Divine*, v. a., siakata.  
*Dizziness*, onjile.  
*Do*, v. a., linga.  
*Doctor*, ocimbanda.  
*Doctor*, v. a., sakula, yukumwi-na.  
*Dog*, ombwa.  
*Done*, v. s., pia.  
*Door*, epito.  
*Doorway*, uvelo.  
*Doubt*, olunatoma, olunamalala.  
*Doubt*, v. a., patana.  
*Doubter*, onatoma.  
*Dove*, opomba.  
*Drain*, ekuna.  
*Draw on*, v. a., koka.  
*Draw* (sketch), v. a., luvikiya.  
*Draw in cheeks*, v. a., pweya.  
*Draw in diaphragm*, v. a., leka.  
*Dream*, onjoi.  
*Dream*, v. a., twenjoi.  
*Dress*, esanya.  
*Dressed* (be well-), v. s., posoka.  
*Drink*, v. a., nua, yuvila.

*Drive*, v. a., vinga, senga, pula,  
tieka, cocuisa.  
*Drone*, ocisie.  
*Drop*, etosi.  
*Drop*, v. a., pesela, kupula.  
*Dropsy*, ongunge.  
*Drought*, etenya.  
*Drover*, ungombo.  
*Drowsiness*, otulo.  
*Drowsy*, v. s., peketa.  
*Drum*, kinds of, oñoma, ocingu-  
fu, endingu, ohenjengo, unjili.  
*Drumstick*, ekasalume.

*Drunk*, v. s., kolwa.  
*Drunken person*, oholwa.  
*Dry*, v. a., nyaneha.  
*Dry*, v. s., kukuta.  
*Dry season*, okwenye.  
*Duck*, opato.  
*Dung*, onine, etupa, eyaki,  
etonda.  
*Dunner*, utondwa.  
*Dust*, eve, oneketela.  
*Dustiness*, eseku.  
*Dwarf*, okaholototo.

## E.

*Each*, ongongo.  
*Eagle* (kinds of), okapamba,  
ulombo.  
*Ear*, etwi (of corn), esa.  
*Earnest*, v. s., sangatela.  
*Earring*, ocingelengele.  
*Earth*, eve.  
*Earth colored with iron*, ocikole.  
*Easy*, v. s., leluka.  
*Eat*, v. a., lia, makela, sapa,  
tonga, miña, velela, liyava.  
*Echo*, ocileñi.  
*Eel*, onyohasi.  
*Egg*, esaela.  
*Eight*, ecinana.  
*Elbow*, epongopongo.  
*Elder*, ukulu.  
*Elephant*, onjamba.  
*Elephantiasis*, upandi.  
*Embers*, olutukuta.  
*Embrace*, v. a., ondeka, likond-  
ika.  
*Emerge*, v. a., kanduluka, tuku-  
luka.  
*Empower*, v. a., yambisa.  
*Empty*, adj., polokoso.  
*Empty*, v. a., sukumuna.  
*Encamp*, v. a., lala, sasala.  
*End* (small), osungu.  
*End*, v. a., fulila.

*Ended*, v. s., lembuka.  
*Enmity*, ocilunga.  
*Enslave one's self*, v. a., litumbi-  
ka.  
*Entangle*, v. a., litanga.  
*Entertain*, v. a., poka.  
*Enthroned*, v. a., viafeka.  
*Entice*, v. a., yonja.  
*Envy*, oluiso, onya, ocipenye.  
*Epilepsy*, ocinonya.  
*Equal*, v. s., soka.  
*Equal and equal*, sokolasoko.  
*Equality*, esoko.  
*Escape*, v. a., puluka, pusuluka,  
futuka.  
*Exactly so*, ocoeci.  
*Exaggerate*, v. a., ndunduminya.  
*Examine*, v. a., tuwula, lengula.  
*Excavate*, v. a., vembulula.  
*Excel*, v. a., piana.  
*Excellent*, adj., mbote, omboyoy,  
wa.  
*Exchange*, v. a., suluhana.  
*Exclamation of surprise*, Apwe!  
*Exculpate*, v. a., limbikila.  
*Excuse one's self*, v. a., limbikila.  
*Executor*, ombetetela.  
*Exhausted*, v. s., pwa.  
*Expect*, v. a., lavoka.  
*Explain*, v. a., lombolola.





*Expose a lie*, v. a., limbulula,  
kembulula.  
*Express astonishment by click*,  
v. a., sonya.  
*Extinguish*, v. a., ema.  
*Extract*, v. a., lipendusula, situ-  
la.  
*European*, onjungu, ocikwaputu.

*Evaporate*, v. a., takata.  
*Evening*, ongolosi.  
*Evening star*, tanda.  
*Evil doer*, ondingavivi.  
*Eye*, iso.  
*Eye (blind)*, onende.  
*Eyelashes*, ovisokopia.  
*Eyes (sunken)*, ovitukululu.

## F.

*Faded*, v. s., kunguka.  
*Faggots*, olosisi.  
*Fail to get*, v. a., swangela.  
*Fail to penetrate*, v. a., tuna.  
*Fall*, v. a., loka, laña, fukuka,  
salomoha, wa, patusuka, yend-  
ula, langala.  
*Fallen*, v. s., kunduka, kupuka.  
*Falsetto*, ohanganjo.  
*Family*, epata.  
*Fan*, v. a., tieka.  
*Farewell (bid)*, v. a., langa.  
*Fasten*, v. a., pandeka.  
*Fat*, ulela, osenje, ocilenga,  
elenda.  
*Fat*, v. s., neta.  
*Father (my)*, tate.  
*Father (your)*, so.  
*Father (his)*, isia, se (in Oviye).  
*Father-in-law*, ondatembo.  
*Fathom*, epeka.  
*Fault*, ocinjoko, ohasa.  
*Favor*, osungo.  
*Fear*, usumba, ongweli.  
*Fear*, v. a., sumba.  
*Feast*, v. a., hinda, sakela.  
*Feather*, enya.  
*Feather arrow*, v. a., lumbila.  
*Feather head-dress*, osala.  
*Feathers of neck (curling)*, oci-  
lenge.  
*Fee*, onganda, owombo.  
*Feed*, v. a., tekula, lisa.  
*Feign ignorance*, v. a., limbika.  
*Feign to give*, v. a., sombisa.

*Female*, omfange, ocivenje.  
*Ferment*, v. a., yayaela.  
*Festival*, epiñanyo, ocisunji.  
*Fetch water*, v. a., tapa.  
*Fetch firewood*, v. a., tiaña.  
*Fetish*, ocihemba.  
*Fever (African)*, ombambi.  
*Fiddle*, okaceke.  
*Field*, epia.  
*Field (abandoned)*, ocipembe.  
*Field (burnt)*, omiapiulu.  
*Field under cultivation*, ocisoso,  
omundi.  
*Field (dug-)*, ongunda.  
*Fierceness*, omanya.  
*Fig (wild)*, olundembanga.  
*Fight*, v. a., lua.  
*Fig-tree (wild)*, ulemba.  
*File of warriors*, ohoka.  
*Fill*, v. a., yukisa, vembika,  
lembika.  
*Filthiness of person*, eseku.  
*Find*, v. a., alula, sanga.  
*Fine*, etevo.  
*Fine*, adj., mbote.  
*Fine*, v. a., sila.  
*Finger*, omwina.  
*Finger*, v. a., kakayala.  
*Finger-nail*, olunjala.  
*Finish*, v. a., mana, mosula, po-  
tolola.  
*Finished*, v. s., pwa, lembuka.  
*Fire*, ondalú.  
*Fire (light a line of)*, v. a., konda.  
*Fire-dry*, v. a., leluka.

- Fire-fly*, oniti.  
*Fireless*, owima.  
*Fireplace*, iko, ociko.  
*Firm*, v. s., lamanana, kola.  
*Firstborn*, epanga.  
*Fish*, olusi, ombisi.  
*Fish* (kinds of), ondepwe, eponde, ohunga.  
*Fish*, v. a., lova.  
*Fisherman*, ulovi.  
*Fish-poison*, ulu.  
*Fist*, onuku.  
*Fit*, v. a., swa.  
*Five*, tanu.  
*Fizz*, v. a., cuca.  
*Fizzle out*, v. a., kanya.  
*Flames* (leaping), ulienge.  
*Flap*, v. a., papa, tatula.  
*Flash* (lightning), v. a., liakula.  
*Flash in pan*, v. a., ponya.  
*Flea*, onambwa.  
*Flee*, v. a., tila.  
*Flight*, ehuma.  
*Float*, v. a., telela.  
*Flood*, etandi.  
*Floor*, ukala.  
*Flounder*, v. a., tingoloka.  
*Flower*, oneneho.  
*Flower* (arbutus-like), okangungu.  
*Flower-honey*, ocisepesepe.  
*Flute*, olombendo.  
*Flutter*, v. a., valala, tikanyala, pupa.  
*Fly*, olunye.  
*Fly* (kind of), ohomono.  
*Fly*, v. a., panana, telela.  
*Foam*, efelefele.  
*Fog*, ombundu.  
*Fold*, v. a., keteka, vaka.  
*Follow*, v. a., kwama, wula.  
*Food*, olondia, okulia.  
*Fool*, eveke, etumu, ocindindi, ocindendembunda, ocisela.  
*Foolish*, v. s., topa, vulwa, lava.  
*Foolishness*, olununga, owova.  
*Foot*, omai.  
*Forage*, huka.  
*Ford*, onjiva.  
*Ford*, v. a., yoka.  
*Forehead*, ocipala, ocikumo.  
*Forehead* (corner of), etendela.  
*Forenoon* (about 10 A. M.), ocitakumbi.  
*Forest*, esisi.  
*Forest* (edge of), etumba.  
*Forge*, v. a., tela, tesa.  
*Forget*, v. a., ivala.  
*Forgetfulness*, onjiva, owiva.  
*Fort*, ombonge.  
*Fortunate*, v. s., sumunuha.  
*Forward*, v. s., yawula.  
*Four*, kwana.  
*Fowl*, osanje.  
*Fox*, ombulo.  
*Freeman*, omonamani.  
*Friend*, ekamba, ukamba.  
*Friendship*, ocika.  
*Friendship*, to make, v. a., handa.  
*Frightened*, v. s., salama, saluka.  
*Fringe*, olunjenje, ocitina.  
*From*, ko.  
*Frost*, ocikokoto, ocivava.  
*Froth*, efelefele.  
*Frown*, onyanya.  
*Fruit*, epako.  
*Fruit* (kinds of), ocingwi, olunutu, epole, olumwinyo, osasambia, omiñaña.  
*Fry*, v. a., kanga.  
*Frying-pan*, osanyu, ociyo.  
*Fuel*, olohwi.  
*Fugitive*, ocisusu, ombule.  
*Full*, v. s., yuka.  
*Fungus*, a, ocipumiti.  
*Funnel*, oluswakeko.  
*Funny-man*, ocinjawe.  
*Fussiness*, efiyo, ongondo.







## G.

*Gabble*, v. a., elonga, yuela.  
*Gabbler*, elonga, ukwelonga.  
*Gall*, ondulu.  
*Gallop*, v. a., kandula.  
*Game* (a kind of), ocela.  
*Gap where tooth is gone*, epunyo.  
*Garden*, ocumbo.  
*Garden-bed*, upanga, ocisevo.  
*Gargle*, kalala.  
*Garlic*, ayu.  
*Garment*, uwalo.  
*Garment* (one who wears scant), ohombe.  
*Garner*, v. a., lombola, huka.  
*Gash in tree*, ocimbo.  
*Gash*, v. a., topola.  
*Gate*, ombundi.  
*Gate* (main-), epandavelo.  
*Gate-board*, ocikuli.  
*Gather* (of thunder clouds), v. a., kenduka.  
*Gather together*, v. a., yongolola.  
*"Gather" a cloth*, v. a., panya.  
*Gathering* (a social), evango.  
*Generosity*, otembo.  
*Gesture*, v. a., tekola.  
*Gift*, ocali, ombanjele, ohata.  
*Giraffe*, onduli.  
*Gird up clothes*, v. a., lambela, lambikiya.  
*Girl*, ufeko.  
*Girdle*, uya.  
*Give*, v. a., ava, avela, yiha, li-sokiya, keta, tangula.  
*Give heed to instruction*, v. a., kutanga.  
*Give still-birth*, v. a., pamuna.  
*Give out*, v. a., tokoka, tamwa.  
*Giver*, ongavi.  
*Gizzard*, ukutu.  
*Gladden*, v. a., ikisa.  
*Gladness*, onjolela.  
*Glutton*, ocilianu, ocisapi.

*Gluttony*, etango.  
*Gnash*, v. a., likeleteta.  
*Gnat*, okamomona, onju.  
*Gnaw corn*, v. a., kanya.  
*Gnu*, ekundu.  
*Go*, v. a., enda, pita, vinjuka, panda, popolola.  
*Go around*, v. a., fiwana.  
*Go as far as*, v. a., fulila.  
*Go different roads*, v. a., linya-hana.  
*Go from one to another*, v. a., sambukila.  
*Go in peace*, v. a., likayela.  
*Go slowly*, v. a., livala, omboka, keka.  
*Goat*, ohombo.  
*Goat* (buck-), oselenge.  
*God*, Suku.  
*Goitre*, esasa.  
 *Gone*, v. s., pwa.  
*Gong*, elunga.  
*Good*, adj., wa.  
*Good-night*, utekeo.  
*Goods*, ovipako, ovikwata, owenji, ocimena.  
*Gorge*, usitu.  
*Gouge*, v. a., tika.  
*Gourd*, ombenji, ocikungu, onganja, ocipupa.  
*Gourd* (fragment of), ociwa.  
*Gourd* (to trim a), v. a., konda.  
*Govern*, v. a., viala, tumina.  
*Grace*, ocali.  
*Grain* (a mustard-like), oluku.  
*Grandson*, onekulu.  
*Grandparent*, kuku.  
*Grasp at*, v. a., kwatelela.  
*Grass*, owongu.  
*Grass* (young), onjombia, onjambolo, onjundi.  
*Grass* (spear of), esinde.

*Grass* (kinds of), etepa, osoka, omopa, esuku, etetele, utete-li, onombo.

*Grasshopper* (kinds of), oluhuma, okelombo, ocimina, ongwe-paipa.

*Grass-mat*, ombandula.

*Grater*, osiopa, elola.

*Grave*, elangalo, eyambo, ombila,

*Gravel*, ohalakata.

*Gravy*, usoli.

*Grease*, ulela, osenje.

*Grease toes*, v. a., lemuna.

*Great*, v. s., kola, pendeya.

*Greed*, ohatu, oluiso, esongo, onjumbi.

*Greedy*, v. s., sukatula, ungula.

*Green*, ovaleté.

*Grey*, adj., vumbula.

*Grimace*, opaikununa.

*Grimace*, v. a., mweña.

*Grind*, v. a., seka, pala.

*Grindstone*, elepi.

*Grits*, oloseke, osisi.

*Grope*, v. a., papata, puputa.

*Ground*, osi.

*Ground* (bare), olumbandi.

*Ground* (broken), ociwala.

*Grove*, etumba.

*Grow*, v. a., kula.

*Growl*, ocivungu.

*Grub* (a kind of), esenda.

*Gruel*, ekela.

*Grunter*, v. a., kumba, likenya.

*Grunter*, a, ohuminya.

*Guard*, v. a., lava.

*Guava*, olungayawa.

*Guava-tree*, ongayawa.

*Guest*, ukombe.

*Guide*, osongwi, onjalu.

*Guide*, v. a., songola.

*Guinea-fowl*, ohanga.

*Gullet*, osingo.

*Gum*, ekokoto.

*Gun*, uta, plu. ovota.

*Gun-barrel*, elove.

*Gun-cover*, okapa.

*Gunpowder*, ofundanga.

*Gust of wind*, epuku.

*Gut*, ena, plu. ovana.

## H.

*Habit*, ocitwa.

*Hades*, okalunga.

*Hail*, ociwe.

*Hair*, ocifuko, ocingonya, ocisame, ociovio, ocisinga, epunga.

*Hair*, a white, olumbi.

*Hair in armpit*, ociñonya.

*Hair of body*, oluvi.

*Hair-dressing* (styles of), elengula, ungwanya.

*Half*, ombanda, onele.

*Hammer*, usonjolo, onjundo.

*Hamper*, uhamba.

*Hand*, eka.

*Hand* (right), ondio.

*Hand* (left), epini.

*Hand*, v. a., eca.

*Handcuff*, ukumbi.

*Handle*, ocikundo.

*Handle* (worthless hoe-), ocikulupi.

*Handle*, v. a., kakayala.

*Hang up*, v. a., pateka.

*Hard*, adj., pweketa.

*Harvest*, v. a., lombola.

*Hash*, v. a., kesa.

*Hasheesh*, epangwe.

*Haste*, onanga, onyanyu, onikila, ocipombala, omamasa.

*Hasten*, v. a., simbaluka, tikulula.

*Hate*, iñani.

*Have*, v. a., kwete.

*Hawk* (and spit), v. a., kolomona.





- He*, eye.  
*Head*, utwi.  
*Head of caravan*, uhando.  
*Head downwards* (be with), v. s., vongola.  
*Head-dress*, ocifuto.  
*Headsman*, ocisambo.  
*Heap*, ondunda.  
*Heap*, v. a., lundika.  
*Hear*, v. a., yeva.  
*Heart*, utima.  
*Heartburn*, ocikumbu.  
*Heat*, owuya.  
*Heat* (reflex earth-), owambembe.  
*Heat water*, v. a., yaleka.  
*Heavy*, adj., lema.  
*Heavy*, v. s., koma.  
*Hedge*, v. a., saika.  
*Heel*, ocisende.  
*Help*, v. a., kwatisa, kutula.  
*Helper*, ukwocisoko.  
*Helve*, v. a., songela.  
*Hemp*, epangwe.  
*Hen*, osanje, ekuwe.  
*Hen* (wild), ongwali.  
*Herald*, ndaka.  
*Here* (both of space and time), ulo.  
*Here*, adv., palo.  
*Heron*, epanda.  
*Hesitate*, v. a., sumasuma.  
*Hew*, v. a., pasa.  
*Hiccough*, okasukusuku.  
*Hide*, ombandwa.  
*Hide*, v. a., nyumila, yepa.  
*Highwayman*, okaminyu, ocimbokoto.  
*Hill*, elundu.  
*Hill corn*, v. a., supila.  
*Hire*, v. a., puñinya.  
*Hit*, v. a., asa.  
*Hive*, onde.  
*Hive* (half of), ociyula.  
*Hoe*, etemo, ekula, esomo.  
*Hoe*, v. a., sonjola, supila, kokola.  
*Hog* (wild), onguluvi.  
*Hogshead*, omundu.  
*Hold clothes out of mud*, v. a., koya.  
*Hold in lap*, v. a., angata.  
*Hole*, ocitunu, epangu, ututa.  
*Hole* (in river), elondo, etamba.  
*Hollow* (small basin-like), ocinjanja.  
*Homage* (to do), v. a., sambiliya.  
*Homesickness*, ongeva.  
*Honey*, owiki, esima.  
*Hoof*, ekonjo, olusakato.  
*Hop*, v. a., lukumwi.  
*Hope for*, v. a., lavoka.  
*Horizon*, enyafama.  
*Horn*, ombinga.  
*Horns* (pair of), epamba.  
*Hospitality*, ohindikiso.  
*House*, onjo, epata.  
*House* (ruined), ocimama, ocimungu, ocingululu.  
*House* (owner of, dead,) ocisiwe.  
*How*, ndati.  
*How much*, adj., ñami.  
*Hull*, v. a., vandula, tonyoha.  
*Hulls*, utumbu.  
*Humpback*, oñña.  
*Hung in fence*, v. s., sukamena.  
*Hunger*, onjala, omepe, omepelele, ocinjalambi, elambu.  
*Hunger for meat*, ohatu.  
*Hunger*, v. a., lambuka.  
*Hunt*, onjevo, unyanga, ngwanya, ekanjo.  
*Hunt*, v. a., yeva, lengula.  
*Hunter*, ukongo, enyanga, upupa, ociyambi, onjaye.  
*Hurry*, v. a., lenguluka, tikulula.  
*Hurt*, v. a., vala.  
*Hush*, v. a., liweka.

*Husk*, ocipelekese.

*Husk*, v. a., lombola, panda, sokwila.

*Hut*, ekaka, osinge, ocipundo.

*Hut of chief*, elombe.

*Hypocrite*, onanda.

## I.

*I*, ame.

*Idleness*, ewi.

*Idol*, ociteka, ombonya, ociñumañuma.

*Ignorance*, onumbi.

*Iguana*, etatu.

*Imitate*, v. a., setahana.

*Imitation*, ocisetahai, olumapu.

*Immediately*, ndopo.

*Importune*, v. a., hoya, peya, pilika.

*Importunity*, olupili.

*Impudence*, ocipemene.

*Impudent*, v. s., lukuta.

*Inaction*, ewi.

*Incidental* (an), ocisolososo.

*Incline*, v. a., wuyuka.

*Incommode*, v. a., luahanisa.

*Increase*, v. a., vokiya, vandeka.

*Indecency*, umbando.

*Indeed*, conj., pwai.

*Indisposition*, otuve.

*Infect*, v. a., sambwisa.

*Influx*, ekoka.

*Inhabitant of Bihe, etc.*, oci-  
mbundu.

*Inherit*, v. a., piñana.

*Inhospitable*, epuku.

*Injury*, undeivi.

*Insist*, v. a., hoya.

*Instigate*, v. a., sivikiya.

*Instrument* (a musical), ongula-  
mata, ocisanji.

*Insufficient*, v. s., timbukila.

*Insult*, v. a., leva, tondala, popia.

*Intelligible*, adj., yevala.

*Intend*, v. a., pañena.

*Intensify*, v. a., kolisa.

*Interference*, osiata.

*Interrupt*, v. a., sakalala.

*Intestine* (the large), ongeya.

*Introduce*, v. a., kunihisa.

*Invalid*, uve.

*Invertedness*, okatikitiki.

*Investigate*, v. a., sosahanya.

*Invite*, v. a., laleka.

*Iron*, utali, ocivela.

*Itch*, olohana.

*Itch-medicine*, omopo.

## J.

*Jaw* (lower), olombanjo.

*Jealousy*, esepa.

*Jigger*, ewundu, ocitakaya, oci-  
ndiundiu.

*Jingle*, v. a., sasana.

*Jinglers*, omanjuela.

*Join*, v. a., tokeka.

*Joining*, ohongela.

*Joint*, esokoluillo, ocingolongo-  
lo.

*Joke*, v. a., mangala, sewula,  
sweyula.

*Joker*, ocinjawe.

*Jostle*, v. a., teya, lisinda.

*Journey*, olungenda.

*Jug*, ombutika.

*Jump*, enanga.

*Jump*, v. a., lomboka, sombo-  
ka, felula, teha.

*Just* (verbal suffix), -ño.

*Justified*, v. s., yovoka.

*Justify*, v. a., ilika.







## K.

*Keep*, v. a., soleka.  
*Keg*, ongoleta, ocitutu.  
*Kernel* (under jaw, gland),  
 okawiyawiya.  
*Key*, osapi.  
*Kick*, osanda.  
*Kick*, v. a., tusula, tanya.  
*Kidney*, olungela.  
*Kill*, v. a., yipa.  
*Kindle*, v. a., siakana.  
*Kindness*, ohenda.  
*King*, osoma.  
*Kitchen*, ociwo.  
*Knead*, v. a., inyata.

*Knee*, ongolo.  
*Kneel and pick up*, v. a., pupula.  
*Knife*, omoku.  
*Knife-holder* (crotched), ocipando, ocipanya.  
*Knock coals from brand*, v. a., sosomona.  
*Knot* (hard), elume.  
*Knot* (bow), ekai.  
*Knot*, v. a., itika.  
*Know*, v. a., kuniha, wi.  
*Knowledge*, ulofio.

## L.

*Labor*, ovonda.  
*Laborer*, ongunja, onjunda.  
*Lacerate*, v. a., takula.  
*Lack*, ohambi.  
*Lack*, v. a., kamba.  
*Lagoon*, okeve.  
*Lake*, ociva.  
*Lame*, v. s., teñena.  
*Lame person*, ocilema.  
*Lame*, v. a., lemeha.  
*Land* (dry), ongongo.  
*Land between confluent streams*,  
 ohopa.  
*Land* (treeless), enyana.  
*Large*, adj., nene.  
*Larva of bees*, esina.  
*Larva* (large green), engu.  
*Latch*, oholangango.  
*Laugh*, v. a., yola.  
*Laughter*, ocinjola.  
*Law*, unhandeleko.  
*Lawn before village gate*, ocambelo.  
*Lawsuit*, ocimbu.  
*Lay* (egg), v. a., imbila.  
*Lay by food after eating*, v. a., tetena.  
*Laziness*, owesu, eselula.

*Lazy*, v. s., kotola.  
*Lead*, v. a., sindika.  
*Leader*, uhando, onjalu, osongwi.  
*Leaf*, emena, olumbi.  
*Leak*, v. a., sopoka.  
*Lean* (trans.), v. a., yeka.  
*Lean backwards*, v. a., tikoka.  
*Lean on elbow*, v. a., kunama, kulamena.  
*Lean person or beast*, ekoke.  
*Lean*, v. s., kopa.  
*Learn*, v. a., lilongisa.  
*Leave*, v. a., sia.  
*Leave a part*, v. a., siapa.  
*Leave ajar*, v. a., pengeleka.  
*Leaves* (young tender), onjovo.  
*Lechery*, olutimbo.  
*Leech*, etuli.  
*Leg*, okulu, olumwasa.  
*Leg* (calf of), opendi.  
*Leg of table*, ongunji.  
*Lend*, v. a., undila.  
*Leopard* (kinds of), emalanga, olusimba, kahonju.  
*Less*, adj., suli.  
*Letter*, ukanda, omukanda.  
*Level*, adj., tapika.

- Lewdness*, olutimbo.  
*Liar*, uhembi.  
*Liberal*, v. s., longola.  
*Lick*, v. a., lekata, lesa, lisipula, litepusula.  
*Lie*, esanda.  
*Lie*, v. a., kamba.  
*Lie fallow*, v. s., vonga.  
*Life*, omwenyo.  
*Lighten* (make light) v. a., lelu-la.  
*Lighten* (lightning), v. a., liaku-la.  
*Lightning*, olumanyula, oliaku-lu.  
*Likeness*, olumapu.  
*Lily* (calla), ocilembe.  
*Lime*, ohela.  
*Limp*, v. a., teñena.  
*Line of deploy*, ohavala.  
*Lintel*, ocipamba.  
*Lip*, omena.  
*Listen*, v. a., yevelela.  
*Little* (a), oluto, naito.  
*Little*, adj., titu.  
*Litter for carrying*, ocikalaveko.  
*Liver*, omuma.  
*Load*, ocitele.  
*Load*, v. a., longela.  
*Load cartridge*, v. a., lumbila.
- Loadstick*, omangu.  
*Locust*, ohuma.  
*Lodge*, v. a., sikila.  
*Loins*, oviongo, ombunda.  
*Loiter*, v. a., omboka.  
*Long ago*, osiahulu.  
*Long for*, v. a., livela.  
*Look*, v. a., tala, vanja.  
*Look back*, v. a., pukuka.  
*Look about*, v. a., nungula.  
*Look each other in face*, v. a., lisuñama.  
*Loose*, v. s., yonga.  
*Louse*, ona.  
*Lowland*, ombwelu.  
*Lowlander*, ongoya.  
*Lower-sill*, olukuki.  
*Lose*, v. a., nyenisa.  
*Lose the way*, v. a., tungayala, sumbeka.  
*Loss*, ohambi.  
*Lost* (person), ocitakafeka.  
*Love*, ocisola.  
*Love*, v. a., sola.  
*Lull*, v. a., lela.  
*Lump*, eputi.  
*Lung*, epuvi.  
*Lurk*, v. a., lavakela.  
*Lust*, v. a., timbuluka.

## M.

- Macuta*, ocilanda.  
*Macuta* (half-), ombende.  
*Magazine*, okayike.  
*Maggot*, enyo.  
*Maim*, v. a., lemeha.  
*Make*, v. a., lulika.  
*Malice*, ifani.  
*Mallet* (corn-), upi.  
*Man*, ulume.  
*Man* (a brave), ombalu.  
*Man* (very old), ekongo, eko-ngwele.  
*Man* (one-eyed), ocitofwe.
- Man* (a large), ocikelisitu.  
*Man* (a rich), ohwasi.  
*Man* (a wise), onofio.  
*Man* (a good), ondambi.  
*Man* (a lazy), ocisie, ukwolofeka.  
*Man* (be a jolly), v. s., ca.  
*Mandioc*, utombo, ulingo.  
*Mandioc* (leaves of), efwanga, eswanga.  
*Mandioc* (mashed), ukese.  
*Mane*, elenge.  
*Maniac*, eyui.  
*Manslayer*, kakundu.





*Manure*, ombolela.  
*Market*, ocitanda.  
*Marriage*, oluhwela.  
*Marriage ceremony*, uvala.  
*Marrow*, upuma.  
*Marry*, v. a., kwela, sokana.  
*Mash-trap*, ociliva.  
*Masked-person*, ocinganji.  
*Master*, mweni, ucime.  
*Mat* (of grass), esisa, onoli.  
*Mat* (of reeds), ocala, ocisanda.  
*Mat* (worthless), ocisese.  
*Mat* (used as curtain), ocipakasa.  
*Matter in corner of eye*, olonopo.  
*Maul*, ocipando.  
*Maw*, efe.  
*Mead*, ovingundu.  
*Meal*, osema.  
*Meal of parched corn and gourd-seeds*, ondungo.  
*Meal of corn soaked and pounded on same day*, omondolola.  
*Measure*, oseteko.  
*Measure*, v. a., seteka, yonga.  
*Meat*, ositu.  
*Meddlesome*, v. s., mamoha.  
*Meddlesomeness*, ongangu, osiata.  
*Mediate*, v. a., paikununa.  
*Medicine*, ocihemba, unyambele, esengu, ongundo, ocimana.  
*Meditate mischief*, v. a., pukula.  
*Meek person*, ocisema.  
*Meet*, v. a., sanga, kopeka, toeka, lisuñama.  
*Melt*, v. a., yenga.  
*Memorial pile*, ongeleya.  
*Merchandise*, ovipako, oningoso.  
*Messenger*, omunga.  
*Middle*, okati.  
*Midst*, okati.  
*Midwife*, ombwiya.

*Mildew*, ombutulume.  
*Milk*, avele.  
*Milk*, v. a., kanda.  
*Milky way*, ulula.  
*Mimic*, v. a., setukula.  
*Mince*, v. a., kesa.  
*Mire*, ocitatenana, ocinyanga.  
*Mirimba*, elimba.  
*Mirror*, olumwinyo.  
*Miscreant*, ondumbukai.  
*Miser*, oholetelo.  
*Misfortune*, ohali.  
*Misplace the dress*, v. a., pundula.  
*Misrecognise*, v. a., valula.  
*Misrepresent*, v. a., lukiya.  
*Misrepresentation*, evelo.  
*Miss*, v. a., luweya.  
*Mistress*, eponji, ocopalanga.  
*Misunderstand*, v. a., vindilika.  
*Misunderstanding*, ahuku.  
*Mix*, v. a., tenga, lisemisa, tama, yamba.  
*Moderation*, esima.  
*Moisten*, v. a., yava.  
*Mole* (on skin), omata, osimbwembwe.  
*Mole* (animal), oneti, ombamba.  
*Money*, olombongo.  
*Monkey*, osima.  
*Monkey* (dog-faced), evovo.  
*Month*, osai.  
*Moon*, osai.  
*Moonshine*, owi.  
*More*, vali.  
*Morning*, omene.  
*Morning star*, tanda, nanda.  
*Mortar*, ocine.  
*Moss*, onjelembe.  
*Mother* (my), mai.  
*Mother* (your), nyoho.  
*Mother* (his), ina.  
*Mother-in-law*, ondatembo.  
*Mould*, onyenga.  
*Mould*, v. a., wunga.

*Mound*, elundu.  
*Mountain*, omunda.  
*Mouth*, omena.  
*Mouthful*, ombu.  
*Move*, v. a., ama, seya, sondolo-  
 la.  
*Move to another dwelling*, v. a.,  
 iluka.  
*Mucano*, ovilonga.  
*Much*, adj., lwa, handangala.  
*Mucous of nose*, ovitwinina.  
*Mud*, onata.  
*Mud*, v. a., mana, kolonga,

*Nail*, ocikete, ombambo.  
*Nakedness*, epene.  
*Name*, v. a., tukula, luka.  
*Name*, onduko.  
*Narrow*, v. a., sukatela.  
*Necklace* (large), andongo.  
*Need*, v. a., suka.  
*Needle*, onguya, ocitomo.  
*Neighbor*, lisungwa, sungwela.  
*Nephew*, ocimumba.  
*Nest*, ocanju.  
*New*, adj., kaliye.  
*News*, olombonde.  
*New-comer*, ulungi.  
*Nice*, v. s., pepa.  
*Nicked*, v. s., voka.  
*Nicotine*, ociponda.  
*Niggard*, ocipwepwe.  
*Night*, uteke.

*Obey*, v. a., pokola.  
*Obstacle*, ombenda, hasi ombe-  
 nda (I am in the way).  
*Obtain*, v. a., pilila.  
*Occipital protuberance of pig*,  
 ombongongo.  
*Occupation*, ocipinduko, ombilo,  
 olunama, ociholo.  
*Odd*, adj., neñane.  
*Of*, yo, co, etc.

*Murderer*, ocifumbe.  
*Mush*, iputa, oheta.  
*Mushroom*, owa.  
*Mushroom* (kinds of), elangala-  
 mbambi, uswa, ondenda, ome-  
 mbia, ngoma, usikilwawilwa,  
 usilili, ocimongwa, osielene  
 kalasema, okakondombolo,  
 oseke, ukema.  
*Musquito*, oluhamwi.  
*Muster*, v. a., konga.  
*Mustering camp*, ocikongelo.

## N.

*Night-walker*, ongendoteke.  
*Nobleman*, ocinduli.  
*Nod*, v. a., suñina, kumuha,  
 kuminya.  
*Noise* (make a), v. a., yokoya.  
*Nonsense*, esanda, osangateli,  
 ewuka, ocikovata.  
*Nose*, enyuno.  
*Nose* (bridge of), upolo.  
*Notch* (in end of arrow), ombuli.  
*Notch* (the teeth), v. a., peyeka.  
*Now*, adj., kaliye.  
*Nudge*, v. a., tuva.  
*Numb*, v. s., andiwa.  
*Numbers*, ocikatamba, oci-  
 honyo.  
*Nut* (like peanut), ocenu.  
*Nut* (an odorous), olumepi.

## O.

*Offer*, v. a., lumba, likutila.  
*Offering* (peace-), etevo, elembe.  
*Oil*, ulela, omasi, ondendi.  
*Old*, adj., ale.  
*Old*, v. s. vamba, vula.  
*Omen* (bad), owima, ombipo.  
*One*, num. adj., mose, mamwe.  
*Only*, verbal suffix — ño.  
*Open*, v. a., yilula, tuvula, tengu-  
 sula tuvama.







*Open*, adj., pululi.  
*Open the hand*, v. a., nyanyu-  
 mana.  
*Open the mouth*, v. a., asama,  
 asumuna.  
*Opinion*, ocipombo.  
*Or*, pwamwe.  
*Orate*, v. a., kunda.  
*Orator*, owanji.  
*Ordinary*, adj., ño.  
*Ore*, v. a., olomanya.  
*Ornament for hair*, onamba.  
*Orphan*, ongongi, omese, oci-  
 ngambangamba.  
*Oryx*, omalanga.  
*Ostrich*, onjama.

*Ounce*, ongwe.  
*Outside*, osamwa, oluwa.  
*Overcoat*, okapote.  
*Overpay*, v. a., longola.  
*Overtake*, v. a., landula, ponda,  
 sangá.  
*Owe*, v. a., levala.  
*Owl*, onjimba, ocihungulu.  
*Own*, v. a., sungwa, nenga,  
 lumba, fuka.  
*Owner*, umweni.  
*Owner of many slaves*, oci-  
 kumba.  
*Ox*, ongombe.  
*Ox* (kinds of small, wild), on-  
 yani, onwima.

## P.

*Pacify*, v. a., lemena.  
*Pack*, v. a., longela, vanga.  
*Pad*, epete, ohata.  
*Paddle*, v. a., tapula.  
*Pain*, olungembia.  
*Pain* (be in), v. s., yavala.  
*Pain*, v. a., vala.  
*Paint*, v. a., yukula.  
*Palate*, nakaliokalioko.  
*Palisade*, olumbo, ocimbaka.  
*Palm of hand*, ocikanda.  
*Palm-rib*, etome.  
*Pant*, v. a., laka.  
*Pantaloons*, ocikasau.  
*Panting*, epwima.  
*Parasite on tree*, a, ocinjambala.  
*Parcel*, ocikutila.  
*Parch*, v. a., kanga.  
*Pare*, v. a., pela, yuvila, songa.  
*Paroquet*, ocikenge.  
*Parrot*, kalongo.  
*Partial*, v. s., nyula.  
*Parting of hair in middle*, oma-  
 ma.  
*Partition*, okandumba.  
*Partridge*, onenu.  
*Pass*, usitu.

*Pass*, v. a., trans., eca.  
*Pass*, v. a., intrans., vinjuka,  
 lipinyanyoha.  
*Pass away*, v. a., takata, imuha.  
*Pass by*, v. a., pitahana.  
*Pass the night*, v. a., lala.  
*Passion*, onyefño.  
*Pauper*, osuke, eseku.  
*Paw*, ekasa.  
*Pay*, onima, oseu.  
*Pay*, v. a., feta.  
*Pay price of cohabitation*, v. a.,  
 onda.  
*Pay a fine*, v. a., sembika, sembi-  
 kila, somba, teyela, okolola.  
*Peace*, ombembwa.  
*Peacock*, opilu.  
*Peanut*, olungupa.  
*Peel*, epela, ocipela.  
*Peel off*, v. a., pusula.  
*Peer*, v. a., lungayala, lengelela.  
*Pelt*, v. a., yakela.  
*Pen*, ocunda, opena.  
*People*, owiñi.  
*Pepper*, olundungu.  
*Perceive*, v. a., yeva.  
*Person*, omunu.

- Person* (tall), ututuli.  
*Person* (short), ocinimbu.  
*Person* (stout), ocindululu.  
*Person* (lean), ehoma.  
*Person* (knock-kneed), onjanda.  
*Person* (who makes fun of another), osokoloke.  
*Person* (suspicious), omba-  
 ngambanga.  
*Person* (cruel), ongangala.  
*Person* (brave), opali, utoi, onoi.  
*Person* (prostrate), olangi.  
*Person* (turned by witchery into  
 bird), ekovo.  
*Person* (neat), onate.  
*Person* (who, being bewitched,  
 wanders off and perishes),  
 ocitakula.  
*Person* (who, though evil spoken  
 of when present, does not  
 perceive himself to be the  
 object of remark), okalimbi.  
*Pestle*, usi, ocikungalo.  
*Pick leaves*, v. a., kanja, ka.  
*Pick out the ears*, v. a., litika.  
*Pick up and put in mouth*, v. a.,  
 nyañula.  
*Pick the teeth*, v. a., isokotola.  
*Pierce with spit*, v. a., tikitiya.  
*Pig*, ongulu, ocipinyo.  
*Pigs* (a litter of), ondondo.  
*Pigeon*, onende, ekuti.  
*Pig-trough*, ocikulungu.  
*Pile*, ondunda.  
*Pillage*, epundo.  
*Pillow*, onondovitwi, opeto.  
*Pinch*, v. a., sipata, toñona.  
*Pipe*, opese.  
*Pipe-stem*, upepo, uhumbi.  
*Pit-fall*, okweve, epanga.  
*Place*, v. a., kapa, tumbika.  
*Place on head*, v. a., tulika, tu-  
 muna.  
*Plague*, v. a., senyisa.  
*Plait*, v. a., vinda.  
*Plant*, v. a., kuna.  
*Plant* (resembling mandioc),  
 ocisiakana.  
*Plant* (a fragrant), oluwawa.  
*Plants* (a too thick row of),  
 unumbu.  
*Plaster*, v. a., mana.  
*Plate*, elonga.  
*Plate* (of bark), ongonjo.  
*Play*, v. a., mangala, papala.  
*Play on instrument*, v. a., sika.  
*Player*, usika.  
*Plebian*, ohukwe.  
*Pledge*, ocisembi.  
*Pluck*, v. a., yunga, tonyona.  
*Plug*, v. a., sitika.  
*Plunder*, v. a., punda.  
*Pock-mark*, enome.  
*Point*, v. a., lekisa.  
*Poison*, a, okatamba.  
*Pole*, olumbala.  
*Pool*, ociva.  
*Pool of blood*, epave.  
*Poor*, v. s., sekuka tatoka.  
*Popular*, v. s., sumunuha.  
*Porcupine*, ocisaka.  
*Portion* (a small), okaveto.  
*Portugal*, oputu.  
*Possessed by spirit*, v. s., singila.  
*Post*, olumanji, ongunji.  
*Pot*, ombia.  
*Potato*, ekapa, ocingwani.  
*Potato-bug*, ohongolo.  
*Potsherd*, ociyo.  
*Pouch*, opatalonya.  
*Pound* (as a stake, etc.), v. a.,  
 valela.  
*Pound corn*, v. a., fula, tiva,  
 sula.  
*Pour*, v. a., itila, yendeleka,  
 longolola.  
*Powder* (used in witchcraft,  
 etc.), omemba.  
*Power*, ocitena.  
*Praise*, v. a., sivaya.





*Pray*, v. a., felevela.  
*Precede*, v. a., lianga, livanga, tetekela.  
*Precept*, ocila.  
*Pregnant*, adj., misi.  
*Pregnant*, v. s., mina.  
*Prepare first fruits of field, etc.*, v. a., nomwisa.  
*Presently*, noke.  
*Preserve*, v. a., soleka.  
*Press*, v. a., tahana.  
*Pretender*, osali, ekaveko.  
*Pretty*, v. s., sasambiya.  
*Price*, onjongo, osevo, ohola, ombanjo.  
*Price*, v. a., lola.  
*Prick*, v. a., toma.  
*Pride*, ocipombo.  
*Primrose*, okakunde.  
*Prince*, ombwali.  
*Prisoner*, v. s., pandekwa.  
*Proclamation*, oluwiya, olukwambi.  
*Procrastinate*, v. a., tateka.  
*Procrastination*, etateko.  
*Promise*, v. a., sila.  
*Prostrate one's self*, v. a., fenda.

*Quarrel*, v. a., yaka.  
*Quarreler*, onjake.  
*Queen*, inakulu.

*Rabbit*, ondimba.  
*Rabbit* (bed of), enganje.  
*Rabbit* (young), oluteya.  
*Rafter*, osoka.  
*Rafter* (corner), etapa.  
*Rage*, v. a., fungula.  
*Rain*, ombela, onjule.  
*Rainbow*, olukangola.  
*Rainy-season*, ondombo.  
*Rake* (lecherous person), ohovongi, ekwengwe.

*Provisions*, ohutu.  
*Prudent*, v. s., loñonoha.  
*Puddle*, etata.  
*Puffed arrangement of hair*, okwelu.  
*Pull*, v. a., nana, koka.  
*Pull out*, v. a., tukuna, puyila.  
*Pull* (wool, etc.), v. a., sanya.  
*Pullet*, ulenda.  
*Pulverize*, v. a., seka.  
*Purchase*, ondando.  
*Purpose*, v. a., pañena.  
*Purse*, ocipete.  
*Pus*, otulwa.  
*Push*, ekanda.  
*Push*, v. a., lundula, leñuna.  
*Push over*, yendula, lunduluila.  
*Put up*, v. a., pateka, londeka.  
*Put up rafters*, v. a., soka.  
*Put down*, v. a., tula.  
*Put in mouth*, v. a., fwika, swika.  
*Put together*, v. a., ongeka.  
*Put on head-dress*, v. a., futa.  
*Puzzle*, olunalo, ocilumbulu-mbu.

## Q.

*Question*, v. a., pula.  
*Quick*, v. s., panguluka.

## R.

*Ram*, ocitupi.  
*Ramrod*, onutu, ovaleta.  
*Ransom* (the part given to judge), ondolo.  
*Rapidity*, onyanyu, ombile.  
*Rapidly* (to do), v. a., yayula.  
*Rapids*, omupa.  
*Rash*, upiya.  
*Rasp*, v. a., kalula.  
*Rat*, omuku.

- Rat* (kinds of), enganga, epe-  
 ngwe, ohwi, onoko, ohwakwa,  
 epeke, ekolongonjo, ocises-  
 ena. ohumbi.  
*Rations*, ongaso.  
*Rattle*, v. a., sasana.  
*Ravel*, v. a., fomona.  
*Ravenous*, v. s., puñya.  
*Ravenousness*, epulukutu.  
*Ravine*, ondamba, ekungu.  
*Rawness*, oweso.  
*Ray of sunlight*, osongo.  
*Read*, v. a., tanga.  
*Rear*, v. a., tifuka.  
*Rearrange the fire*, v. a., sokeka.  
*Reason*, ohasa.  
*Rebellion*, omanakata.  
*Receive*, v. a., tambula.  
*Receive pay for sleeping with*  
*man*, v. a., lumbula.  
*Recollect*, v. a., sokolola.  
*Red*, adj., kusuka.  
*Red mark on forehead*, ukundu.  
*Reddish*, adj., kusuluka.  
*Redeem*, v. a., yovola.  
*Reed* (a kind of), olunyua.  
*Reflect*, v. a., sinumuna.  
*Refuse*, ocikombeo.  
*Refuse*, v. a., nyemana, tembula,  
 nangisa, simuna.  
*Refuse to keep quiet*, v. a., ale-  
 mena.  
*Refuse-heap*, eyala, esita.  
*Refutation*, okasambi.  
*Reiteration*, ocileñena.  
*Rejoice*, v. a., yoléla.  
*Rejoicing*, onjolela.  
*Relate*, v. a., sapula, imbwisa,  
 sapitiya.  
*Release*, v. a., pandulula.  
*Relish* (meat, sauce, etc.), ombe-  
 lela.  
*Remain*, v. a., siala.  
*Remember*, v. a., patekela, iva-  
 lula.  
*Remove*, v. a., upa.  
*Repair*, v. a., tumbulula.  
*Replace*, v. a., piñalisa, pindula.  
*Representative*, omunga.  
*Reprisal*, oluhwate.  
*Reprove*, v. a., imbula.  
*Requite*, v. a., kangisa.  
*Rescue*, v. a., popela.  
*Rescue*, olunda.  
*Resemblance*, ocisetahai.  
*Resident* (old), ekope.  
*Resin*, ekokoto.  
*Resources*, uneni.  
*Respect*, elisumbi, ocisumbilo.  
*Response* (a deferential), kuku.  
*Rest*, owusa.  
*Rest*, v. a., puyuka.  
*Rest chin on knees*, v. a., vungi-  
 lika.  
*Restitution*, otumbwe.  
*Restless*, v. s., mañayala.  
*Retail*, v. a., sasela.  
*Return*, v. a., tiula, kondoka.  
*Revenge*, etoto.  
*Reverberation*, ekondoka.  
*Reverence*, v. a., sumba.  
*Reville and drive off*, v. a., soñ-  
 inya.  
*Reville*, v. a., tuka, tondala.  
*Reviler*, omopi, onuka.  
*Rheumatism*, olusinga.  
*Rib*, olumati.  
*Rice*, oluoso.  
*Rich*, v. s., salala, sivila.  
*Riches*, ukwasi.  
*Ridge*, olusoka, oluango.  
*Right*, esunga.  
*Rinse*, v. a., saka.  
*Ring*, onela.  
*Rip*, tongolola.  
*Ripen* (begin to), v. a., tota.  
*Ripen* (early), v. a., tendela.  
*Rise*, v. a., katuka.  
*River*, oluwi, plu., olondwi.  
*River* (other side of), esinya.







*Roach*, olumenyi.  
*Road*, onjila.  
*Roar*, ocivungu.  
*Roast*, v. a., yoka.  
*Rob*, v. a., punda, minyuna.  
*Robber*, ocimunu, ocingumba,  
 ocifumbe, omaluku, ocihwa-  
 nga.  
*Rock*, v. a., tingoka.  
*Rock*, ewe, ohanda.  
*Roiled*, v. s., wunjuka.  
*Roof of corn crib*, ondulili.  
*Room* (private), ohondo, osilo.  
*Room* (to make), v. a., sondo-  
 loka.  
*Rooster*, ekondombolo, onde-  
 mba.  
*Root*, olumbombo.  
*Root* (kinds of edible), ocilo,  
 undindu, ocikamba.  
*Root* (worn as amulet), enyati.  
*Root*, v. a., tiña.  
*Roots* (spread of), olondondolo.  
*Rope*, ukolo, ekata, ombondo.

*Rotten*, v. s., vola.  
*Round* (to make), v. a., kondola.  
*Round-ended* (as blade), adj.,  
 pumanahana.  
*Route*, v. a., lupwisa, cocuisa.  
*Rub*, v. a., tukusa, sieketa.  
*Rub together*, v. a., kwekesa.  
*Rubber*, ekenya.  
*Rubbing of medicine*, ocisia-  
 kata.  
*Rubbish*, ovinene.  
*Ruffian*, ocimbundianga, oci-  
 pukupuku.  
*Rule*, v. a., viala.  
*Rum*, awalende.  
*Rum* (barrel of), omambu.  
*"Run" of animals*, upito,  
 eliavo, eyavo.  
*Run*, v. a., lupuka, yoloka, tu-  
 muha, mupa.  
*Run swiftly*, v. a., veyuka, ku-  
 ha, putulula.  
*Rust*, onguyu.

## S.

*Sack* (leaf-), ukata.  
*Salt*, omongwa, ekelewa.  
*Salt* (small bag of), okakoloto.  
*Salt-lick*, ocikunya.  
*Salute*, v. a., lama.  
*Salutation* (a farewell), nosoyo.  
*Salutation*, kalunga.  
*Salvation*, eyovo.  
*Same*, mwene.  
*Sand*, eseke.  
*Sandal*, oluhaku.  
*Sap*, ondembe.  
*Satiety*, ekuto.  
*Savory*, adj., pepa.  
*Say*, v. a., ti.  
*Saying*, okuti.  
*Saying* (if), ndokuti.  
*Scab*, ombande.  
*Scale of fish, etc.*, ekaka.

*Scapegrace*, omamoha.  
*Scarcity*, ohangolo.  
*Scare off*, v. a., vinga, yolwisa.  
*Scarlet flowering shrub*, a, uta-  
 ta.  
*Scatter*, v. a., sandola.  
*Scholar*, ondongo.  
*Scissors*, otusola.  
*Scold*, v. a., kenoha.  
*Scorn*, v. a., yembungula.  
*Scorpion*, enyenya.  
*Scour*, v. a., kunga.  
*Scowl*, v. a., nyenuna.  
*Scrape with fingers and eat*,  
 v. a., konyona.  
*Scratch*, v. a., suya, kalula.  
*Scream*, v. a., ulula.  
*Screw*, opileko.  
*Screw*, v. a., tika.

- Scribe*, nyalui.  
*Search*, v. a., lengula, lengusula, pendusula.  
*Season* (cold), ocisipo.  
*Season* (beginning of wet-), ohalula.  
*Season* (past the), v. s., kunduka.  
*Season*, v. a., simbula, singa.  
*Secrete*, v. a., yombeka.  
*Sediment*, ombenga.  
*See*, v. a., mona, lete.  
*Seed*, ombuto.  
*Seed* (a large bean-like), oluseta.  
*Seedtime*, uvo.  
*Seek*, v. a., sanda.  
*Seek food*, v. a., nyaña.  
*Seize*, v. a., kwata, namuna, putula.  
*Selfish*, v. s., pongiya.  
*Self-lover*, olisoli.  
*Semen*, owanja.  
*Send*, v. a., tuma, telekala.  
*Send back*, v. a., tiuwiya.  
*Send greetings*, v. a., menahena.  
*Sense*, olundunge.  
*Sensitiveness*, okavonde.  
*Sentence* (construction of a), epandekelo.  
*Separate*, v. a., pungula, linyahana, lipundulula.  
*Servant*, onjunda.  
*Serve*, vumba.  
*Set* (as trap), v. a., petula.  
*Settler* (new), ulungi.  
*Seven*, epanduvali.  
*Sew*, v. a., tonga.  
*Shade*, ocilembo.  
*Shadow of person*, ocilelembia.  
*Shake*, v. a., tutumuna, tuñunya, puka, sekula.  
*Share*, v. a., nyenya.  
*Shark*, ocimwandu.  
*Sharp*, v. s., twa.  
*Sharpen*, v. a., lepika.  
*Shave*, v. a., pemuna, puta.  
*Sheaf*, ocitungu.  
*Sheaf* (cap-), ocipupala.  
*Shed leaves*, v. a., loluka.  
*Sheep*, omeme, olumbuli.  
*Shelf*, etala.  
*Shelter*, ocitelembe.  
*Shepherd*, ungombo.  
*Shield one's self*, v. a., yepa.  
*Shin*, upindi.  
*Shine*, v. a., twa, taima.  
*Shirk*, v. a., leya.  
*Shiver*, v. a., luluma.  
*Shoe*, osapato.  
*Shoe*, v. a., swaka.  
*Shoe-string*, olunjita.  
*Shoot*, v. a., loya yasuta.  
*Shoot straight*, v. a., loña.  
*Short*, adj., mbumbunu.  
*Shoulder*, ocitei, epepe.  
*Shoulder*, v. a., tikula.  
*Show*, v. a., lekisa, wasa.  
*Shreds*, ovinyanyu.  
*Shrewd*, v. s., lunguka.  
*Shriek*, v. a., likiya.  
*Shrink*, v. a., lilumbila.  
*Shrivel*, v. a., fuva.  
*Shroud*, onjambo.  
*Shrub* (a kind of), onungo.  
*Shuck*, v. a., tenda.  
*Shut*, v. a., yila.  
*Sick*, v. s., vela, keletwa, ambo-ka.  
*Sickness*, okafunde, epwila, etimbu.  
*Side*, onene, okandu, epati, osilo.  
*Sieve*, ongalo, usiko.  
*Sift*, v. a., sisa.  
*Sign* (a bad), ombipo.  
*Silent*, v. s., uha, uhina.  
*Sill* (lower), olukuki.  
*Sin*, ohole.  
*Sing*, v. a., imba.  
*Single person*, ocimbumba.





*Sink*, v. a., vomba.  
*Sip*, v. a., sipula.  
*Sister*, mukai.  
*Sister who marries brother-in-law*, omiñanjo.  
*Sister* (younger), manje.  
*Sit*, v. a., tumana, amena, vete-tela, nyoñanala, suna, yavitiya, nyoñama, savayala.  
*Site of old camp, etc.*, elunda.  
*Sitting room*, onjango, ociyokola.  
*Six*, epandu.  
*Skillful*, v. s., sunguluka.  
*Skin*, ocipa.  
*Skin*, v. a., yuva, yuvalula, punja.  
*Skull*, ewulutwi.  
*Slack*, v. s., yonga.  
*Slander*, esoko.  
*Slander*, v. a., lundila, pindika.  
*Slap*, olukusi, epi.  
*Slat of bedstead*, onjalo.  
*Slattern*, ocimbwena.  
*Slaughter*, v. a., kundula.  
*Slave*, upika, okambanda.  
*Slave-yoke*, omi.  
*Sleep in limb*, ongondo.  
*Sleep*, v. a., pekela.  
*Sleepiness*, otulo.  
*Sleepless*, v. s., pakoka.  
*Sleeplessness*, ocipakupaku.  
*Slice*, v. a., inuna.  
*Slight*, v. a., sipilila,  
*Slip*, v. a., lisienuha, sumuha.  
*Slip the memory*, v. a., limba.  
*Slippery*, adj., selena.  
*Slit*, v. a., peka.  
*Slobber*, olute.  
*Slobber*, v. a., yeya.  
*Slope*, v. a., senyuha, vongoka, wuyuka, yeloka.  
*Sloth*, emole.  
*Slowness*, evando.  
*Sluggishness*, epipi, enyuma.

*Smack*, v. a., siopa.  
*Small-pox*, ocingongo.  
*Smart*, v. a., sanyanya.  
*Smile*, v. a., memena.  
*Smiler*, ocimemene.  
*Smith*, v. a., tela.  
*Smoke*, owisi.  
*Smoke*, v. a., sipa.  
*Smudge*, ocinyundu.  
*Snag*, onjandu.  
*Snail*, ehotio, ocingonge.  
*Snake*, onyoha.  
*Snakes* (kinds of), ombuta, ekwiva, owonjo, ondala, olutangila.  
*Snap*, v. a., tosola.  
*Snatch*, v. a., sombola, nyeha.  
*Sneeze*, ohesi.  
*Sniff*, v. a., sinyuna.  
*Snore*, v. a., ona.  
*Snout*, upinyo, ombinda.  
*Snuff*, v. a., fenyá.  
*Snuff-box*, ombotesa, olulungu, ocimbweko.  
*So*, ndoto.  
*So and so* (Mr.), ongandi.  
*Soak*, v. a., yaveka.  
*Sociable*, evango.  
*Soft*, v. s., leñena.  
*Soiled*, v. s., wunda, liña.  
*Soldier*, eswalali.  
*Some*, adj., mwe.  
*Son* (eldest), nuñunu.  
*Son* (grand), onekulu.  
*Son* (great grand), oneka.  
*Son* (great great grand), omokoli.  
*Song*, ocisungo.  
*Soot*, owuli.  
*Soothe*, v. a., tulumuna, livondela, lemba.  
*Sore*, evovi, esolola.  
*Sores resultant from filth*, oluliusu.  
*Soup*, usoli.

- Sour*, adj., ñaña.  
*Sow*, v. a., kuna.  
*Spark*, evimbi, olusase.  
*Speak*, v. a., popia.  
*Speak* (another tongue), v. a., handeka.  
*Speak* (correctly), v. a., semu-nuha.  
*Speak* (incorrectly), v. a., semu-na.  
*Speak* (contemptuously), v. a., silula.  
*Spear*, onjelia.  
*Speech*, ohundo.  
*Speech* (act of beginning with clap), ocipupu.  
*Speed*, olupese.  
*Sphere*, ombunje.  
*Spider*, ewuvi, okovi.  
*Spin*, v. a., pota.  
*Spirit*, osande, ocilulu, ondeli, ekisi.  
*Spit*, v. a., sia.  
*Spittle*, ovate.  
*Spleen*, oneva.  
*Splinter*, oluswakala.  
*Split*, v. a., tetula, tola.  
*Spoiled*, v. s., nyoneha.  
*Sponge*, v. a., liapela.  
*Spoon*, onguto, ocito.  
*Spot*, eliño.  
*Spot* (bare, without grass), es-esna.  
*Spread*, v. a., yala.  
*Spread*, v. a., intran., yanda.  
*Spread open*, v. a., temuna, nyanyumana.  
*Spread the toes*, v. a., tenuna.  
*Spring*, ono.  
*Spring up*, v. a., tumboka.  
*Spring-bok*, omunya.  
*Spring pole*, olumombe.  
*Sprinkle*, v. a., nyina, samena, tosa.  
*Sprout*, v. a., mena, yova.  
*Spur*, olunanda.  
*Spur*, v. a., milula.  
*Spy*, ondavi.  
*Spy*, v. a., lavela.  
*Squander*, sanduka.  
*Squanderer*, omesei.  
*Squash*, omutu, etila, enyangwa.  
*Squash-seed*, olunwi.  
*Squash-seed-mash*, onjoma.  
*Squat*, v. a., vata.  
*Squirrel* (a small), onono.  
*Squirt water from mouth*, v. a., pamba.  
*Squirt gun*, onjete.  
*Stagger*, v. a., vavanga, tiatiala.  
*Stain*, eliño.  
*Stalk*, v. a., yomba.  
*Stamp*, v. a., liatela, tutula.  
*Stand*, v. a., votoka.  
*Star*, olumbungululu.  
*Star* (morning or evening), t-andela.  
*Stare*, v. a., nungula, mañayala.  
*Staring*, epopo.  
*Start*, v. a., katula.  
*Stay too long*, v. a., londola.  
*Stay at home*, ocimbakoko, ocikwambi.  
*Steal*, v. a., iva, hwanga, kokoka.  
*Steal upon*, v. a., yomba.  
*Steal and hide in clothes*, v. a., kokovola.  
*Steep*, uwulu.  
*Stench*, elemba, ukaku.  
*Step*, v. a., liatela.  
*Steward*, ukwambeli.  
*Stick*, uti.  
*Stick* (pudding-), oluiko.  
*Stiff*, v. s., siva.  
*Still* (to keep), v. a., liweka.  
*Stinger*, ocisongo.  
*Stinginess*, ocipiyo.  
*Stingy*, v. s., limina.  
*Stink*, v. a., neha.







*Stir*, v. a., venja.  
*Stir mush*, v. a., pika.  
*Stir beer*, v. a., senga.  
*Stir up strife*, v. a., yakisa.  
*Stockings*, olomenya.  
*Stomach-ache*, ongundi.  
*Stone*, etali, ewe.  
*Stoop*, v. a., petama, kotovola.  
*Stop*, v. a., talama, kinga.  
*Stop for*, v. a., pitula.  
*Stop up*, v. a., sitika.  
*Stop on verge of act*, v. a.,  
 kanduñinya.  
*Storehouse*, ohondongolo.  
*Story*, olusapu.  
*Stout*, v. s., pama, kanyama,  
 tinda.  
*Straight*, v. a., suñama, miuha,  
 siuha.  
*Straighten*, v. a., pengulula.  
*Strain*, v. a., kenja.  
*Strangle*, v. a., liponda.  
*Stream*, oluwi, plu. olondwi.  
*Stream* (ground over), ocipitasi.  
*Strength*, onguso, olohono.  
*Stretch one's self*, v. a., liolola.  
*Stretch forth*, v. a., tandavela.  
*Strike*, v. a., fina, sakeka, kaka-  
 la, patuma.  
*Strike* (of clock), v. a., senga.  
*String*, v. a., yukila.  
*String of bark*, olundovi.  
*Stroke*, v. a., sambwisa.  
*Stroll*, v. a., tokekela.  
*Strong*, v. s., pendeya, kanyama.  
*Stronghold*, ocikolo.  
*Struggle*, v. a., panga.  
*Strut*, v. a., panamana, lipeka.  
*Stub*, ongoti, ocipese.  
*Stubble*, onotolo.  
*Stud* (architecture), ekoso.  
*Stumble*, punduka.  
*Stump*, ocisinge, ocimelenge.  
*Stupid*, v. s., seluka.  
*Stupidity*, olonuña.

*Stutter*, v. a., kokoma, tatuma.  
*Submit*, v. a., fenda, livondela.  
*Subside*, v. a., tulumuha.  
*Subtract*, v. a., tepulula.  
*Suburbs*, ovikanjo.  
*Successful*, v. s., sumunuha.  
*Suck*, v. a., nyama.  
*Sucking noise* (to make), v. a.,  
 titoviya.  
*Sugar*, osukini, ofukini.  
*Sugar-cane*, omwenge.  
*Suit*, olutano.  
*Sullen*, v. s., fela, nyumana.  
*Summon*, v. a., kavenga, lale-  
 kela.  
*Sun*, ekumbi.  
*Sun one's self*, v. a., yotela.  
*Sunshine*, utanya.  
*Superfluity*, ocisupe.  
*Supper*, ongolovia.  
*Supplant*, v. a., lindula.  
*Supple*, v. a., nyeñisa.  
*Supporter*, oñame.  
*Surety*, uvangi.  
*Surprised*, v. s., saluka.  
*Swagger*, v. a., yangalala,  
 nyangata.  
*Swallow*, omiapia.  
*Swallow*, v. a., ina.  
*Sway*, v. a., yendulala.  
*Swear*, v. a., lisinga.  
*Sweat*, osaimiho.  
*Sweat*, v. a., saimiha.  
*Sweep*, v. a., komba.  
*Sweet*, adj., sosa.  
*Sweet potato*, omusambe,  
 onjandi, ocifukuma.  
*Swell*, v. a., lenda, tumba.  
*Swelling*, oluwulu.  
*Swim*, v. a., yua.  
*Swimming*, onjota.  
*Swing*, linyenga, yendulula.  
*Switch*, oluhava.  
*Sword*, osipata.

## T.

*Table*, omesa, otandu.  
*Take*, v. a., tambula.  
*Take away*, v. a., nyañuna,  
 nyeha.  
*Take alive*, v. a., ta.  
*Take down*, v. a., tulula.  
*Take up chorus*, v. a., taviya.  
*Take stealthily*, v. a., yombo-  
 lola.  
*Talk*, v. a., ambulula, tana, sa-  
 suna, lesala, kuhuna.  
*Talk nonsense*, v. a., nyamuna.  
*Tally*, ocisembi.  
*Tallow*, avete.  
*Tail*, usese, ocisumba, ohandi.  
*Tail-feather*, olundindi.  
*Tamp*, v. a., swakela.  
*Tangled*, v. s., tangeleka.  
*Tardiness*, ohalwa.  
*Tardy*, v. s., cilwa.  
*Target*, ocimaho.  
*Taste*, v. a., maha.  
*Tattle*, v. a., yakisa.  
*Tattling*, olombonde.  
*Tattooing*, olumbumba.  
*Taut*, v. s., tona.  
*Teach*, v. a., longisa, kunihisa.  
*Teacher*, omesene, ongomba.  
*Tear*, eswenena.  
*Tear*, v. a., tola, soyola, tandula,  
 mahuna, nyanyuna.  
*Tear down*, v. a., tungulula.  
*Tease*, v. a., peya.  
*Teeth* ("edge" on), uña,  
 owuña.  
*Tell*, v. a., pañinya.  
*Ten*, num. adj., ekwi.  
*Tendon*, esipa.  
*Test*, v. a., kulola, ombulungu.  
*Thank*, v. a., pandula.  
*That*, oco.  
*That yonder*, una.  
*Thatch*, v. a., yambela.  
*Then*, yu.

*There*, oku.  
*They*, ovo.  
*Thick*, v. s., pama, tinda.  
*Thickness*, ongenge.  
*Thief*, kapiangu.  
*Thigh*, ocikalu, ocinama.  
*Thimble*, elilali.  
*Thing*, ocina, onometu.  
*Thing* (a fine), utingu.  
*Think*, v. a., soka.  
*Think one's self rich, when*  
*really poor*, v. a., enya.  
*Thirst*, enyona.  
*This*, ceci, omo, etc.  
*This very thing*, undeti.  
*Thorn*, osongo.  
*Those*, vana.  
*Thou*, ove.  
*Thrash*, v. a., pokota.  
*Threaten*, v. a., salwisa.  
*Three*, num. adj., tatu.  
*Throat*, engune.  
*Throne*, omangu.  
*Throw*, v. a., imba.  
*Thrust*, ocikwanga.  
*Thrust*, v. a., poyola.  
*Thunder*, ondindimo, ocivango,  
 etungu.  
*Thunder*, v. a., lemina, senga.  
*Tick*, ocihopio, ohupa.  
*Tickle*, v. a., tongita.  
*Tie*, v. a., pandeka, kuta, tuki-  
 kinya, kangala.  
*Tile*, omateya.  
*Till*, te.  
*Time*, onjanja.  
*Time* (budding), ocisolose.  
*Time* (to pass pleasantly), v. a.,  
 talula.  
*Tin*, ofoya.  
*Tipoia*, owanda.  
*Tired*, v. s., kava, soya, solaka.  
*To*, ko.  
*Toad*, ocimboto.





*Toast*, v. a., yuya, leluka.  
*Tobacco leaf*, ekaya.  
*Toll*, owombo.  
*Tomato*, ematia.  
*Tomorrow*, hena.  
*Tongs*, omana.  
*Tongue*, elaka, elimi.  
*Tooth*, eyu, iyu.  
*Tooth (double)*, ocisoka.  
*Toothache*, ombandu.  
*Tooth-brush*, ocikukuso.  
*Tooth notch*, omeyeko.  
*Top of mountain (to be on)*,  
 v. s., tumbuka.  
*Torment*, v. a., senyisa.  
*Tornado*, ekungukungu.  
*Toss*, v. a., imbila.  
*Touch*, v. a., lamba.  
*Tough*, adj., pweketa.  
*Trade*, ocipindi.  
*Trade*, v. a., funa.  
*Trader*, olufunu.  
*Tradition*, olusapu.  
*Tramp*, ocingangala.  
*Transfer*, v. a., sendulula,  
 sondolola, seya.  
*Transplant*, v. a., sopeka.  
*Transport*, v. a., ambata.  
*Travail*, olungembia.

*Traveler*, olungende.  
*Treachery*, ungalu.  
*Tread*, v. a., kosa.  
*Treason*, uswanji.  
*Tree*, uti.  
*Tree (cyprus like)*, oluvili.  
*Tree (kinds of)*, onundu, o-  
 njunge, oswi, omako, ungolo,  
 etamba, ondongo, etanga,  
 ondeo, omwi, ohumbi.  
*Trial*, olutano.  
*Tribunal*, ekanga.  
*Trick*, etutu.  
*Trigger*, unjumbo.  
*Tripe*, ocikoloto.  
*Triumph*, v. a., yanga.  
*Trot*, v. a., sengutula.  
*Troublesome*, adj., mwiya.  
*Truth*, ocili.  
*Try to do, without knowing how*,  
 v. a., pwiya.  
*Tumble-bug*, embumbwahe-  
 lunge.  
*Tumor*, ocilenda.  
*Turbid*, v. s., wunjuka.  
*Turn back*, v. a., kondoka.  
*Turn around*, v. a., tingulula.  
*Turn over*, v. a., pesela, pilula.  
*Twist*, v. a., tieña.

## U.

*Udder*, ocavo.  
*Unable*, v. s., tokoka.  
*Uncle*, inanu, tate.  
*Undeceive*, v. a., kembulula.  
*Underbrush*, ombuti, onutula.  
*Underdone*, v. s., tindila.  
*Unequal*, v. s., lisokela.  
*Unfold*, v. a., ketelela.  
*Unfortunate*, adj., kola.  
*Unhelve*, v. a., pangula.  
*Unintelligible*, v. s., liomiña,  
 miñasala.  
*Unite*, v. a., kongela.  
*Unload*, v. a., yanguluka.  
*Unruffled*, v. s., tululuka.

*Unsavory*, v. s., sava.  
*Unscrew*, v. a., tianyona.  
*Unsuccessful*, v. s., sumwa.  
*Untie*, v. a., kutulula.  
*Unweariableness*, ohuma.  
*Unwelcome (to make one's self)*,  
 v. a., likupatiya.  
*Unwind*, v. a., iñumuna.  
*Unwisely (to do)*, v. a., tatena.  
*Urgency*, ocipombala.  
*Urinate*, v. a., susa.  
*Use foul language*, v. a., tukana.  
*Uplands*, onanu.  
*Upside down*, okatikitiki.

## V.

*Vacuate faeces*, v. a., nia.  
*Vagabond*, ocitovongo.  
*Valley*, omaka.  
*Vanish*, v. a., senguluka.  
*Variegated*, adj., ñeña.  
*Vault*, v. a., somboka.  
*Vein*, esipa.  
*Venom*, owuli.  
*Village*, imbo, itula.  
*Villify*, v. a., fukila, fukina.  
*Vine*, olungu.

*Vine* (a kind of), elimbwi.  
*Vinegar*, ovindangele.  
*Virgin*, kamoso.  
*Visit*, v. a., pasula, endela, lañisa, suñinya, sikama, cinga.  
*Visitor*, ukombe.  
*Vituperation*, efuki.  
*Volley*, ekuluma.  
*Vomit*, v. a., sanja.  
*Vulture*, ohumbihumbi.

## W.

*Wail*, v. a., lula.  
*Wait*, v. a., kevelela.  
*Walk in files*, v. a., tweya.  
*Walk stooping*, v. a., kukuva.  
*Wall*, ocimano.  
*Wallow*, v. a., lombela, vambela.  
*Wander*, v. a., pila.  
*Wanting*, v. s., kamba, timbukila.  
*War*, ovita, ocipunda.  
*War*, v. a., vita.  
*Warm*, v. a., yaleka, yalukula.  
*Warm self by fire*, v. a., yota.  
*Warn*, v. a., lungula.  
*Wart*, esola.  
*Wash*, v. a., sukula.  
*Wash* (face), v. a., pusa.  
*Waster*, ocinyoi.  
*Water*, ovava.  
*Water* (colored by iron), ocikole.  
*Waterfall*, omupa.  
*Wave*, epuku.  
*Wax*, osela.  
*Wax* (cake of), opao, ocingwandala, ongamena.  
*We*, etu.  
*Weakness*, olukavo.  
*Wear*, v. a., wala, paleka.  
*Weariness*, ekavo.  
*Weary*, v. a., kavisa, kuma.

*Weasel*, okandondo, evili, onjavo.  
*Weed* (kinds of), omopo, olumbwa.  
*Wet*, v. s., yula, kasa.  
*Weigh*, v. a., pesalisa.  
*Weight*, ukomo.  
*Whale*, evambi.  
*What*, interrog. pro., e, he.  
*Wheel*, evalo.  
*When*, eci.  
*Where*, interrog., pi.  
*Whet*, v. a., lepika.  
*Whetstone*, elepi.  
*Whip*, osikote.  
*Whirlwind*, ocipepe.  
*Whistle*, ofiengu.  
*Whistling*, ovalwa.  
*White*, v. s., yela.  
*White ant*, ombunji.  
*Whitewash*, v. a., kolonga.  
*Whittle*, v. a., songa.  
*Who*, elie.  
*Whoredom*, ukwengwe.  
*Wicked*, v. s., tangalala.  
*Widen*, v. a., yangisa.  
*Widow*, okapalungu.  
*Widower*, ocikuluwiya.  
*Width*, upati.  
*Wife*, ukai.  
*Wife* (second), oluvali.







*Wild*, v. s., lungala.  
*Wild-cat*, ociswi.  
*Wilderness*, ekalasoko.  
*Will*, v. a., yongola.  
*Wind*, ofela.  
*Wind*, v. a., iña.  
*Windiness*, omepelela.  
*Wink*, v. a., pakula.  
*Winnow*, v. a., yelela.  
*Wipe*, v. a., pwenya, pwinya.  
*Wire*, osipi, olusambo.  
*Wish*, onjongola.  
*Wish*, v. a., yongola.  
*Witness*, ombangi.  
*Withdraw* (foot), v. a., tandaluka.  
*Withdraw* (offering), v. a., patulula.  
*Wizard*, ociliangu, onganga.  
*Wolf*, ombingi, ocimbungu.  
*Woman*, ukai, etembo, ocikulunjenji.  
*Woman* (a lying in), onjali.  
*Woman* (old), ohulukai, ohuluwa.  
*Woman* (to be a bold), v. s., ca.

*Yard* (three feet), onandu.  
*Ye*, enu, ene.  
*Year*, unyamo, ulima.  
*Yellow*, ungundumba, engone.  
*Yes*, ewa, si.

*Zebra*, ongolo.  
*Zigzag*, onganda.

*Womb*, ocuva.  
*Woodpecker*, omañuna.  
*Word*, ondaka.  
*Words* (connecting), ocasu.  
*Work*, upange, ovonda.  
*Work* (to begin early), v. a., panji.  
*Work* (incessantly), v. a., lito-kola.  
*Workman*, ondingupange.  
*World* (the spirit-), okalunga.  
*Worm*, epuka.  
*Worn*, v. s., kuka.  
*Wound*, epute, okutwa.  
*Wound* (mortal), ongambu.  
*Wrangle*, onjuela.  
*Wrestle*, v. a., litatula.  
*Wriggle shoulders*, v. a., tiakumuna.  
*Wring*, v. a., tieña, kama.  
*Wrinkles*, anyoni, ovanya, ovaka.  
*Wrist*, ukesokeso.  
*Write*, soneha, taya, vita.  
*Wrong*, esungako,  
*Wrong*, adj., kola.

## Y.

*Yesterday*, hena.  
*Yew*, omanga,  
*Yolk*, ondunga.  
*Youth*, ukwenje.

## Z.

*Zuarte*, onoloti, onjunju.

## UMBUNDU-ENGLISH.

[The words marked by a star are such as are known to be in common use.]

## A.

- Ahuku*, disobedience ; misunderstanding.  
 \**Ale*, adj., old, ancient.  
*Alemena*, v. a., refuse to be quiet.  
 \**Alula*, v. a., find.  
*Alumana*, v. a., cock (a gun).  
 \**Ama*, v. a. int., move.  
 \**Ambata*, v. a., carry, transport.  
*Amboka*, v. s., be sick one day and better next, and keep on thus fluctuating.  
*Ambulula*, v. a., talk, argue.  
 \**Ame*, I.  
 \**Amena*, v. a., sit along ; favor, be partial to.  
*Andiwa*, v. s., be numb.  
*Andongo*, large necklace.

- \**Angata*, v. a., hold in lap.  
 \**Anyaha*, cross-roads, forked roads.  
*Anyoni*, wrinkles.  
 \**Apwe*, interj., an exclamation of surprise.  
 \**Asa*, v. a., hit (with arrow, bullet, etc.)  
*Asama*, v. a., open mouth voluntarily.  
*Asumuna*, v. a., open mouth by force.  
 \**Ava*, v. a., give.  
 \**Avela*, v. a., give.  
 \**Avete*, tallow.  
*Awalende*, rum.  
 \**Ayu*, garlic.

## C.

- \**Ca*, v. a. and s., pass (of a shower, or the night) ; be a smiling, laughing man ; be a brazen woman.  
 \**Ceci*, this.  
 \**Cilwa*, v. s., be tardy.

- \**Cina*, v. a., dance.  
 \**Cinga*, v. a., visit to drink beer.  
 \**Cita*, v. a., bear, give birth.  
*Cocuisa*, v. a., rout, drive off.  
*Cuca*, v. a., fizz.

## E.

- \**E*, adj. interrog., what, what as to.  
 \**Eca*, v. a., tr., pass ; hand.  
 \**Eci*, when.  
 \**Ecia*, nine.  
 \**Ecinana*, eight.  
 \**Efe*, maw.  
 \**Efelefele*, foam ; froth.  
*Efiyo*, fussiness.

- \**Efuki*, vituperation.  
*Efwanga*, leaves of manioc.  
*Ehoma*, a lean person.  
 \**Ehondio*, banana.  
 \**Ehotio*, snail.  
*Ehuma*, flight.  
 \**Eka*, plu. *ovaka*, hand.  
*Ekai*, bow-knot.  
 \**Ekaka*, hut ; fish scale.





- \**Ekala*, a coal.
- \**Ekalasoko*, wilderness, unpeopled region.
- \**Ekamba*, comrade, friend.
- Ekambi*, cud.
- Ekanda*, shove, push.
- \**Ekandu*, crime.
- \**Ekanga*, tribunal.
- Ekanjo*, royal hunt.
- \**Ekapa*, potato.
- \**Ekasa*, claw, paw.
- Ekasalume*, drumstick (of fowl).
- Ekata*, grass rope.
- Ekaveko*, pretender.
- \**Ekavo*, weariness.
- \**Ekaya*, tobacco-leaf.
- Ekela*, gruel.
- Ekelela*, v. s., be careless.
- Ekelewa*, salt.
- \**Ekenya*, rubber.
- \**Ekepa*, bone.
- \**Ekisi*, spirit (of dead nobleman).
- \**Ekofwe*, cap.
- Ekoka*, influx.
- Ekoke*, lean person or thing.
- Ekoko*, crust.
- Ekokoto*, gum, resin.
- Ekolongonjo*, a field rat.
- \**Ekondoka*, reverberation.
- \**Ekondombolo*, rooster.
- Ekone*, act of choking.
- \**Ekongo*, old man.
- Ekongwele*, very old man.
- \**Ekonjo*, hoof.
- Ekope*, old resident.
- \**Ekoso*, stud, wall-post, quarter.
- \**Ekota*, elder brother.
- Ekovo*, a person turned into bird by witchcraft.
- Ekula*, old, worn-out hoe.
- Ekuluma*, volley.
- Ekuma*, displeasure.
- \**Ekumbi*, sun.
- Ekumbo*, bung, cork.
- Ekuna*, ditch, drain.
- Ekundu*, gnu.
- \**Ekungu*, ravine, abyss.
- Ekungukungu*, tornado.
- \**Ekupa*, bale.
- \**Ekuti*, large pigeon.
- \**Ekuto*, satiety.
- \**Ekuva*, battle-ax.
- \**Ekuwe*, large hen.
- \**Ekwali*, bead.
- Ekwengwe*, rake (person).
- Ekwenje*, caress.
- \**Ekwi*, ten.
- Ekwiva*, a hissing snake.
- \**Elaka*, tongue.
- Elangalambambi*, a large mushroom.
- \**Elangalo*, grave.
- \**Elasola*, four yard piece of cloth.
- \**Elemba*, stench.
- \**Elembe*, offering to spirits.
- Elenda*, fat, fatty flesh.
- \**Elende*, cloud.
- Elenge*, mane.
- Elengula*, a style of hairdressing.
- \**Elepi*, whetstone, grindstone.
- \**Eleva*, cave.
- Eliangunju*, a kind of bird.
- Eliano*, deception, cheating.
- Eliapu*, the devil.
- \**Eliavo*, a "run" of animals.
- \**Elie*, interrog., who.
- \**Elienge*, chain.
- Elilali*, thimble.
- Elima*, a large bat.
- Elimba*, arc, curve; mirimba.
- Elimbwi*, a kind of vine.
- \**Elimi*, tongue.
- Eleñaino*, chameleon.
- \**Elinilini*, bumble bee.
- \**Eliño*, spot, stain.
- Elisumbi*, respect.
- Eliungu*, coward.

- Elola*, grater.  
 \**Elombe*, house of chief.  
*Elondo*, deep hole in river or lake.  
*Elonga*, a gabbler; a plate.  
*Elonga*, v. a., gabble.  
*Elove*, gun-barrel.  
*Elulu*, bonfire.  
*Elume*, hard knot.  
 \**Elunda*, site of abandoned village or camp.  
 \**Elundu*, mound, little hill.  
*Elunga*, bell-shaped gong.  
 \**Elungi*, burrow.  
*Elungulungu*, bonfire.  
*Ema*, brawl, disorder.  
*Emalanga*, hyena. .  
 \**Emande*, arrogance.  
 \**Ematia*, tomato.  
*Embumbwahelunge*, tumble-bug.  
 \**Emena*, leaf.  
 \**Emi*, foot (of mountain), bottom.  
*Emole*, sloth.  
 \**Emome*, scar, pock-mark.  
*Ena*, plu. *ovana*, gut.  
*Enanga*, leap, jump.  
 \**Enda*, v. a., go.  
*Endela*, v. a., visit.  
*Endingu*, drum.  
 \**Endo*, caravan.  
 \**Ene*, pers. pro., ye.  
*Enganga*, long-snouted rat.  
*Enganje*, bed of rabbits.  
 \**Enge*, cornstalk.  
*Engone*, yellow.  
 \**Engu*, plu. *ovongu*, large green larva.  
 \**Enguni*, throat.  
 \**Enju*, imperative defec. v., come.  
 \**Enu*, ye.  
*Enya*, v. a., think one's self rich, when in reality poor.  
 \**Enya*, plu. *ovonya*, feather.  
 \**Enyana*, open country; treeless land.  
 \**Enyanga*, hunter.  
*Enyangwa*, squash.  
*Enyañama*, horizon.  
*Enyati*, a root (worn as amulet).  
 \**Enyanya*, scorpion.  
*Enyina*, contempt.  
*Enyo*, plu. *ovonyo*, maggot.  
 \**Enyona*, thirst.  
*Enyuma*, sluggishness.  
 \**Enyuno*, nose.  
 \**Epako*, fruit.  
*Epalanga*, brother or sister next below in age; a title (not yet understood).  
*Epamba*, pair of horns.  
 \**Epanda*, heron.  
 \**Epandavelo*, main gate.  
*Epandekalo*, the "construction" of a sentence.  
 \**Epandu*, six.  
 \**Epanduvali*, seven.  
*Epanga*, first-born; pitfall.  
*Epangati*, long, stout cane.  
 \**Epangu*, hole, opening.  
 \**Epangwe*, hemp; hasheesh.  
 \**Epata*, house; family.  
*Epati*, side of body.  
*Epave*, pool of blood; heavy rain, flood.  
 \**Epeka*, a fathom.  
*Epeke*, a kind of field rat.  
*Epela*, peel.  
 \**Epene*, nakedness.  
*Epengwe*, a kind of house rat.  
*Epepe*, shoulder.  
 \**Epete*, pad, cushion.  
*Epi*, slap.  
 \**Epia*, plu. *ovapia*, field.  
*Epindi*, a square bottle.  
 \**Epini*, left hand.  
*Epinyanyo*, festival for dead.  
 \**Epipi*, sluggishness.







- \**Epito*, door.
- Epole*, a hard shelled fruit like orange in size and color.
- Eponde*, a kind of fish.
- Epongopongo*, elbow.
- Eponje*, mistress.
- Epopo*, staring ; a large gourd of beer.
- \**Epuka*, bug, worm.
- \**Epuku*, wave.
- Epulukutu*, ravenous.
- \**Epumbu*, cob.
- Epundo*, pillage.
- Epunga*, a shock of hair.
- \**Epungu*, corn.
- Epungu lioswai*, shelled corn.
- Epungu liolomema*, shelled corn.
- Epungu liombototo*, unshelled corn.
- Epunyo*, gap where tooth is lacking.
- \**Epute*, wound.
- Eputi*, lump.
- \**Epuvi*, lung.
- Epwila*, pain throughout body, sickness from overwork.
- \**Epwima*, panting.
- \**Esa*, plu. *ovasa*, ear of corn.
- \**Esala*, egg.
- \**Esanda*, nonsense ; lie.
- \**Esanya*, a dress.
- \**Esasa*, goitre ; crop of fowl.
- \**Eseke*, sand.
- Eseku*, pauper, beggar.
- Esekuko*, dirtiness ; filthiness of person.
- Eselula*, laziness ; disinclination.
- Esenda*, a kind of grub.
- Esengu*, medicine.
- Esenye*, baldness.
- \**Esepa*, jealousy.
- Esesena*, bare spot in grassy field.
- Esima*, a meek person ; moderation ; honey of a small, wild bee.
- \**Esina*, larva of bee.
- Esinde*, spear of grass.
- \**Esinya*, other side of river.
- \**Esipa*, vein ; tendon.
- \**Esisa*, mat of grass.
- Esisi*, forest.
- Esita*, refuse-heap.
- Esoko*, slander ; equality.
- Esokoluilo*, joint.
- \**Esola*, wart, plu. hulled corn.
- Esololo*, a running sore.
- Esomo*, a new hoe.
- Esongo*, greed.
- Esuku*, tall grass.
- Esumba*, coward.
- \**Esunga*, right.
- \**Esungako*, wrong.
- Esunjulu*, angleworm.
- \**Esusu*, corner of cloth.
- Eswa*, kind of large ant.
- \**Eswalali*, soldier.
- \**Eswanga*, leaves of manioc.
- \**Esavenena*, tear.
- \**Etaku*, butt.
- \**Etala*, a hanging shelf.
- \**Etali*, today ; a stone.
- Etalu*, a kind of bird.
- \**Etama*, cheek.
- Etamba*, a fragrant-leaved tree.
- \**Etambo*, chapel (hut) of spirit of war.
- Etamina*, small basket.
- \**Etanda*, chapel (hut) of spirit of hunt.
- Etandi*, much rain, flood.
- Etanga*, a kind of tree.
- Etango*, gluttony.
- Etangola*, a girding ; a hitching of clothes.
- \**Etapa*, corner rafter.
- Etata*, puddle ; pool of blood.
- Etateko*, delay, procrastination.

- Etatu*, iguana.  
 \**Eteke*, plu. *oloneke*, day.  
*Etemba*, deep hole in river.  
*Etembo*, adult woman.  
 \**Etemo*, hoe.  
*Etenda*, cannon.  
*Etendela*, upper corner of forehead.  
 \**Etenya*, drought.  
*Etepa*, a coarse grass used in making ropes, mats, baskets.  
*Etesu*, a scrap of cotton; bit of cloth.  
*Etetele*, rank grass.  
*Etevo*, fine; peace offering.  
 \**Etiko*, ashes.  
 \**Etila*, squash.  
 \**Etimba*, body.  
*Etimbu*, sickness in family because of infidelity of husband.  
*Etombe*, braid.  
*Etombo*, disobedience.  
 \**Etome*, palm-rib.  
*Etonda*, dung.  
 \**Etosi*, drop.  
*Etoto*, baldness; rapping; revenge.  
 \**Etu*, per. pro., we.  
 \**Etuli*, leech.  
 \**Etumba*, grove; edge of forest.  
*Etumu*, fool.  
*Etungu*, deep bass voice; roar of thunder.  
*Etupa*, dung.  
*Etutu*, trick.  
 \**Etwi*, plu. *ovatwi*, ear.  
 \**Eva*, v. a., grieve, mourn, be homesick.  
*Evalo*, circle; wheel.  
*Evamba*, circumcision, okwenda kevamba, to go to be circumcised.  
*Evambi*, whale.  
 \**Evanda*, crowd.  
 \**Evando*, slowness.  
*Evango*, sociable; gathering for conversation.  
 \**Evaya*, board.  
 \**Eve*, dust.  
 \**Eveke*, fool.  
 \**Evele*, pap, plu., milk.  
*Evelo*, misrepresentation.  
*Evili*, kind of weasel.  
*Evimbi*, spark; kind of bird.  
*Evindi*, corner.  
*Evovi*, little sore.  
*Evovo*, dog-faced monkey.  
*Evula*, kitchen; kind of bird.  
*Evumba*, crowd; knot of persons.  
 \**Ewa*, yes.  
 \**Ewe*, plu. *ovawe*, stone, rock.  
*Ewi*, idleness, inaction.  
*Ewuka*, nonsense.  
 \**Ewulutwi*, skull.  
 \**Ewundu*, jigger.  
 \**Ewuvvi*, spider.  
*Eya*, v. a., beg.  
*Eyaki*, dung.  
*Eyala*, refuse-heap.  
*Eyambo*, grave.  
 \**Eyao*, bridge.  
 \**Eyavo*, "run" of animals.  
 \**Eye*, per. pro., he.  
 \**Eyovo*, acquittal; salvation.  
 \**Eyu*, plu. *ovayu*, tooth.  
*Eyui*, maniac; clown.  
 \**Eyundu*, bell.  
 \**Eyuya*, blister.  
*Eyuyi*, chicken.





## F.

- \**Fa*, v. a., die.
- \**Fela*, v. s., be sullen.  
*Felevela*, v. a., pray.
- \**Felula*, v. a., jump, boil.
- \**Fena*, v. a., dig.  
*Fenda*, v. a., prostrate one's self, submit.
- \**Fenya*, v. a., take snuff.
- \**Feta*, v. a., pay.
- \**Fetika*, v. a., begin.  
*Fevela*, v. a., bear, bring forth child.
- \**Fima*, v. a., breathe.
- \**Fina*, v. a., strike.
- \**Fomoha*, v. s., fall from ; be dislocated.
- \**Fomona*, v. a., ravel.
- \**Fuka*, v. s., own, possess.
- \**Fukina*, v. a., abuse, villify.
- \**Fukuka*, v. a., fall.
- \**Fula*, v. a., pound corn.
- \**Fulila*, v. a., go as far as ; end.
- \**Fumba*, v. a., cheat.
- \**Funa*, v. a., trade.
- \**Fungula*, v. a., rage.
- \**Futa*, v. a., put on head-dress.
- \**Futuka*, v. a., escape.
- \**Fuva*, v. a., shrivel.
- \**Fwika*, v. a., put in mouth voluntarily.

## H.

- \**Ha*, adj., all.
- \**Haimo*, always.
- \**Haka*, an interjection of astonishment.  
*Hana*, blaze (sticks or trees).
- \**Handa*, v. a., make friendship.
- \**Handangala*, adj., much, large.
- \**Handeka*, speak another language.
- \**He*, interrog. part., what as to that.
- \**Hena*, yesterday, tomorrow.
- \**Henanya*, day before yesterday, day after tomorrow.
- \**Hina*, v. a., refuse, disobey.
- \**Hinda*, v. a., treat, feast (transitive).
- \**Hoya*, v. a., importune, insist.
- \**Huka*, v. a., disobey ; forage ; garner.
- \**Huva*, elder brother.
- \**Hwanga*, v. a., rob, steal.

## I.

- \**Ika*, v. s., be accustomed.
- \**Ikisa*, v. a., gladden.
- \**Iko*, fireplace, oven.
- \**Ilika*, v. a., justify ; point.
- \**Ilu*, sky.
- \**Iluca*, v. a., move (to new residence).
- \**Ilula*, v. a., cure ; enable invalid to eat that which disagrees with him.
- \**Ima*, v. a., extinguish ; bear fruit.
- \**Imba*, v. a., throw ; sing.
- \**Imbila*, v. a., toss ; lay (egg).
- \**Imbo*, plu. *ovaimbo*, village.
- \**Imbula*, v. a., reprove.
- \**Imbwisa*, v. a., relate.
- \**Imo*, plu., *ovaimo*, belly.
- \**Imuha*, v. a., cease.
- \**Ina*, plu., *ovaina*, mother (his or her).
- \**Ina*, v. a., swallow.
- \**Inakulu*, queen.
- \**Inanu*, uncle (on mother's side).
- \**Inasi*, v. a., cast away.
- \**Inuna*, v. a., slice.
- \**Inyata*, v. a., knead.

- Iña*, v. a., wind.  
*Iñani*, malice, hate.  
*Iñumuna*, v. a., unwind.  
*\*Iputa*, mush.  
*\*Isia*, (his) father.  
*\*Iso*, plu. *ovaso*, eye.  
*Isokotola*, v. a., pick the teeth.  
*Itika*, v. a., knot.  
*\*Itila*, v. a., pour.

- Itula*, a group of houses; un-  
 enclosed by palisade.  
*\*Iva*, v. a., steal; change tipoia-  
 pole from shoulder to shoul-  
 der.  
*\*Ivala*, v. a., forget.  
*Ivalula*, v. a., remember.  
*\*Iya*, v. a., come.

## K.

- \*Ka*, the negative prefix.  
*\*Ka*, yes (woman's word of ac-  
 ceptance).  
*Ka*, v. a., pick leaves.  
*Kahonju*, leopard.  
*Kahukai*, cramp; fleecy clouds.  
*Kakala*, v. a., strike.  
*Kakayala*, v. a., finger; handle.  
*Kakula*, v. a., behead.  
*Kakundu*, manslayer; mur-  
 derer.  
*\*Kala*, v. s., be.  
*Kalala*, v. a., gargle; "sing"  
 (of hen).  
*Kalasema*, a mushroom.  
*Kalela*, v. a., cry out, call aloud.  
*\*Kalenge*, cat.  
*\*Kaliye*, now; new.  
*\*Kolongo*, parrot.  
*Kaluka*, v. a., cry.  
*Kalula*, v. a., rasp, scratch.  
*Kalunga*, a salutation.  
*Kama*, v. a., wring.  
*\*Kamba*, v. s., lack, be wanting.  
*Kambuka*, v. a., differ, disagree.  
*Kamosu*, virgin.  
*\*Kanda*, v. a., milk; surround (?)  
*\*Kanduka*, v. a., ascend.  
*Kandula*, v. a., gallop, canter.  
*\*Kanduluka*, v. a., emerge on  
 other bank.  
*Kanduñinya*, v. a., stop on  
 verge of act.  
*\*Kanga*, v. a., fry; parch.

- Kangala*, v. a., crush with pes-  
 tle, tie olombala to osoka.  
*\*Kangisa*, v. a., torment; requite.  
*Kanja*, v. a., club out of tree;  
 pick leaves.  
*Kanya*, v. a., gnaw corn; begin  
 and be unable to finish.  
*Kanyama*, v. s., be stout;  
 strong.  
*\*Kapa*, v. a., place; set, put.  
*Kapiangu*, thief.  
*Kasa*, v. s., be wet.  
*\*Kasi*, v. s., be (locative).  
*\*Katuka*, v. a., arise.  
*Katula*, v. a., dispatch; start  
 off.  
*\*Kava*, v. s., be tired.  
*\*Kavenga*, v. a., summon.  
*\*Kavisa*, v. a., weary.  
*Kawuluka*, v. a., rest.  
*\*Keka*, v. a., go slow.  
*\*Kela*, v. a., brew.  
*Keletwa*, v. s., be sick.  
*\*Kelula*, v. a., cut grass.  
*\*Kemba*, v. a., lie.  
*Kembulula*, v. a., expose a lie,  
 undeceive.  
*\*Kenda*, v. a., bury.  
*Kenduka*, v. a., gather (of thun-  
 der clouds).  
*\*Kenja*, v. a., strain.  
*\*Kenoha*, v. a., scold.  
*\*Kesa*, v. a., mince, hash.  
*Keta*, v. a., give little.







- Keteka*, v. a., fold.  
*Ketelela*, v. a., unfold.  
 \**Kevelela*, v. a., wait.  
 \**Kinga*, v. a., stop.  
 \**Ko*, prep., to; at; from.  
 \**Koka*, v. a., pull, draw on; cause.  
*Kokoka*, v. a., steal.  
*Kokola*, v. a., hoe.  
*Kokoma*, v. a., stutter.  
*Kokovola*, v. a., steal, and conceal in clothes.  
 \**Kola*, v. s., be great; strong, solid, firm; be unfortunate (too bad).  
 \**Kola*, v. s., be wrong; be sated.  
 \**Kolisa*, v. a., intensify.  
*Kolomona*, v. a., hawk (and spit).  
 \**Kolonga*, v. a., mud the second or third time; whitewash.  
 \**Kolwa*, v. s., be drunken.  
*Koma*, v. a. and s., bellow; be heavy.  
 \**Komba*, v. a., sweep.  
*Kombolola*, v. a., dip out.  
*Komoha*, v. a., admire.  
*Konda*, v. a., make or trim a gourd.  
*Konda*, v. a., light a line of fires.  
*Kondela*, v. a., rule; claim and counter-claim.  
*Kondoka*, v. a., turn back; return.  
*Kondola*, v. a., cut; carve; make round.  
 \**Konga*, v. a., muster, assemble.  
 \**Kongela*, v. a., put together; unite.  
*Kongola*, v. a., collect debts.  
*Konja*, v. a., cobble.  
*Konyona*, v. a., scrape with fingers and eat.  
 \**Kopa*, v. s., be lean.  
*Kopeka*, v. a., meet.  
 \**Kosa*, v. a., tread mud.  
 \**Kosala*, v. a., call, make short visit.  
 \**Kosola*, v. a., cough.  
*Kotika*, v. a., clasp the fingers.  
*Kotola*, v. a. and s., dawdle, be lazy.  
*Kotovola*, v. a., stoop slightly.  
*Koya*, v. a., hold up clothes out of mud.  
*Kuha*, v. a., run swiftly.  
*Kuhuna*, v. a., talk at top of voice.  
 \**Kuka*, v. s., be worn, be old, be aged.  
 \**Kuku*, grandparent; a deferential response.  
*Kukululu*, ancestor.  
*Kukuma*, v. a., admire.  
 \**Kukusa*, v. a., brush the teeth.  
 \**Kukuta*, v. s., be dry.  
*Kukuva*, v. a., walk stooping.  
*Kula*, v. a., grow.  
*Kulamena*, v. a., lean (on elbow, chair, etc.)  
*Kulanga*, v. a., give heed to instruction.  
*Kulola*, v. a., test; try.  
*Kuma*, v. a., annoy; weary.  
*Kumba*, v. a., grunt.  
*Kumbulula*, v. a., answer.  
 \**Kuminya*, v. a., nod assent; grunt assent.  
 \**Kumuha*, v. a., nod (at a person).  
 \**Kuna*, v. a., sow, plant.  
 \**Kunama*, v. a., lean on elbow.  
 \**Kunda*, v. a., speak, orate.  
 \**Kunduka*, v. s., be fallen, be past the season.  
 \**Kundula*, v. a., slaughter.  
 \**Kunga*, v. a., scour.  
 \**Kunguka*, v. s., be faded.

- \**Kuniha*, v. a., know.
- \**Kunihisa*, v. a., introduce ;  
teach.
- \**Kupuka*, v. s., be fallen.
- \**Kupula*, v. a., drop, fall.
- \**Kusuka*, adj., red.
- \**Kusuluka*, adj., reddish.
- \**Kuta*, v. a., tie, bind.
- \**Kutula*, v. a., help put down a  
load.
- \**Kutulula*, v. a., untie, loose.
- \**Kwa*, v. a., bark.

- \**Kwama*, v. a., follow.
- \**Kwana*, num. adj., four.
- \**Kwata*, v. a., seize.
- \**Kwatisa*, v. a., help.
- \**Kwatelela*, v. a., seize at, grasp  
at.
- \**Kwekesa*, v. a., chafe, rub to-  
gether.
- \**Kwela*, v. a., marry.
- \**Kwena*, v. a., choke.
- \**Kwenda*, conj., besides, also.
- \**Kwete*, v. a., have.

## L.

- Laika*, v. auxil., to be about to.
- \**Laka*, v. a., pant (as dog).
- \**Lala*, v. a., pass the night, en-  
camp.
- \**Laleka*, v. a., invite.
- Lalekela*, v. a., summon.
- \**Lama*, v. a., salute.
- \**Lamana*, v. a., ascend.
- Lamanana*, v. s., be firm.
- Lamba*, v. a., touch.
- \**Lambela*, v. a., gird up clothes.
- Lambikiya*, v. a., gird up clothes.
- \**Lambuka*, v. a., hunger.
- \**Lamenena*, v. a., adhere, stick.
- \**Landa*, v. a., buy, sell.
- \**Landula*, v. a., overtake.
- Langa*, v. a., bid farewell.
- Langala*, v. a., fall prostrate or  
dead.
- \**Laña*, v. a., fall.
- \**Lañisa*, v. a., visit in evening.
- \**Lava*, v. a., guard ; be a fool.
- \**Lavekela*, v. a., lie in wait, lurk,  
ambuscade.
- \**Lavela*, v. a., watch, spy.
- \**Lavoka*, v. a., expect, await,  
hope for.
- \**Le*, suffix. Usually l—le=and  
—also.
- Leka*, v. a., draw in pit of stom-  
ach.

- Lekata*, v. a., lick.
- \**Lekisa*, v. a., point at show.
- Lela*, v. a., lull, soothe a child.
- Lelika*, v. a., toast ; fire-dry.
- \**Leluka*, v. s., be light, be easy.
- Lelula*, v. a., lighten, make  
light.
- \**Lema*, adj., heavy.
- Lemba*, v. a., soothe, quiet.
- Lembela*, v. a. (verb expressing  
fact that it will not rain).
- Lembika*, v. a., fill in with dirt.
- Lembuka*, v. s., be finished, be  
ended.
- Lemeha*, v. a., lame, maim. .
- Lemena*, v. a., pacify, make  
peace.
- \**Lemina*, v. a., thunder.
- Lemuna*, v. a., grease the toes.
- \**Lenda*, v. a., swell.
- Lengelela*, v. a., peer.
- Lengula*, v. a., search, hunt,  
examine.
- \**Lenguluka*, v. a., hurry, go fast.
- Lengusula*, v. a., search for,  
look for.
- \**Leñaleña*, v. a., ail.
- \**Leñena*, v. s., be soft, be cheap.
- Leñuna*, v. a., push away.
- \**Lepika*, v. a., whet, sharpen.
- Lepola*, v. a., chop a light stroke.





- Lesá*, v. a., lick.  
*Lesala*, v. a., talk much.  
 \**Lete*, v. a., see.  
*Leva*, v. a., insult ; challenge (?)  
 \**Levala*, v. a., owe.  
*Leya*, v. a., shirk.  
 \**Li*, v. s., be (locative ?)  
 \**Lia*, v. a., eat.  
 \**Liakula*, v. a., lighten, flash.  
*Liana*, v. a., brag.  
 \**Lianga*, v. a., precede, be first.  
 \**Liangula*, v. a., bewitch.  
 \**Liaña*, v. a., cheat.  
 \**Liapela*, v. a., visit to get food,  
 "sponge."  
*Liata*, v. a., step, tread.  
 \**Liatela*, v. a., step, stamp.  
*Lienjela*, v. a., divide.  
 \**Lihaika*, v. a., distrust.  
 \**Lika*, adj., alone.  
*Likala*, v. a., deny.  
*Likapa*, v. a., accommodate.  
*Likayela*, v. a., go in peace.  
*Likeleteta*, v. a., gnash.  
*Likanya*, v. a., grunt and strain.  
*Likiya*, v. a., shriek.  
*Likondika*, v. a., embrace.  
*Likundika*, v. a., aim (gun).  
*Likupatiya*, v. a., make one's  
 self unwelcome.  
 \**Likutila*, v. a., bring offering  
 and pray for success.  
*Likwalula*, v. a., comb.  
 \**Lila*, v. a., cry.  
 \**Lilongisa*, v. a., learn.  
*Lilumbila*, v. a., shrink (of  
 cloth).  
 \**Lima*, v. a., cultivate.  
 \**Limba*, v. a., slip the memory.  
*Limbika*, v. a., feign ignorance.  
*Limbikila*, v. a., excuse one's  
 self ; justify one's self.  
 \**Limbuka*, v. a., recognize.  
*Limbulala*, v. a., applaud.  
*Limbulula*, v. a., expose a lie.  
*Limeneha*, v. a., come early,  
 promptly.  
 \**Limina*, v. s., be stingy.  
*Indula*, v. a., supplant, "cut  
 out."  
 \**Linga*, v. a., do.  
*Linyahana*, v. a., separate, go  
 different roads.  
*Linyenga*, v. a., swing.  
*Liñununa*, v. a., ravel, draw  
 out threads.  
*Liolola*, v. a., stretch one's self.  
 \**Liomiña*, v. s., be unintelligible.  
 \**Liongolola*, v. a., assemble.  
*Lipakutula*, v. a., brush off flies.  
*Lipanda*, v. a., brag.  
*Lipeka*, v. a., strut, be a dude.  
*Lipendusula*, v. a., extract.  
*Lipeteka*, v. a., curve.  
 \**Lipinyanyoha*, v. a., pass each  
 other.  
*Liponda*, v. a., strangle.  
*Lipundulula*, v. a., separate ;  
 disperse.  
 \**Lisa*, v. a., feed.  
*Lisanumuna*, v. a., deploy.  
*Lisenisa*, v. a., mix.  
*Lisienuha*, v. a., slip.  
*Lisinda*, v. a., crowd, jostle,  
 hustle.  
 \**Lisinga*, v. a., swear, invoke a  
 curse.  
*Lisipula*, v. a., lick one's fin-  
 gers.  
*Lisokela*, v. a., disagree ; be  
 unequal.  
*Lisokiya*, v. a., give.  
*Lisola*, v. a., dislike and reject.  
 \**Lisungwa*, v. a., neighbor.  
*Lisuñama*, v. a., meet, look  
 each other in the face.  
 \**Lisuvika*, v. a., control one's  
 self.  
*Lisuvilika*, v. a., distrust.

- Litakuna*, v. a., chew with effort.  
*Litanya*, v. a., entangle.  
*Litatula*, v. a., wrestle.  
*Litepusula*, v. a., lick the lips.  
*Litika*, v. a., rub (eyes); pick (ears).  
*Litina*, v. a., brawl.  
*Litokola*, v. a., work incessantly.  
*Litukowaila*, v. a., blunder, mistake, mispronounce; when asked for one thing to bring something else.  
 \**Litumbika*, v. a., put one's self under protection of another; enslave one's self.  
 \**Livala*, v. a., go slowly, do slowly.  
 \**Livanga*, v. a., precede.  
 \**Livela*, v. a., long for, covet.  
*Livembika*, v. s., be cloudy.  
 \**Livondela*, v. a., appease, soothe, submit.  
 \**Liweka*, v. a., hush, keep still.  
*Liwewa*, v. s., be abundant.  
*Liyava*, v. a., eat much.  
 \**Liyula*, v. a., cry out; cry (of beast or bird).  
 \**Loka*, v. a., fall.  
*Lola*, v. a., price.  
*Loleka*, v. a., arrange in row.  
*Loluka*, v. a., shed (leaves).  
 \**Lomba*, v. a., beg.  
*Lombela*, v. a., wallow.  
 \**Lombili*, adv., rapidly.  
 \**Lomboka*, v. a., jump.  
*Lombola*, v. a., harvest, husk, garner.  
*Lombolola*, v. a., explain.  
 \**Londa*, v. a., climb.  
 \**Londeka*, v. a., put overhead.  
*Londola*, v. a., stay too long; be too much.  
 \**Longa*, v. a., be deep.  
 \**Longela*, v. a., pack, load.  
 \**Longisa*, v. a., teach.  
*Longola*, v. a., overpay, be liberal.  
*Longolola*, v. a., pour (from one dish into another).  
*Loña*, v. a., shoot straight; put in straight.  
 \**Loñonoha*, v. s., be prudent, wise.  
 \**Lova*, v. a., fish.  
 \**Lowwa*, v. a., bewitch.  
 \**Loya*, v. a., shoot.  
*Lua*, v. a., fight.  
*Luahana*, v. s., be busy.  
 \**Luahanisa*, v. a., bother, incommode.  
 \**Luka*, v. a., name.  
 \**Lukiya*, v. a., put one thing in place of another; change, misrepresent.  
*Lukumwi*, v. a., hop.  
*Lukuta*, v. s., be bold, impudent.  
 \**Lula*, adj., bitter.  
*Lula*, v. a., cry out, wail.  
*Lulika*, v. a., make, arrange.  
 \**Luluma*, v. a., shiver, tremble.  
 \**Lumana*, v. a., bite.  
*Lumba*, v. a., own, possess.  
*Lumba*, v. a., present to spirits, offer.  
 \**Lumbila*, v. a., feather arrow; load cartridge.  
*Lumbula*, v. a., receive price of whoredom.  
*Lumuha*, v. a., descend, go down into.  
 \**Lundika*, v. a., heap up, amass.  
 \**Lundila*, v. a., slander, accuse falsely.  
*Lundula*, v. a., push, roll down stones.  
*Lunduluila*, v. a., push over or away.  
 \**Lunga*, v. a., caution, advise.







- Lungala*, v. s., be wild.  
*Lungayala*, v. a., peer, stare about.  
*\*Lunguka*, v. s., be shrewd, wary.  
*\*Lungula*, v. a., caution, warn.  
*Lunguluka*, v. s., be angry.

- \*Luñuna*, v. a., burn (intrans.)  
*\*Lupuka*, v. a., run.  
*\*Lupwisa*, v. a., rout.  
*Luva*, v. a., beg food.  
*Luvikiya*, v. a., draw a picture.  
*\*Luweya*, v. a., miss.

## M.

- \*Maha*, v. a., taste.  
*Mahuna*, v. a., tear.  
*\*Mai*, mother (of first person).  
*\*Makela*, v. a., eat.  
*\*Maleha*, v. a., arm.  
*Mamoha*, v. s., be meddling some.  
*\*Mana*, v. a., finish, mud, plaster.  
*\*Mane*, adj., alien.  
*\*Mangala*, v. a., play, joke.  
*\*Manje*, younger brother or sister.  
*Mañayala*, v. a., stare about, be restless.  
*\*Mbote*, adj., fine, excellent.  
*\*Mbumbulu*, adj., short.  
*\*Mekonda*, conj., because.  
*\*Memena*, v. a., smile.  
*\*Mena*, v. a., sprout, spring up.  
*\*Menahena*, v. a., send greetings.  
*Meswe*, one of same age, a contemporary.  
*\*Mi*, adj., bad.

- Milula*, v. a., spur; dig in ribs.  
*\*Mina*, v. s., be pregnant.  
*Minyuna*, v. a., steal, rob.  
*\*Miña*, v. a., eat meat.  
*\*Miñasala*, v. s., be unintelligible.  
*\*Misi*, adj., pregnant.  
*\*Miuha*, v. s., be straight.  
*\*Mona*, v. a., see.  
*\*Moneha*, v. a., appear.  
*\*Mose*, num. adj., one.  
*\*Mosula*, v. a., finish.  
*\*Mukai*, sister.  
*Mupa*, v. a., run.  
*\*Mwe*, adj., some.  
*\*Mwene*, same.  
*\*Mweni*, owner, master.  
*Mweña*, v. a., grimace, make faces.  
*Mwiya*, adj., difficult, troublesome.

## N.

- \*Naito*, little.  
*\*Nakaliokalioko*, palate.  
*Namuna*, v. a., seize (one who flees).  
*\*Nana*, v. a., pull.  
*Nanda*, morning star.  
*Nangisa*, v. a., refuse to let an article be examined.  
*\*Nawa*, brother or sister-in-law.  
*\*Ndaka*, crier, herald.  
*\*Ndati*, what; how; no.  
*\*Ndokuti* (lit. if saying), as if to say.

- \*Ndopo*, immediately.  
*\*Ndoto*, thus; so; so (sense of enough).  
*Ndunduminya*, v. a., exaggerate.  
*\*Neha*, v. a., stink.  
*Nemuna*, v. a., choke.  
*\*Nena*, v. a., bring.  
*\*Nene*, adj., large.  
*Nenga*, v. a., share, own.  
*Nengula*, v. a., have abundant crops.  
*Neñane*, adj., odd, unmated

- \**Neta*, v. s., be fat.
- Ngoma*, a kind of mushroom.
- \**Nia*, v. a., vacuate the fæces.
- \**Noke*, adv., soon, presently.
- Nomwisa*, v. a., prepare first-fruits of a field to be eaten in company of husband.
- \**Nona*, v. a., choose, pick.
- \**Nosoyo*, parting salutation to one who is leaving.
- \**Nua*, v. a., drink.
- Nunga*, v. s., be exposed, convicted by the poison test.
- Nungula*, v. a., stare, look about.
- \**Nuñunu*, eldest son.
- \**Nyama*, v. a., suck.
- \**Nyamuna*, v. a., talk nonsense.
- \**Nyana*, v. a., dislike, repudiate.
- \**Nyaneha*, v. a., dry.
- Nyangata*, v. a., swagger.
- Nyanyumana*, v. a., unfold, spread, open.
- Nyanyuna*, v. a., tear in bits, destroy.
- Nyaña*, v. a., seek food.

- Nyañula*, v. a., pick up and put into mouth.
- Nyañuna*, v. a., take up, take away.
- Nyata*, v. a., apply powder to sore.
- \**Nyeña*, v. a., take away, snatch away.
- \**Nyemana*, v. a., refuse.
- \**Nyenena*, v. a., disappear.
- \**Nyenisa*, v. a., lose.
- Nyenuna*, v. a., scowl.
- Nyenya*, v. a., distribute, share.
- \**Nyeñisa*, v. a., supple.
- \**Nyina*, v. a., sprinkle.
- \**Nyona*, v. a., damage.
- \**Nyoneha*, v. s., be crushed, spoiled.
- Nyoñama*, v. a., bow, stoop, sit with face in hands.
- Nyula*, v. a., refuse one and accept another.
- \**Nyumana*, v. s., be sulky, sul-  
len.
- Nyunula*, v. a., hide.

## Ñ.

- \**Ñami*, adj., how much, plu. how many.
- \**Ñaña*, adj., sour.
- Ñañana*, v. a., blur (intrans.)
- \**Ñeña*, adj., dazzling; varie-  
gated; many colored.

- \**Ño*, adj., common, ordinary, worthless.
- \**Ño*, verbal suffix, only, just.
- \**Ñwana*, v. a., go around; cir-  
cle.

## O.

- \**Ocala*, mat of reeds.
- \**Ocali*, gift; grace.
- \**Ocalu*, chair.
- \**Ocambelo*, lawn before village gate.
- Ocambo*, wicker cage.
- Ocandala*, aloes.
- \**Ocanju*, nest.
- \**Ocasa*, a drink made of ocimbo and honey.

- Ocasu*, custom; connecting-  
words.
- Ocavo*, udder.
- Ocela*, a game (played with  
beans).
- Ocenu*, a nut like the peanut.
- \**Ocienye*, burrowing-cricket.
- \**Ocifuko*, hair.
- \**Ocifukuma*, sweet potato.
- \**Ocifumbe*, murderer; robber.





- \**Ocifuto*, head-dress.
- \**Ocihembra*, medicine ; fetish.
- Ociholo*, occupation.
- Ocihonyo*, numbness.
- \**Ocihopio*, tick.
- Ocihungulu*, owl.
- \**Ocihwanga*, robber.
- Ocika*, friendship.
- Ocikakula*, cold.
- Ocikaleveko*, litter for carrying animals.
- \**Ocikalu*, thigh.
- Ocikamba*, an edible root.
- \**Ocikanda*, palm (of hand).
- \**Ocikanya*, green corn.
- \**Ocikapu*, stout cloth.
- \**Ocikasa*, box.
- \**Ocikasau*, pantaloons.
- Ocikatalamba*, cramp.
- Ocikatamba*, numbers.
- Ocikelisitu*, large man.
- Ocikene*, courage ; sacking.
- \**Ocikenge*, paroquet.
- \**Ocikete*, nail.
- Ociko*, fireplace.
- Ocikokoto*, frost.
- Ocikole*, water or earth colored by iron ore.
- \**Ocikolo*, island ; stronghold, cave of refuge.
- \**Ocicoloto*, tripe.
- \**Ocikombeo*, refuse, sweepings.
- \**Ocikongelo*, mustering camp.
- Ocikovata*, nonsense.
- Ocikukulu*, begging.
- \**Ocikukuso*, tooth-brush.
- Ocikula*, a disease marked by swollen legs.
- Ocikuli*, a gate board, a gate bar.
- \**Ocikulungu*, pig-trough.
- Ocikulunjéni*, middle-aged woman.
- Ocikulupi*, worthless hoe-handle.
- \**Ocikulwiyu*, widower, widow.
- Ocikumba*, owner of many slaves.
- Ocikumbiti*, anger.
- Ocikumbu*, heartburn.
- \**Ocikumo*, protruding forehead.
- Ocikundo*, handle.
- \**Ocikungalo*, pestle.
- Ocikungu*, large gourd.
- Ocikunya*, "salt lick."
- Ocikutila*, parcel.
- \**Ocikuto*, coat.
- \**Ocikuynyu*, five feet six inches of cloth.
- \**Ocikwamanga*, crow.
- Ocikwamba*, manioc-bread.
- Ocikwambi*, a "stay-at-home."
- Ocikwanga*, thrust.
- \**Ocikwaputu*, European.
- \**Ocila*, custom ; place for dancing.
- Ocilamba*, beauty.
- \**Ocilanda*, macuta, present brought to girl by suitor.
- \**Ocilandala*, cloth that does not meet around the loins.
- \**Ocilelembia*, shadow of person.
- Ocilema*, lame.
- \**Ocilembe*, calla lily.
- \**Ocilembo*, shade.
- Ocilena*, abdomen.
- \**Ocilenda*, tumor ; boil.
- Ocilenga*, chicken fat.
- Ocilenge*, the short, drooping feathers on neck and flanks of rooster.
- Ocileñena*, reiteration.
- Ocileñi*, echo.
- \**Ociliangu*, wizard.
- \**Ocili*, truth.
- Ocilianu*, glutton.
- Ocilindo*, flat wooden dish.
- Ocilimu*, custom.
- \**Ociliva*, mash-trap ; dead-fall.
- Ocilo*, an edible root.

- \**Ocilombo*, camp.
- \**Ocilulu*, spirit.
- Ocilumba*, begging.
- Ocilumbulumbu*, trick, puzzle.
- Ocilunga*, enmity.
- Ocima*, clay pit; bit taken from bed of wizard to cure his victim.
- \**Ocimaho*, target.
- \**Ocimama*, ruined house.
- Ocimambu*, crutch.
- Ocimana*, medicine.
- \**Ocimanda*, chopping bowl.
- Ocimanga*, corral.
- Ocimangu*, crutch.
- \**Ocimano*, wall.
- Ocimbaka*, palisade partly mudded up.
- Ocimbakati*, fugitive debtor.
- Ocimbakoko*, a "stay-at-home."
- \**Ocimbanda*, doctor.
- Ocimbandi*, flat ant-structure used for pounding corn.
- Ocimbeka*, five feet six inches of cloth.
- Ocimbelia*, beans.
- \**Ocimbiambiulu*, butterfly.
- Ocimbo*, gash (in tree).
- Ocimbokoto*, highwayman.
- \**Ocimbombo*, beer.
- \**Ocimbombo coka-pata*, beer two days old.
- Ocimbondo*, blackguard.
- \**Ocimboto*, toad.
- \**Ocimbu*, lawsuit.
- \**Ocimbumba*, single person.
- Ocimbundianga*, a dance; a ruffian.
- \**Ocimbundu*, one of the race which inhabits Oviye, Ombalundu.
- Ocimbungu*, wolf.
- \**Ocimbwahuku*, a disobedient person; a blunderer.
- Ocimbweko*, large snuff-box.
- Ocimbrvena*, a slattern, a sloven.
- Ocimelenge*, stump.
- \**Ocimemene*, a smiler.
- Ocimena*, goods.
- Ocimina*, a short, thick grass-hopper.
- Ocimongwa*, a kind of mushroom.
- \**Ocimu*, ant-hill.
- \**Ocimumba*, nephew.
- Ocimungu*, old deserted house.
- \**Ocimunu*, robber.
- Ocimwandu*, shark.
- Ocina*, thing.
- Ocinama*, thigh.
- Ocindambala*, a Gangela ax.
- Ocindendembunda*, fool.
- Ocindindi*, fool.
- \**Ocindiundi*, jigger.
- \**Ocinduli*, nobleman.
- \**Ocindulili*, roof of corn-crib.
- \**Ocindululu*, stout, large person.
- \**Ocine*, large wooden mortar.
- Ocinene*, rabbit-like animal.
- Ocingambangamba*, orphan; pauper (?).
- Ocingandambele*, circle.
- Ocingangala*, a "tramp."
- Ocinganji*, a masked person,
- \**Ocingelengele*, ear-ring.
- Ocingolongolo*, joint.
- Ocingonge*, snail.
- \**Ocingongo*, small-pox.
- Ocingonya*, hair, abundant and thick.
- \**Ocingufu*, large drum.
- Ocingululu*, doorless house in which pigs, goats, etc., congregate.
- \**Ocingumba*, robber.
- Ocingusa*, corn-worm.
- Ocingwanda*, a large bean.
- Ocingwandala*, large cake of wax.







- \**Ocingwani*, Irish potatoes.
- \**Ocingwe*, a large beetle, with long antennæ.
- \**Ocingwi*, a fruit; a black ant.
- \**Ocinimbu*, any short person or thing.
- Ocinjalambi*, hunger.
- Ocinjambala*, a parasite on trees.
- \**Ocinjanja*, small hollow (basin-like).
- Ocinjanjo*, a kind of bird.
- Ocinjarwe*, a joker, a funny man.
- Ocinjeña*, a coat.
- Ocinjoko*, fault, crime.
- \**Ocinjola*, laughter.
- \**Ocinjulolo*, cricket.
- \**Ocinonya*, epilepsy.
- \**Ocinunga*, bracelet.
- \**Ocinyama*, animal.
- \**Ocinyanga*, slough, mire.
- Ocinye*, aurora, brightness, reflection.
- Ocinyene*, brake, fern.
- Ocinyimame*, backwards.
- Ocinyoi*, a kind of bird; fig; waster; damager.
- Ocinyomba*, arrow.
- Ocinyundu*, a smudge; a smoke made by firing green leaves.
- Ociñonya*, hair in arm-pit.
- Ociñumañuma*, a little idol.
- \**Ocipa*, skin.
- Ocipakasa*, mat used as curtain.
- Ocipakupaku*, sleeplessness.
- \**Ocipala*, forehead.
- \**Ocipamba*, lintel.
- Ocipandekela*, } connection of
- Ocipandekiso*, } words in a sentence; links of a sentence.
- \**Ocipando*, maul; crotched knife-holder.
- \**Ocipanga*, hilled row of corn.
- Ocipanji*, dandruff.
- \**Ocipanya*, crotched stick for holding sickle.
- Ocipapo*, bladder (of beast).
- Ocipato*, beggary.
- Ocipela*, rind, peel, skin.
- \**Ocipelekese*, husk.
- \**Ocipembe*, an abandoned field.
- Ocipemene*, anger; impudence.
- \**Ocipenye*, envy.
- \**Ocipepe*, whirlwind.
- \**Ocipese*, stub; snag.
- Ocipetapeta*, bark.
- Ocipete*, purse; satchel.
- \**Ocipindi*, trade; merchandise.
- \**Ocipinduko*, occupation; business.
- Ocipinyo*, small, ill-favored pig.
- Ocipitasi*, ground under which a stream flows.
- Ocipiyo*, stingingness.
- Ocipo*, calamity.
- \**Ocipoke*, beans.
- \**Ocipombala*, urgency, haste.
- Ocipombo*, dislike; self-love; opinion.
- \**Ociponda*, nicotine.
- Ocipotolwa*, bladder.
- Ocipukupuku*, ruffian.
- \**Ocipulukala*, diarrhœa.
- \**Ocipululu*, avarice, covetousness.
- \**Ocipumbu*, maw.
- Ocipumbulu*, bevy; covey.
- Ocipumiti*, fungus that grows on trees.
- \**Ocipunda*, first war after a king's accession.
- \**Ocipundo*, hut (in field).
- \**Ocipundukwa*, bruise.
- Ocipungu*, back-biting.
- Ocipupa*, small gourd.
- \**Ocipupala*, cap-sheaf.
- Ocipupu*, act of beginning a

- speech with clap of hands and interested exclamation.  
*Ocipwepwe*, niggard.  
*Ocisaka*, porcupine.  
*Ocisambo*, headsman.  
*Ocisame*, hair.  
*Ocisamo*, small brush.  
*Ocisanda*, reed mat (for bed).  
*Ocisangu*, corn tassel.  
\**Ocisangwa*, beer (one day old).  
\**OcisANJI*, a kind of musical instrument.  
\**Ocisapa*, bough.  
*Ocisapi*, glutton.  
*Ocisela*, fool.  
*Ocisembe*, child of about five years age.  
\**Ocisembi*, record, tally.  
\**Ocisende*, heel.  
*Ocisepepepe*, flower; honey.  
*Ocisepe*, worthless mat.  
*Ocisesena*, a bushy-tailed rat.  
*Ocisetahai*, imitation; resemblance.  
*Ocisevo*, garden bed.  
*Ocisiakana*, plant resembling mandioc.  
*Ocisiakata*, a rubbing of medicine.  
\**Ocisie*, sluggard; drone.  
*Ocisiete* corn-crib.  
*Ocisima*, one who keeps silent; a meek person.  
\**Ocisinda*, cold; catarrh.  
*Ocisinga*, a shock of hair.  
\**Ocisingi*, stump.  
*Ocisiota*, brush; brush fence.  
*Ocisipo*, cold season; abundant crop.  
*Ocisiwe*, house whose owner is dead.  
*Ocisoka*, double tooth.  
*Ocisoko*, coöperation; feast.  
\**Ocisola*, love.
- Ocisolose*, season of springing grass and budding leaves, just before wet season.  
\**Ocisolososo*, an incidental; a small expense.  
\**Ocisonde*, an army ant.  
\**Ocisongo*, stinger.  
*Ocisonzwi*, auger.  
*Ocisoso*, cultivated field.  
*Ocisuku*, circle; circle-fire.  
*Onjevo yovisuhu*, hunt of circle-fires.  
\**Ocisumba*, tail (of bird).  
\**Ocisumbilo*, respect.  
\**Ocisumbututu*, a kind of ant.  
\**Ocisungo*, song.  
\**Ocisunji*, festival for the dead.  
\**Ocisupe*, a needless thing; a superfluity.  
*Ocिसusu*, a fugitive.  
\**Ociswi*, wildcat.  
*Ocitakafeka*, one who is lost.  
\**Ocitakaya*, jigger.  
*Ocitakula*, one who is bewitched, gets lost, and perishes.  
\**Ocitakumbi*, about 10 A. M.  
\**Ocitanda*, market.  
*Ocitatamena*, mire, slough.  
\**Ocitatami*, blunderer.  
*Ocitawa*, shell arrowhead.  
\**Ocitei*, shoulder.  
\**Ociteka*, image, idol.  
\**Ocitele*, load.  
*Ocitelembe*, shelter.  
*Ocitemba*, cold.  
*Ocitembo*, a sunless day.  
*Ocitena*, power.  
\**Ocitende*, dumb or deaf person; blockhead.  
*Ocitenga*, a company, assembly.  
*Ocitengasola*, a company, gathering.  
*Ocitiakata*, phthisic, consumption.





- \**Ocitina*, fringe of girdle ;  
  blasted corn.
- \**Ocitiva*, hard corn.
- \**Ocito*, wooden spoon.
- \**Ocitofwe*, one-eyed man.
- \**Ocitomo*, a punch ; a long  
  needle.
- \**Ocitovongo*, vagabond.
- Ocitumbe*, blockhead.
- \**Ocitunu*, ditch ; burrow ; grave.
- \**Ocitupi*, ram.
- Ocitusi*, crime.
- \**Ocituto*, cloudy day.
- Ocitutu*, empty keg.
- \**Ocitutula*, half-bale.
- Ocituwika*, one unaware of the  
  plots made against him.
- Ocitwa*, habit, custom.
- \**Ociva*, pool, lake.
- \**Ocivaleko*, beginning.
- \**Ocivalo*, color.
- Ocivango*, clap of thunder.
- Ocivava*, frost.
- Ocivela*, wrought iron.
- \**Ociveleko*, cloth by which child  
  is slung upon the back.
- Ocivenje*, a female.
- Ocivimbi*, corpse.
- \**Ocivinda*, blacksmith.
- Ociviovio*, long silken hair.
- Ocivonde*, backbiting.
- Ocivungu*, growl, roar.
- Ocivuvu*, chicken.
- \**Ociwa*, fragment of gourd.
- Ociwala*, broken ground.
- \**Ociwe*, hail.
- \**Ociwo*, kitchen.
- \**Ociyalo*, bedclothes.
- Ociyambi*, a good hunter.
- Ociyeli*, chin.
- \**Ociyo*, potsherd ; frying-pan.
- \**Ociyokola*, sitting-room, talk-  
  ing-room.
- Ociyula*, half of hive.
- \**Oco*, that ; yes.
- \**Ocoeci* (lit. that, this), exactly  
  so.
- Ocoko*, a kind of bird.
- Ocopalanga*, mistress.
- \**Ocova*, clown, buffoon.
- \**Ocumbo*, garden.
- \**Ocunda*, drove ; corral ; pen.
- \**Ocuwa*, womb.
- \**Ofeka*, country.
- \**Ofela*, wind.
- Ofiengu*, shrill whistle.
- \**Ofoya*, a tin ; tin.
- Ofuka*, debt.
- \**Ofule*, corn soaked for pound-  
  ing.
- \**Ofundanga*, gunpowder.
- \**Ohalakata*, gravel.
- \**Ohale*, a kind of bean.
- \**Ohali*, misfortune. *Okutala*  
  *ohali*, be unfortunate.
- Ohalula*, beginning of rainy-  
  season.
- Ohalwa*, lateness, tardiness.
- Ohambi*, loss ; lack.
- \**Ohanda*, rock.
- Ohandi*, tail of dog.
- \**Ohanga*, guinea-fowl.
- \**Ohangalo*, beam.
- Ohanganjo*, falsetto.
- \**Ohango*, conversation.
- \**Ohangolo*, dearth, scarcity.
- \**Ohapia*, arm-pit.
- Ohasa*, albino ; reason ; cause ;  
  fault.
- \**Ohata*, pad ; gift after pay-  
  ment.
- \**Ohatu*, greed ; meat hunger.
- Ohavala*, line of deploy (in  
  hunt).
- Ohe*, contagion.
- \**Ohela*, lime.
- \**Ohenda*, kindness.
- Ohendi*, hard, unsoaked corn.
- Ohenjengo*, small drum.
- \**Ohesi*, sneeze.

- \**Oheta*, cold mush.
- \**Ohayo*, cheese.
- \**Ohindikiso*, hospitality.
- Ohoha*, a small animal (deer?).
- \**Ohoka*, a file (of warriors); side path.
- \**Ohokahoka*, buzzard.
- \**Ohokolwa*, crazy-bone.
- Ohola*, price.
- Oholangango*, latch; bolt.
- \**Ohole*, sin; wrong doing.
- Oholetelo*, a miser.
- \**Oholwa*, a drunken person.
- Ohombe*, one whose dress does not cover his thigh.
- \**Ohombo*, goat.
- Ohomono*, a very small kind of fly.
- \**Ohondo*, crook (of path); private room.
- Ohondongolo*, storehouse.
- Ohongela*, a joining; a putting together.
- \**Ohongolo*, potato-bug.
- \**Ohonji*, bow.
- \**Ohopa*, land between two streams that unite.
- Ohovongi*, rake; whore master.
- \**Ohukwe*, plebeian.
- \**Ohulukai*, old woman.
- \**Ohulunguta*, a blockade because of death of a great man.
- \**Ohuluwa*, old woman.
- Ohuma*, locust; unweariability.
- \**Ohumba*, basket.
- Ohumbi*, large field rat; kind of tree.
- \**Ohumbihumbi*, vulture.
- Ohume*, crust.
- \**Ohuminya*, a grunter (person).
- Ohundo*, speech; visit of state.
- Ohunga*, a large kind of fish.
- Ohunji*, worm-eaten corn.
- \**Ohunya*, bludgeon; knotted club.
- Ohupa*, tick.
- \**Ohuta*, provisions.
- Ohuti*, aggregation of beans in a hole (in a game something like checkers).
- Ohwakwa*, a kind of large rat.
- \**Ohwasi*, rich man.
- Ohwi*, a kind of small rat.
- Ohwui*, a kind of small animal.
- Okaceke*, fiddle.
- Okacocolo*, a small allowance of corn.
- Okafunde*, sickness.
- Okaholototo*, dwarf.
- Okakoloto*, small bag of salt.
- Okakondombolo*, kind of small red mushroom.
- \**Okakunde*, primrose.
- Okalimbi*, person who, though evil spoken of when present, does not perceive that he is the one meant.
- \**Okalunga*, spirit-world; hades; ocean.
- Okambanda*, young slave.
- \**Okaminyu*, highwayman.
- Okomomona*, gnat.
- Okamukumuku*, biceps.
- Okanamina*, zigzag braids.
- Okandondo*, weasel.
- Okandu*, side.
- Okandumba*, screen; partition.
- \**Okangungu*, an arbutus-like flower.
- Okapa*, gun cover.
- Okapamba*, eagle.
- \**Okapote*, overcoat.
- \**Okapulungu*, widow; widower.
- Okasambi*, refutation.
- \**Okasongu*, beads.







- Okasukusuku*, hiccough.  
*Okatalakumbi*, back (between shoulders).  
*Okatamba*, a kind of poison.  
*Okateta*, dwarf corn.  
 \**Okati*, midst ; middle.  
*Okatiamba*, kind of bean.  
*Okatikitiki*, upside down, inverted.  
*Okaveto*, small portion.  
*Okavonde*, sensitiveness ; temper.  
*Okayike*, royal powder-house ; magazine.  
*Okawiyawiya*, kind of bush ; the kernel under jaw bone ; kernel in groin.  
*Okelombo*, grasshopper.  
*Okeve*, lagoon ; wide place in river.  
*Okolola*, v. a., pay only part of the fine.  
*Okopu*, cup.  
*Okovi*, a kind of small spider.  
 \**Oku*, there, thither ; the infinitive prefix.  
*Okulu*, leg.  
 \**Okuti*, saying ; that.  
*Okutwa*, bleeding wound.  
*Okwelu*, puffed arrangement of hair of the married women.  
*Okwenju*, boy.  
 \**Okwenye*, dry season.  
*Okweve*, pitfall.  
 \**Okwoko*, arm.  
*Olandikeswa*, a chafed spot.  
*Olangi*, a prostrate person ; a fallen person.  
 \**Olata*, tin can.  
 \**Oliakulu*, lightning.  
*Olisoli*, a self-lover ; a rejecter ; one who dislikes and rejects.  
 \**Olohana*, itch.  
 \**Olohono*, strength.  
 \**Olohwi*, fuel.  
*Olomanya*, ore.  
*Olombanjo*, lower jaw.  
 \**Olombendo*, flute.  
*Olombonde*, tattling ; news.  
 \**Olombongo*, money.  
 \**Olomema*, corn, beans, and grain in general.  
 \**Olomenya*, stockings.  
*Olonamalala*, doubts.  
*Olonambelo*, boasting of possessions.  
*Olondia*, food.  
*Olondondolo*, spread of roots.  
 \**Olongende*, travelers.  
 \**Olonjele*, beard.  
 \**Olonopo*, matter in corner of eye.  
*Olonuña*, stupidity.  
 \**Oloseke*, grits.  
*Olosisi*, faggots.  
*Oluanga*, boil.  
*Oluango*, ridge.  
 \**Oluhaku*, sandal.  
 \**Oluhamwi*, musquito.  
*Oluhava*, switch, withe, supple stick.  
 \**Oluhiso*, bed-bug.  
 \**Oluhonji*, bowstring.  
*Oluhuma*, grasshopper.  
 \**Oluhwate*, reprisal.  
*Oluhwela*, marriage.  
 \**Oluiko*, pudding-stick.  
 \**Oluiso*, greed ; envy.  
*Olukandi*, loud talk.  
 \**Olukango*, parched corn.  
*Olukangola*, rainbow.  
*Olukata*, anvil.  
*Olukavo*, weakness.  
*Olukoko*, begging ; the act of joining in a conversation before understanding what it is about.  
*Oluuku*, a grain similar to mustard seed.  
*Olukuki*, lower sill.

- Olukusi*, cuff, slap.  
*Olukuta*, scapegrace.  
*Olukwambi*, decree; proclamation.  
*Olulusu*, sores that result from filthiness.  
*Olulungu*, snuff-box.  
*Olumanji*, post.  
*Olumanyula*, lightning.  
*Olumapu*, likeness, imitation.  
 \**Olumati*, rib. *Kolomati*, to the north, to the south.  
 \**Olumbala*, a kind of bush; hoop, band, pole.  
*Olumbandi*, bare ground.  
*Olumbemba*, bottle fly.  
 \**Olumbi*, leaf; white hair.  
 \**Olumbo*, palisade.  
 \**Olumbombo*, root.  
*Olumbuli*, horned sheep.  
*Olumbumba*, tattooing.  
*Olumbwa*, a kind of weed.  
*Olumbwe*, restitution; interference (?).  
 \**Olume*, dew.  
 \**Olumenyi*, roach.  
 \**Olumepi*, an odorous nut.  
 \**Olumwinyo*, mirror; berry-like fruit.  
*Olunalo*, a puzzle (drawn on ground).  
*Olunama*, occupation.  
*Olunanda*, spur.  
 \**Olunatoma*, doubt; denial.  
*Olunda*, interference on behalf of another; rescue.  
*Olundembanga*, fruit of wild fig.  
*Olundimbo*, string of beads.  
*Olundindi*, tail feathers of rooster.  
 \**Olundovi*, bark string.  
 \**Olundulili*, small bat.  
*Olundumba*, a kind of animal.  
 \**Olundunge*, sense, wits.  
 \**Olundungu*, pepper.  
*Olunelenge*, dry leafless brush.  
 \**Olungayawa*, fruit of the guava.  
 \**Olungela*, kidney.  
 \**Olungembia*, pain, travail.  
 \**Olungenda*, journey.  
*Olungu*, vine.  
 \**Olungupa*, peanut.  
*Olunima*, germ.  
 \**Olunjala*, finger nail.  
*Olunjenje*, fringe.  
 \**Olunjinje*, black ant.  
 \**Olunjita*, shoe-string.  
*Olunjula*, piece of bark.  
*Olunomba*, spring pole.  
*Olununga*, foolishness.  
*Olunutu*, a small yellow pulpy acid fruit.  
*Olunwasa*, a long leg.  
*Olunwi*, squash seed.  
 \**Olunye*, fly.  
*Olunyua*, kind of reed.  
 \**Olunyihi*, bee.  
 \**Oluoso*, rice.  
 \**Olupese*, speed, swiftness.  
*Olupili*, importunity.  
*Olupusa*, skull cap; fez; barrete.  
*Olusaka*, an edible bulb (sweet potato-like).  
*Olusakato*, hoof.  
*Olusambo*, fine wire.  
*Olusapu*, tradition, story.  
*Olusase*, spark.  
 \**Olusemo*, cupper (of horn).  
*Oluseta*, large, bean-like seed.  
 \**Olusi*, fish.  
*Olusimba*, leopard.  
 \**Olusinga*, rheumatism.  
 \**Olusipa*, tendon; bow-string.  
*Olusoka*, ridge.  
 \**Olusolo*, bullet.  
*Oluswakala*, splinter, sliver.





- Oluswakeko*, funnel.  
*Olutangila*, a kind of small snake.  
*Olutano*, a trial, a suit.  
 \* *Olute*, saliva; slobber.  
*Oluteya*, young rabbit.  
*Olutimbo*, lewdness, lechery.  
*Olutimi*, barrenness.  
*Oluto*, a little; not much.  
*Olutu*, black cloth.  
 \* *Olutukuta*, embers.  
*Oluvuli*, second wife; again, the second time.  
 \* *Oluvi*, hair of the body.  
 \* *Oluvili*, a small, cyprus-like tree.  
 \* *Oluwa*, outside (without).  
*Oluwawa*, a fragrant plant.  
 \* *Oluweyo*, broom.  
 \* *Oluwi plu. olondwi*, river, brook, stream.  
*Olwiyi*, proclamation.  
*Olwuwu*, swelling.  
 \* *Omai*, foot.  
*Omaka*, valley: royal caravan.  
 \* *Omako*, a kind of ironwood tree.  
 \* *Omalanga*, oryx.  
 \* *Omaluku*, robber.  
*Omama*, parting of the hair in middle.  
*Omamasa*, haste.  
*Omambu*, barrel of rum.  
*Omamoha*, scapegrace.  
*Omana*, tongs.  
*Omanakata*, rebellion.  
 \* *Omandu*, clap, plu. clapping.  
*Omanga*, yew.  
*Omange*, female.  
*Omango*, crutch.  
 \* *Omangu*, bench; throne; load stick.  
*Omanjuela*, jinglers; string of bells.  
*Omanya*, wrath; fierceness.  
*Omañuna*, woodpecker.  
 \* *Omasi*, oil, grease.  
*Omata*, mole (on skin): doubt.  
 \* *Omateya*, tile.  
 \* *Ombala*, capital.  
*Ombalu*, brave man.  
*Ombaluku*, a kind of boat.  
*Ombamba*, mole (animal).  
 \* *Ombambi*, African fever; small deer; cold.  
 \* *Ombambo*, nail.  
*Ombanda*, half.  
*Ombande*, scab.  
*Ombandu*, toothache.  
*Ombandula*, grass mat.  
 \* *Ombandwa*, hide.  
*Ombangambanga*, a suspicious person or thing.  
 \* *Ombangi*, witness.  
*Ombangwi*, incessant talker; a bore.  
 \* *Ombanja*, cord.  
 \* *Ombanjele*, small gift.  
 \* *Ombanjo*, price which the agent is allowed to give or take.  
 \* *Ombela*, rain.  
 \* *Ombelela*, meat, or any food eaten with mush for relish.  
*Ombembwa*, peace.  
*Ombenda*, "in the way," obstacle. *Hasi ombenda*, I am in the way.  
*Ombende*, half macuta.  
 \* *Ombenga*, sediment.  
 \* *Ombenje*, gourd.  
*Ombetetela*, executor.  
 \* *Ombia*, pot.  
 \* *Ombilami*, one and one half yard piece of cloth.  
*Ombila*, grave.  
 \* *Ombile*, rapidity, dispatch.  
 \* *Ombilo*, occupation.  
*Ombinda*, snout.  
 \* *Ombinga*, horn; tusk.

- \**Ombini*, white cotton cloth, algodao.
- \**Ombinji*, wolf.
- \**Ombipo*, bad sign; ill omen.
- \**Ombisi*, fish.
- \**Omhoka*, v. a., loiter, go slow.
- \**Ombole*, bullet, ball.
- \**Ombolela*, manure; compost.
- \**Ombolo*, bread.
- \**Ombondo*, bark rope.
- \**Ombonge*, fort.
- \**Ombongongo*, occipital protuberance of pig.
- \**Ombonya*, image, idol.
- \**Ombotao*, button.
- \**Ombotesa*, snuff-box.
- \**Omboyo*, excellent; fine.
- \**Ombu*, mouthful.
- \**Ombule*, a fugitive.
- \**Ombuli*, notch (in end of arrow).
- \**Ombulo*, fox.
- \**Ombulungu*, poison test.
- \**Ombumbu*, boil.
- \**Ombumbumba*, musical bow.
- \**Ombundo*, loins.
- \**Ombundi*, gate.
- \**Ombundu*, fog; cloudiness.
- \**Ombunje*, ball, sphere.
- \**Ombunji*, white ant.
- \**Ombunju*, sediment.
- \**Ombuta*, a kind of snake.
- \**Ombuti*, underbrush.
- \**Ombutika*, jug.
- \**Ombuto*, seed.
- \**Ombutulume*, mold.
- \**Ombutulwa*, a betrothed woman.
- \**Ombwa*, dog.
- \**Ombwali*, prince.
- \**Ombwelu*, lowland.
- \**K'ombwelu*, adv., below.
- \**Ombweti*, cane, walking-stick.
- \**Ombwiya*, midwife.
- \**Omeke*, blindman.
- \**Omemba*, powder blown from palm in incantations; white powder for marking forehead of person acquitted by poison test.
- \**Omembia*, small, reddish-brown mushroom.
- \**Omeme*, sheep.
- \**Omena*, lip, mouth.
- \**Omene*, morning.
- \**Omepe*, hunger.
- \**Omepelela*, hunger; windiness; windy season.
- \**Omesa*, table.
- \**Omese*, orphan; crowbar.
- \**Omesei*, squanderer.
- \**Omesene*, teacher; artisan.
- \**Omeyeko*, tooth-notch.
- \**Omi*, slave-yoke; forked stick fastened to slave's neck in connecting a gang.
- \**Omiapia*, swallow (bird).
- \**Omiapiulu*, burnt field.
- \**Omind*, fetish; conjuration.
- \**Omindu*, fetish; conjuration.
- \**Omiñaña*, a kind of fruit.
- \**Omiñanjo*, younger sister who marries brother-in-law after death of first wife.
- \**Omo*, this; yes.
- \**Omokoli*, great great grandson.
- \**Omoku*, knife.
- \**Omoma*, boa-constrictor.
- \**Omonbo*, late corn or beans.
- \**Omona*, child.
- \**Omonamani*, freeman.
- \**Omondolola*, meal made from corn soaked and pounded on same day.
- \**Omongwa*, salt.
- \**Omopa*, a grass whose root is used in making baskets.
- \**Omopi*, reviler.
- \**Omopo*, a weed; itch medicine.
- \**Omufunu*, trader.







- \* *Omukanda*, letter.
- \* *Omuku*, rat.
- \* *Omuma*, liver.
- \* *Omunda*, mountain.  
*Omundi*, field (long cultivated).  
*Omundu*, hoghead.
- \* *Omunga*, ambassador, messenger, representative.
- \* *Omunu*, person.
- \* *Omunya*, spring-bok.
- \* *Omupa*, waterfall, rapids.  
*Omupwi*, a kind of bird.
- \* *Omusambe*, sweet potato.
- \* *Omutu*, squash.  
*Omwambo*, copper Maltese cross.
- \* *Omwenge*, sugar-cane.
- \* *Omwenyo*, breath; life.
- \* *Omwi*, a tree that bears hard-shelled fruit, orange-like in appearance.
- \* *Omwina*, finger.  
*Omwipwi*, kind of bird that builds in ant-hills.
- \* *Ona*, louse.
- \* *Ona*, v. a., snore.  
*Onala*, beehive tree.
- \* *Onali*, half of beehive; under the bed.  
*Onamba*, horn ornament for hair.
- \* *Onambi*, corpse.  
*Onambwa*, flea.  
*Onanda*, an inefficient, good-for-nothing fellow; a hypocrite (?).
- \* *Onandu*, yard (three feet).
- \* *Onanga*, cloth.  
*Onani*, calf.
- \* *Onanu*, upland.  
*K'onanu*, above.
- \* *Onanya*, dinner.
- \* *Onata*, mud.  
*Onate*, a neat person.  
*Onatoma*, a doubter.
- Onda*, v. a., to pay price of cohabitation.
- \* *Ondaka*, word.
- Ondala*, flying snake.
- \* *Ondalu*, fire.  
*Ondamba*, ravine.  
*Ondambi*, a good man or woman.
- Ondambo*, girded clothes.
- \* *Ondando*, purchase, selling, buying.
- \* *Ondatambo*, father-in-law, mother-, son-, daughter-in-law.
- \* *Ondavi*, spy.
- \* *Onde*, hive.  
*Ondeka*, v. a., to embrace.
- \* *Ondeke*, diaphragm.
- \* *Ondeli*, evil spirit.  
*Ondemba*, rooster.
- Ondembe*, sap.
- \* *Ondenda*, kind of large mushroom.
- Ondendi*, palm-oil.
- Ondeo*, kind of tree.
- Ondepwe*, kind of fish.
- Ondiandia*, kind of dance.
- \* *Ondiavite*, ax.
- \* *Ondimba*, rabbit.
- \* *Ondindimo*, thunder.
- \* *Ondingavive*, evil doer.  
*Ondingupange*, workman.
- Ondio*, right (hand).
- Ondolo*, part of ransom brought by receiver to the judge; a scream of triumph.
- \* *Ondombe*, cat-fish.
- \* *Ondombo*, rainy-season.  
*Ondombwa*, bride.
- Ondondo*, litter of pigs; strong cotton cloth.
- Ondonga*, kind of bird.
- Ondonge*, scholar.
- Ondongo*, kind of tree.
- \* *Onduko*, name.

- Onduli*, giraffe.  
 \**Ondulili*, roof of corn-crib.  
 \**Ondulu*, gall.  
*Ondumba*, a bore.  
*Ondumbukai*, miscreant, wretch.  
 \**Ondunda*, pile, heap.  
 \**Ondunga*, yolk.  
*Ondungo*, meal made of parched corn and gourd seeds.  
*Oneka*, great grandson.  
 \**Oneketela*, flying dust.  
*Onekulu*, grandson.  
*Onela*, ring.  
*Oneli*, half.  
 \**Onende*, pigeon ; blind eye.  
 \**Oneneho*, flower.  
 \**Onene*, side.  
*Onengo*, ankle sprain.  
 \**Onengu*, hulled beans.  
 \**Onenu*, partridge.  
*Onete*, breast bone.  
*Oneti*, mole (animal).  
*Oneva*, spleen.  
 \**Onevo*, adze.  
 \**Ongalafa*, bottle.  
 \**Ongalo*, sieve.  
 \**Ongamba*, carrier.  
*Ongambu*, death-blow ; mortal wound.  
*Ongamena*, cake of wax.  
*Onganda*, zigzag ; diagonally ; fee.  
*Ongandala*, basket (packed and covered).  
 \**Ongandi*, Mr. So and So.  
 \**Ongandu*, alligator.  
 \**Onganga*, wizard.  
*Ongangala*, cruel person.  
*Ongangu*, meddlesomeness ; taking and trying on the things of another.  
 \**Onganja*, small gourd.  
 \**Onganji*, advocate ; pleader.
- \**Ongaso*, rations.  
 \**Ongatu*, cat.  
 \**Ongau*, breakfast ; morning drink.  
*Ongavi*, giver.  
 \**Ongayawa*, guava-tree.  
 \**Ongaye*, acacia, a locust-like tree.  
 \**Ongayeta*, accordion.  
 \**Ongeka*, v. a., to put together.  
 \**Ongelenge*, buffalo.  
 \**Ongeleya*, memorial pile or enclosure.  
*Ongeli*, damager, destroyer.  
*Ongendoteke*, night-walker.  
*Ongenge*, thickness ; back of blade.  
 \**Ongenjo*, small bell.  
 \**Ongeva*, homesickness.  
*Ongeya*, anus ; large intestine.  
*Ongeyi*, beggar.  
*Ongilima*, club.  
*Onginge*, thickness.  
 \**Ongisi*, sharpened stick ; crow-bar.  
 \**Ongiti*, walking stick, cane.  
*Ongole*, crime.  
 \**Ongoleta*, keg.  
 \**Ongolo*, knee ; zebra.  
*Ongolola*, v. a., to collect ; cut meat in large slices.  
*Ongololo*, a kind of bird.  
 \**Ongolosi*, evening.  
*Ongomba*, music teacher.  
 \**Ongombe*, ox.  
*Ongombo*, circle around moon ; circle (perhaps) council.  
*Ongongala*, fussiness ; sleep in limb.  
*Ongongi*, orphan ; one without relatives.  
 \**Ongongo*, dry land ; Adam's apple.  
 \**Ongongo*, adj., one, each.





- Eteke liongongo, onandu*, each day, a yard.  
*Ongongola*, centipede.  
*Ongongolokota*, convalescent.  
*Ongolovia*, supper.  
*Ongonjo*, bark plate.  
*Ongoti*, stub.  
 \* *Ongoya*, a lowlander ; one belonging to one of coast tribes west of the Ovimbundu.  
*Ongula*, brass (or copper).  
*Ongulamata*, a kind of musical instrument.  
 \* *Onguli*, hyena.  
 \* *Ongulu*, pig.  
*Onguluvi*, wild pig.  
*Ongumbu*, brush fence.  
*Ongunda*, a dug field, a new field.  
*Ongundi*, butter : stomach ache.  
*Ongundo*, medicine.  
*Ongunga*, large bell.  
*Ongunge*, dropsy.  
*Ongungu*, maggot ; collector (of debts).  
*Onguni*, a kind of ant.  
 \* *Ongunja*, laborer.  
 \* *Ongunji*, post (of shed) ; leg (of table).  
 \* *Onguso*, strength.  
*Onguto*, spoon.  
 \* *Onguya*, needle.  
 \* *Onguyu*, rust.  
 \* *Ongwali*, wild hen.  
*Ongwe*, ounce (animal); circumciser (word from south).  
*Ongweli*, fear.  
*Ongwepaipa*, a kind of grass-hopper.  
*Onikila*, haste.  
 \* *Onima*, pay.  
*Oningoso*, merchandise.  
*Onine*, dung.  
 \* *Oniti*, firefly.  
 \* *Onjake*, brawler, quarreller.  
 \* *Onjala*, hunger.  
 \* *Onjali*, a lying-in woman.  
*Onjalo*, slat of bedstead.  
*Onjalu*, guide ; leader.  
*Onjama*, ostrich.  
 \* *Onjamba*, elephant ; name of a dance.  
*Onjambo*, shroud ; well, water-hole.  
*Onjambolo*, young grass.  
*Onjanda*, a knock-kneed person.  
*Onjandi*, sweet potato.  
*Onjandu*, a leaning snag.  
*Onjanga*, battle ; haste.  
*Onjangala*, early crop.  
 \* *Onjango*, sitting-room.  
 \* *Onjanja*, time (once, twice, thrice, etc.)  
 \* *Onjanju*, block ; artery or vein.  
*Onjavo*, wide-mouthed weasel.  
*Onjaya*, accusation.  
*Onjayi*, hunter.  
 \* *Onjeke*, bag.  
*Onjelembe*, moss.  
*Onjelila*, spear.  
 \* *Onjeti*, squirt-gun, syringe.  
 \* *Onjevo*, hunt.  
 \* *Onjila*, bird ; road.  
 \* *Onjile*, dizziness.  
*Onjili*, a kind of animal.  
*Onjimba*, singer ; owl.  
*Onjimbo*, ant-eater.  
*Onjindi*, cow.  
*Onjiva*, forgetfulness ; ford.  
*Onjiwe*, acquaintance.  
 \* *Onjo*, house.  
 \* *Onjoi*, dream.  
*Onjolela*, gladness ; rejoicing.  
*Onjolombia*, crock.  
 \* *Onjoluka*, "bee."  
*Onjoma*, mashed squash seed (used as food).

- Onjomba*, a kind of dance.  
*Onjombia*, young grass.  
*Onjongo*, price.  
*Onjongola*, wish, desire.  
*Onjota*, swimming.  
 \**Onjovo*, young tender leaves.  
*Onju*, gnat.  
*Onjuela*, a wrangle.  
*Onjui*, a small animal.  
 \**Onjule*, shower, rain.  
*Onjumbi*, greed for meat.  
*Onjumbu*, woman's clout.  
*Onjunda*, laborer; servant.  
*Onjundi*, young grass.  
 \**Onjundo*, sledge hammer.  
*Onjunge*, kind of tree.  
 \**Onjungu*, European.  
*Onjunju*, zuarte, blue cotton cloth.  
*Onjunjuvia*, coward.  
 \**Ono*, spring.  
*Onoha*, characteristic.  
*Onoi*, brave person.  
*Onoko*, a large water-rat.  
 \**Onolote*, blue cotton cloth.  
*Onombo*, a stout kind of grass.  
 \**Onometu*, thing (referring to names and affairs).  
 \**Onondovitwi*, pillow.  
*Onoli*, grass mat.  
 \**Onongola*, barrow (swine).  
*Onono*, a small squirrel.  
 \**Onoño*, a wise man, a sage.  
*Onotolo*, stubble.  
*Onu*, craving, appetite.  
*Onuima*, small wild ox of the Ganguellas.  
*Onuka*, reviler.  
 \**Onuku*, fist.  
 \**Onulo*, chest.  
*Onumba*, ball.  
 \**Onumbi*, ignorance.  
 \**Onumbu*, a beauty.  
*Onundu*, kind of tree.  
*Onungo*, kind of shrub.  
 \**Onusi*, a large antelope; a sniveller.  
 \**Onulu*, ramrod.  
*Onutula*, underbrush.  
 \**Onuviko*, cover, lid.  
*Onya*, envy.  
*Onyange*, name of bird.  
*Onyani*, small wild ox (of Ganguellas).  
*Onyanya*, frown.  
 \**Onyanyu*, rapidity, haste.  
*Onyenga*, mold.  
 \**Onyeno*, passion, anger.  
 \**Onyima*, back.  
 \**Onyimi*, blanket.  
 \**Onyoha*, snake.  
*Onyohasi*, eel.  
 \**Onyoho*, (your) mother.  
*Oñame*, adherent; supporter.  
 \**Oñaña*, baby.  
 \**Oñi*, appetite.  
 \**Oñoma*, large drum.  
*Oñoño*, hump-back; backache.  
*Opaikununa*, grimace.  
*Opali*, fearless person.  
 \**Opao*, cake of wax.  
 \**Opatalonya*, pouch; satchel.  
 \**Opato*, duck.  
*Openia*, pen.  
*Opendi*, calf of leg.  
*Opendo*, comb.  
 \**Opese*, pipe.  
*Opeto*, pillow.  
*Opileko*, screw.  
*Opilu*, peacock.  
 \**Opomba*, dove.  
 \**Oputu*, Portugal.  
 \**Osai*, moon; month.  
 \**Osaimho*, sweat.  
*Osala*, feather head-dress.  
*Osali*, boisterous pretender.  
*Osambo*, corral.  
 \**Osamwa*, outside.  
*Osanda*, kick.  
 \**Osande*, spirit.







- Osangateli*, nonsense.  
 \**Osanje*, fowl.  
 \**Osanyu*, frying-pan.  
 \**Osapato*, shoe.  
 \**Osapi*, key.  
*Osasambia*, a plum-like fruit.  
*Oseke*, a small, reddish-brown mushroom.  
 \**Osele*, wax.  
*Oselenge*, buck.  
 \**Osema*, meal.  
*Osenje*, grease.  
 \**Oseteko*, measure.  
*Oseu*, pay, wages.  
*Osewo*, price.  
 \**Osi*, ground.  
 \**Osiahulu*, ancient times, long ago.  
 \**Osiata*, interference, meddlingness.  
*Osielene*, small, reddish mushroom.  
 \**Osikote*, whip.  
*Osila*, corn crib.  
 \**Osilo*, private room; side (of room).  
 \**Osima*, monkey; wild honey (?).  
*Osimbwembwe*, mole (on body).  
 \**Osinge*, hut.  
 \**Osingo*, gullet.  
*Osingwanya*, wart.  
*Osiopa*, grater.  
*Osiyata*, sword.  
*Osiyi*, wire.  
*Osisimo*, fine grits.  
 \**Osisu*, barren.  
 \**Ositu*, meat.  
 \**Osoka*, rafter; a kind of grass.  
*Osokoloke*, one who makes fun of another.  
 \**Osoma*, chieftain, king.  
 \**Osonde*, blood.  
*Osonge*, chip.  
 \**Osongo*, thorn; private enclosure, compound.  
 \**Osongwi*, guide, leader.  
 \**Osuke*, pauper, needy person.  
 \**Osukini*, sugar.  
 \**Osungu*, favor.  
 \**Osungu*, small end.  
 \**Oswi*, a kind of tree.  
*Otandu*, table.  
*Otembo*, generosity.  
 \**Otulo*, drowsiness; sleepiness.  
 \**Otulwa*, pus.  
 \**Otuma*, clay.  
 \**Otusola*, scissors.  
*Otuwe*, indisposition.  
*Ovaka*, wrinkles (of skin).  
*Ovaleta*, ramrod.  
*Ovalete*, green.  
*Ovaluma*, auger.  
*Ovanya*, wrinkles.  
 \**Ovate*, spittle.  
 \**Ovava*, water.  
 \**Ove*, pers. pro., thou.  
 \**Ovikanje*, suburbs; outlying villages.  
 \**Ovikwata*, goods.  
 \**Ovilonga*, mucano.  
 \**Ovilwa*, whistling.  
 \**Ovindangele*, vinegar.  
 \**Ovinene*, sweepings; rubbish.  
 \**Ovingundu*, mead.  
*Ovinyanyo*, bits, shreds.  
 \**Oviongo*, loins.  
 \**Ovipako*, goods, merchandise.  
 \**Ovisokopia*, eyelashes.  
 \**Ovita*, war,  
*Ovitwinina*, mucous of nose.  
*Ovitukululu*, sunken eyes.  
*Ovituto*, bribe.  
 \**Ovo*, pers. pro., they.  
 \**Ovonda*, work, labor.  
 \**Owa*, mushroom.  
 \**Owambembe*, vibratory reflex heat of earth.  
 \**Owanda*, tipoi.

- \**Owanga*, charm (fetish).
- Owanja*, semen.
- Owanji*, orator.
- \**Owato*, boat.
- \**Owelema*, darkness.
- Owenji*, goods.
- \**Owesi*, laziness.
- \**Owesio*, rawness.
- \**Owi*, moonshine.
- \**Owiki*, honey.
- Owima*, bad omen ; fireless.

- \**Owiñi*, people.
- \**Owisi*, smoke.
- Owiva*, forgetfulness.
- \**Owombo*, ferryman's fee, toll.
- \**Owongu*, grass.
- Owonjo*, rat-snake.
- \**Owoño*, brain.
- Owova*, foolishness.
- \**Owule*, soot ; venom.
- \**Owusa*, rest.
- \**Owunya*, heat.

## P.

- Paikununa*, v. a., mediate ; make peace.
- Pakata*, v. a., carry under the arm.
- Pakoka*, v. s., be sleepless.
- \**Pakula*, v. a., wink ; arrest, make prisoner.
- Pala*, v. a., grind.
- Paleka*, v. a., wear.
- \**Palo*, adv., here.
- Palukuta*, v. a., covet.
- \**Pama*, v. s., be stout, thick.
- Pamba*, v. a., squirt water from mouth.
- Pamuna*, v. a., give still-birth.
- \**Pana*, adj., distant.
- Panamana*, v. a., strut.
- \**Panana*, v. a., fly.
- \**Panda*, v. a., go to ; husk ; please (?).
- \**Pandeka*, v. a., tie, fasten.
- Pandekwa*, v. s., be prisoner.
- Pandikisa*, v. a., make false start at ; connect words ; recover one's self.
- \**Pandula*, v. a., clap : thank.
- Pandulula*, v. a., release.
- Panga*, v. a., struggle.
- Pangela*, v. a., shackle ; chain.
- \**Pangula*, v. a., come off helve.
- Panguluka*, v. s., be quick, agile.

- Panji*, v. a., begin work early.
- Panya*, v. a., "gather " a cloth.
- Pañena*, v. a., intend, purpose.
- \**Pañinya*, v. a., tell, communicate.
- Papa*, v. a., flap.
- \**Papala*, v. a., play.
- \**Papata*, v. a., grope.
- Papula*, v. a., beat.
- \**Pasa*, v. a., hew.
- \**Pasuka*, v. a., awake.
- \**Pasula*, v. a., visit (in morn).
- \**Patana*, v. a., doubt.
- \**Pateka*, v. a., put up, hang up.
- \**Patekela*, v. a., remember.
- \**Patula*, v. a., club (an animal).
- Patulula*, v. a., withdraw offering because the *Ekisi* has failed to bless.
- Patuma*, v. a., strike.
- Patusuka*, v. a., fall.
- Paula*, { v. a., hunt up and
- Pavula*, { buy.
- \**Payula*, v. a., beckon.
- Peka*, v. a., slit (grass, reeds, etc.)
- \**Pekela*, v. a., sleep.
- Peketa*, v. s., be drowsy.
- Pela*, v. a., pare, peel.
- Peluka*, v. s., be cloudless.
- \**Pemba*, v. a., blow the nose.





- \**Pemuna*, v. a., trim the hair, shave.
- Pendeya*, v. s., be strong, great.
- Pendusula*, v. a., search, look under.
- \**Penga*, v. a., bend.
- Pengeleka*, v. a., leave ajar.
- Pengulula*, v. a., straighten.
- \**Pepa*, v. s., be savory, tasty, nice.
- \**Pepela*, v. a., blow out (as chaff).
- \**Pepelela*, v. a., blow, as fire.
- Pepula*, v. a., discharge.
- \**Pesalisa*, v. a., weigh.
- \**Pesela*, v. a., turn over, drop.
- \**Petama*, v. a., bow, stoop.
- Petia*, v. a., desire.
- Petula*, v. a., set (as trap).
- Peya*, v. a., urge, tease, importune.
- \**Peyeka*, v. a., notch the teeth.
- \**Pi*, interrog., where.
- \**Pia*, v. s., be burnt; be done.
- \**Piana*, v. a., surpass, excell.
- \**Pika*, v. a., stir mush.
- Pila*, v. a., wander back and forth.
- Pilika*, v. a., importune, demand, compel.
- Pilila*, v. a., obtain.
- \**Pilisa*, v. a., advertise for.
- \**Piluka*, v. a., dance.
- \**Pilula*, v. a., turn (in frying); consult (spirits); try (a case).
- \**Pimbilika*, v. a., cross sticks.
- \**Pindika*, v. a., slander, lie about one's words.
- \**Pindikisa*, v. a., cross feet or hands.
- \**Pindula*, v. a., arouse, awaken; replace loss.
- \**Pinga*, v. a., ask, beg.
- Pinalisa*, v. a., replace.
- \**Piñana*, v. a., inherit.
- Pipilika*, v. a., dissemble.
- \**Pita*, v. a., go.
- \**Pitahana*, v. a., pass by.
- \**Pitila*, v. a., arrive.
- \**Pitula*, v. a., call for, stop for.
- \**Poka*, v. a., entertain, give food.
- Pokola*, v. a., be willing; obey. (?)
- Pokota*, v. a., thrash.
- \**Pola*, v. s., be cool.
- \**Polokoso*, adj., empty.
- Ponda*, v. a., catch, overtake (as dog a deer).
- \**Pondola*, v. s., be able.
- Pongiya*, v. a., pick out and reserve best for self.
- \**Ponyia*, v. a., flash in the pan.
- \**Popela*, v. a., speak in behalf of; rescue.
- \**Popia*, v. a., speak; insult. (?)
- \**Popolola*, v. a., go straight ahead.
- \**Posoka*, v. s., be well dressed.
- \**Pota*, v. a., spin.
- Potolola*, v. a., finish (a bargain, a suit, etc.)
- Poyola*, v. a., thrust.
- \**Puka*, v. a., shake (head).
- \**Pukula*, v. a., meditate evil; devise mischief.
- Pukuka*, v. a., look back.
- \**Pula*, v. a., drive off.
- \**Puliliya*, v. a., discover stolen goods by questioning children or strangers.
- \**Puluka*, v. a., escape.
- \**Pululi*, adj., open, ajar.
- Pumanahana*, adj., round-ended blade,
- \**Punda*, v. a., plunder, rob.
- \**Punduka*, v. a., stumble.
- Pundula*, v. a., misplace dress.

*Punduluka*, v. a., avoid trouble.  
 \**Pungula*, v. a., assort; separate.  
*Punja*, v. a., skin, slice (meat).  
*Puñinya*, v. a., hire.  
*Puñya*, v. s., be ravenous.  
*Pupa*, v. a., flutter.  
*Pupula*, v. a., kneel and pick up.  
*Puputa*, v. a., grope.  
 \**Pusa*, v. a., wash the face.  
 \**Pusula*, v. a., peel off, tear off.  
*Pusuluka*, v. a., escape from grasp (as bird, deer).  
*Putu*, v. a., shave.  
 \**Putika*, v. a., braid.  
*Putula*, v. a., seize.

*Putulula*, v. a., run fast.  
*Puyila*, v. a., pull up sleeve.  
 \**Puyuka*, v. a., rest.  
 \**Pwa*, v. s., be gone, exhausted, finished.  
 \**Pwai*, conj., but; indeed; on the other hand.  
 \**Pwamwe*, conj., or.  
 \**Pweketa*, adj., hard, tough.  
 \**Pwenya*, v. a., wipe.  
*Pweya*, v. a., draw in the cheek.  
*Pwinya*, v. a., wipe.  
*Pwisa*, v. a., confound; bring to an end.  
*Pwiya*, v. a., try to do a thing without understanding how.

## S.

\**Saika*, v. a., hedge, cover (with boughs).  
 \**Saimiha*, v. a., sweat.  
 \**Saka*, v. a., shake, rinse a bottle.  
*Sakalala*, v. a., interrupt.  
*Sakeka*, v. a., strike.  
*Sakela*, v. a., feast.  
 \**Sakula*, v. a., doctor.  
 \**Salala*, v. a., be rich.  
*Salomoha*, v. a., fall a good distance.  
 \**Saluka*, v. s., be surprised, astonished.  
*Salwisa*, v. a., threaten.  
 \**Samba*, v. a., clap, applaud; behead.  
 \**Sambiliya*, v. a., swear allegiance; do homage.  
*Sambukila*, go from one road, village, or hill to another.  
*Sambwisa*, v. a., stroke the beard; put arm about neck; infect.

\**Samena*, v. a., sprinkle.  
*Samona*, v. a., comb.  
 \**Sanda*, v. a., seek.  
 \**Sandola*, v. a., scatter.  
 \**Sanduka*, v. a., squander.  
 \**Sanga*, v. a., overtake; meet; find.  
*Sangata*, v. a., strike breast and clap.  
*Sangatela*, v. s., be earnest.  
 \**Sanja*, v. a., vomit.  
 \**Sanya*, v. a., pull wool; pick to pieces; adj., hot.  
 \**Sanyanya*, v. a., smart.  
 \**Sapa*, v. a., eat greedily.  
*Sapitiya*, v. a., relate.  
 \**Sapula*, v. a., relate.  
 \**Sasa*, v. a., cut up meat.  
*Sasala*, v. a., encamp long.  
*Sasambiya*, v. s., be pretty.  
*Sasana*, v. a., jingle, rattle.  
 \**Sasela*, v. a., retail.  
*Sasuna*, v. a., talk much.  
 \**Sava*, v. s., be unsavory.







- Savayala*, v. a., begin to squat in one place, and then go to another.
- Sea*, v. a., adjust, agree upon.
- \**Seka*, v. a., pulverize, grind.
- Sekuka*, v. s., be poor, indigent.
- Sekula*, v. a., shake together.
- \**Selena*, adj., slippery.
- Seluka*, v. s., be stupid.
- Sembika*, v. a., pay fine for killing person by witchcraft.
- Sembikila*, v. a., pay for life of a person.
- \**Semiha*, v. a., cup, bleed by cupping.
- \**Semuna*, v. a., speak incorrectly; mispronounce.
- \**Semunuha*, v. a., speak correctly.
- Semununa*, v. a., admire.
- \**Senda*, v. a., dig.
- Sendulula*, v. a., transfer.
- Ekumbi liasenduluka*, sun has passed meridian.
- \**Senga*, v. a., strike (of clock); thunder (distant); stir beer (by shaking gourd); drive (cattle, etc.)
- Senguluka*, v. a., vanish.
- Sengutula*, v. a., trot.
- Senyisa*, v. a., torment; plague.
- Senyula*, v. a., slope.
- Sepuka*, v. a., act foolishly.
- \**Sesama*, v. s., "become," befit.
- \**Seteka*, v. a., measure.
- \**Setahana*, v. a., imitate.
- \**Setukula*, v. a., mimic.
- \**Seva*, v. a., cook; circumcise.
- Sewula*, v. a., joke.
- Seya*, v. a., move, transfer.
- \**Si*, adj., all.
- \**Si*, yes.
- \**Sia*, v. a., spit; leave.
- \**Siakana*, v. a., kindle.
- \**Siakata*, v. a., divine.
- \**Siala*, v. a., remain.
- Siapa*, v. a., leave a part.
- \**Sicketa*, v. a., rub.
- \**Sika*, v. a., play (musical instruments, drum, etc.)
- \**Sikama*, v. a., visit (in evening).
- \**Sikila*, v. a., lodge.
- Sikina*, v. a., lodge.
- \**Sikinina*, v. a., cover.
- \**Sila*, v. a., fine; charge (fee); dicker; promise.
- Silula*, v. a., speak contemptuously.
- \**Simba*, v. a., clear land (for field).
- \**Simbaluka*, v. a., hasten.
- \**Simbula*, v. a., season.
- Simuna*, v. a., refuse (to answer when called).
- \**Sina*, v. s., be dirty; v. a., refuse, disobey.
- Sinda*, v. a., advance.
- Sindika*, v. a., lead, conduct.
- \**Sindikila*, v. a., accompany.
- \**Singa*, v. a., sprinkle salt; season.
- \**Singila*, v. s., be possessed with a spirit.
- Sinumuna*, v. a., reflect.
- \**Sinyuna*, v. a., sniff.
- Siñana*, v. a., bewitch.
- \**Sio* (a neg. reply), nothing.
- Siopa*, v. a., smack (with disgust).
- Siopoka*, v. a., bulge.
- \**Sipa*, v. a., smoke.
- Sipata*, v. a., pinch.
- Sipilila*, v. a., slight.
- \**Sipula*, v. a., sip.
- \**Sisa*, v. a., sift.
- \**Sitika*, v. a., stop up, plug up.
- \**Sitikila*, v. a., close up.
- Situla*, v. a., extract cork (from within bottle).

- Siuha*, v. s., be straight.  
 \**Siva*, v. s., be crisp, stiff.  
 \**Sivaya*, v. a., praise, speak well of.  
*Sivikiya*, v. a., instigate.  
*Sivila*, v. s., be rich.  
 \**So*, (your) father.  
 \**Sohai*, aunt.  
 \**Soka*, v. a., think; put up rafters; v. s., be equal.  
*Sokana*, v. a., marry.  
*Sokeka*, v. a., rearrange (the fire).  
 \**Sokoka*, v. a., come off the helve.  
*Sokolasoko*, said when judge declares suit ended. Literally, equal and equal = it is balanced.  
 \**Sokolola*, v. a., recall, recollect.  
*Sokwila*, v. a., husk standing corn.  
 \**Sola*, v. a., love.  
*Solaka*, v. s., be tired.  
 \**Soleka*, v. a., keep, preserve.  
*Somba*, v. a., pay a fine.  
 \**Sombisa*, v. a., feign to give and then withdraw.  
 \**Somboka*, v. a., vault, jump over.  
*Sombola*, v. a., snatch.  
*Sondoloka*, v. a., make room.  
 \**Sondolola*, v. a., move (transitive).  
 \**Soneha*, v. a., write.  
 \**Songa*, v. a., whittle, pare.  
*Songela*, v. a., helve.  
 \**Songola*, v. a., guide.  
 \**Sonjola*, v. a., hoe, scrape with hoe.  
*Sonya*, v. a., express astonishment by clicking sound of tongue.  
*Soninya*, v. a., revile and drive off.  
 \**Sopeka*, v. a., transplant.  
*Sopoka*, v. a., run out (as water), leak.  
 \**Sopola*, v. a., crush, hash.  
 \**Sosa*, adj., sweet.  
*Sosahanya*, v. a., investigate.  
*Sosomona*, v. a., knock coals from brand.  
 \**Sova*, v. a., castrate.  
 \**Sove*, adj., castrated.  
*Soya*, v. s., be tired out.  
*Soyoka*, v. a., break (thread).  
*Soyola*, v. a., tear.  
 \**Siwa*, v. a., dip out; fit.  
 \**Suka*, v. a., need, want.  
*Sukamena*, v. a., get hung in fence.  
*Sukatela*, v. s., be narrow.  
*Sukatula*, v. s., be greedy for meat.  
 \**Suku*, God.  
*Sukula*, v. a., wash.  
 \**Sukumuna*, v. a., empty, pour out.  
 \**Sula*, v. a., tamp, pound.  
 \**Suli*, adj., less, insufficient.  
 \**Suluhana*, v. a., exchange; alternate.  
*Sumasuma*, v. a., hesitate.  
 \**Sumba*, v. a., fear; reverence; buy.  
*Sumbeka*, v. a., lose the way.  
*Sumbisa*, v. a., buy.  
*Sumuha*, v. a., slip down, slip off.  
*Sumunuha*, v. s., be successful, popular, fortunate, blessed.  
*Sumwa*, v. s., be unhappy.  
*Suna*, v. a., sit with face clasped in hands.  
*Sunga*, v. a., bewitch; blow fire.  
 \**Sunguluka*, v. s., be skillful; do things well.  
*Sungwa*, v. a., own, possess.





- \**Sungwela*, v. a., neighbor ; border on.
- \**Suñama*, v. s., be straight.
- \**Suñina*, v. a., nod.
- \**Suñinya*, v. a., visit (at evening).
- \**Supila*, v. a., hoe, hill corn.
- \**Susa*, v. a., urinate.

- \**Suvuka*, v. a., dislike.
- \**Suya*, v. a., scratch.
- Swaka*, v. a., shoe ; slip on shoe.
- Swakela*, v. a., tamp.
- Swangela*, v. a., fail to get.
- Sweyula*, v. a., joke.
- Swika*, v. a., put into mouth.

## T.

- Ta*, v. a., take game alive.
- \**Tahana*, v. a., press.
- \**Tai*, adj., standing still.
- \**Taima*, v. a., shine (of fire).
- \**Taka*, v. a., die.
- \**Takata*, v. a., pass away ; evaporate.
- \**Takina*, v. a., chew.
- \**Takula*, v. a., lacerate.
- \**Tala*, v. a., look, observe.
- \**Talama*, v. a., stop.
- \**Talamena*, v. a., await.
- Talula*, v. a., pass time pleasantly.
- Tama*, v. a., mix.
- Tambela*, v. a., brag.
- \**Tambula*, v. a., take, receive.
- Tameha*, v. a., begrudge ("dog in the manger").
- Tamina*, v. a., bewail.
- \**Tamwa*, v. a., break down ; give out.
- \**Tana*, v. a., talk much ; discuss ; try a case ; tie *olombala*.
- Tanda*, v. a., deploy ; form line of hunt.
- Tanda*, morning star ; evening star.
- \**Tandaluka*, v. a., withdraw foot.
- Tandavela*, v. a., stretch forth (hand or foot).
- Tandela*, morning star ; evening star.

- \**Tandula*, v. a., tear, cut in middle.
- \**Taneha*, v. a., aim.
- \**Tanga*, v. a., read.
- Tangalala*, v. s., be wicked.
- \**Tangaleka*, v. s., be tangled ; be bad.
- Tangula*, v. a., give as a gift.
- \**Tamu*, num. adj., five.
- Tanya*, v. a., kick.
- \**Tapa*, v. a., fetch water.
- \**Tapika*, adj., level.
- \**Tapula*, v. a., paddle.
- Tata*, v. s., be in a bad fix.
- \**Tatama*, v. a., blunder.
- Tateka*, v. a., delay, procrastinate.
- Tatena*, v. a., do badly (unwisely).
- \**Tate* (my), father ; uncle.
- Tatoka*, v. s., be poor.
- \**Tatu*, num. adj., three.
- \**Tatula*, v. a., flap, beat.
- \**Tatuma*, v. a., stutter.
- \**Tava*, v. a., accept, believe.
- \**Taviya*, v. a., take up the chorus.
- \**Taya*, v. a., write.
- \**Te*, conj., till ; unto ; as far as.
- Teha*, v. a., jump across.
- \**Teka*, v. a., break.
- \**Tekama*, adj., dark, black.
- Tekola* (*ovaka*), v. a., gesture.
- \**Tekula*, v. a., feed.
- \**Tela*, v. a., smith, forge.

- \* *Teleha*, v. a., blossom.
- \* *Teleka*, v. a., cook (by boiling).
- Telekala*, v. a., send, forward.
- Telela*, v. a., float, fly.
- \* *Tembula*, v. a., refuse.
- Temuna*, v. a., spread open.
- \* *Tenda*, v. a., count, shuck.
- Tenda olohango*, converse.
- \* *Tendeka*, v. a., crack.
- Tendela*, v. a., ripen early.
- Tendula*, v. a., beat.
- \* *Tenga*, v. a., mix.
- Tengusula*, v. a., pick open for examination (as ear of corn).
- Tenuna*, v. a., spread (toes).
- Teñena*, v. a., limp; v. s., be lame.
- \* *Tepa*, v. a., break, separate, divide.
- \* *Tepulula*, v. a., dip out; subtract.
- Tesa*, v. a., forge.
- \* *Teta*, v. a., cut.
- Teta onganda*, cut diagonally.
- Teta ongamba*, cut squarely.
- \* *Tetekela*, v. a., go ahead, precede.
- Tetena*, v. a., lay by food after meal.
- \* *Tetula*, v. a., split, get broken (of board).
- Tetulula*, v. a., cut off.
- Teya*, v. a., crowd, jostle, hustle, break.
- Teyela*, v. a., turn out (of road), pay only part of fine.
- \* *Ti*, v. a., say.
- \* *Tiakumuna*, v. a., wriggle shoulders in dance.
- \* *Tianyona*, v. a., unscrew.
- \* *Tiaña*, v. a., fetch firewood.
- Tiatiala*, v. a., stagger.
- Tieka*, v. a., fan; drive off flies.
- \* *Tieña*, v. a., wring, twist, bore.
- Tifuka*, v. a., rear.
- Tika*, v. a., gouge, screw.
- Tikanyala*, v. a., flutter.
- \* *Tikitiya*, v. a., bore, pierce (with spit).
- Tikoka*, v. a., lean backwards.
- \* *Tikula*, v. a., shoulder.
- Tikulula*, v. a., hurry, hasten.
- \* *Tila*, v. a., flee.
- \* *Tima*, v. a., despise.
- \* *Timbukila*, v. a., be insufficient.
- \* *Timbula*, v. a., chop, break off (mush, bread, etc.).
- Timbuluka*, v. a., lust.
- \* *Timiha*, v. a., burn.
- \* *Tina*, v. s., be hard, costly.
- Tinda*, v. s., be thick, stout.
- Tindila*, v. s., be underdone.
- \* *Tingoka*, v. a., rock, see-saw.
- Tingoloka*, v. a., flounder.
- Tingulula*, v. a., turn around.
- Tiña*, v. a., root (of pigs).
- \* *Tipula*, v. a., beat, club.
- Titoviya*, v. a., make noise of sucking.
- \* *Titu*, adj., little.
- \* *Tiula*, v. a., return.
- Tiwwiya*, v. a., send back.
- Tiva*, v. a., pound corn.
- Tivika*, v. a., turn over.
- Tociwe*, v. a., belch.
- \* *Tokeka*, v. a., meet, join.
- Tokekela*, v. a., walk about, stroll.
- \* *Tokoka*, v. s., be broken down; v. a., give out.
- Tokola*, v. a., dig.
- \* *Tola*, v. a., tear.
- \* *Toma*, v. a., stab, prick.
- \* *Tomba*, v. a., condemn, despise.
- Tombola*, v. a., bore; distribute.
- \* *Tona*, v. s., be taut.







- Tondala*, v. a., insult, revile.  
 \* *Tonga*, v. a., sew; eat much (?).  
*Tongeka*, v. a., continue.  
 \* *Tongita*, v. a., tickle.  
*Tongola*, v. a., castrate (pigs).  
 \* *Tongolola*, v. a., rip.  
 \* *Tonyoha*, v. a., hull.  
 \* *Tonyona*, v. a., pluck (feathers, bristles, etc.).  
*Toñona*, v. a., pinch.  
 \* *Topa*, v. s., be foolish.  
 \* *Topola*, v. a., gash; behead.  
 \* *Tosa*, v. a., sprinkle (of rain).  
 \* *Tosola*, v. a., snap.  
 \* *Tota*, v. a., begin to ripen.  
 \* *Tuika*, v. a., burst.  
 \* *Tuka*, v. a., revile.  
 \* *Tukana*, v. a., use foul language.  
*Tukikinya*, v. a., tie together (as threads).  
 \* *Tukula*, v. a., call, name, appoint.  
*Tukula ombulungu*, appeal to poison test.  
 \* *Tukuluka*, v. a., appear suddenly; emerge.  
 \* *Tukuna*, v. a., pull up; pull out.  
*Tukusa*, v. a., rub.  
 \* *Tula*, v. a., put down; deposit.  
 \* *Tulika*, v. a., put upon head.  
 \* *Tuluka*, v. a., descend.  
 \* *Tulula*, v. a., take down.  
*Tululuka*, v. s., be calm, unruffled.  
 \* *Tulumuha*, v. a., subside, calm.  
*Tulumuna*, v. a., soothe.  
 \* *Tuma*, v. a., send.  
 \* *Tumana*, v. a., sit.  
 \* *Tumba*, v. a., swell, rise.  
 \* *Tumbika*, v. a., place, set, put on stove.  
*Tumboka*, v. a., bubble up, spring up (as fount).  
*Tumbuka*, v. a., be on top of (mount or plateau).  
*Tumbuluka*, v. a., come to surface of water.  
*Tumbulula*, v. a., repair.  
*Tumuha*, v. a., run.  
*Tumina*, v. a., govern.  
*Tumuna*, v. a., put on head.  
*Tuna*, v. a., fail to penetrate (as ball, arrows, etc.).  
 \* *Tunda*, v. a., depart.  
 \* *Tunga*, v. a., build, construct.  
 \* *Tungayala*, v. a., lose the way.  
*Tunguka*, v. s., be broken, demolished.  
 \* *Tungulula*, v. a., pull down.  
*Tununya*, v. a., choke.  
 \* *Tuñunya*, v. a., shake (tree).  
 \* *Tusula*, v. a., kick.  
 \* *Tuta*, v. a., carry, "tote."  
*Tutula*, v. a., stamp.  
 \* *Tutumuna*, v. a., shake (cloth etc.).  
 \* *Twa*, v. a., nudge.  
*Twama*, v. a., push open.  
 \* *Twika*, v. a., cover; clinch fist.  
*Twula*, v. a., uncover; open.  
*Tuwula*, v. a., examine.  
 \* *Twa*, v. a., shine; v. s., be sharp.  
 \* *Twala*, v. a., carry.  
*Twangula*, v. a., ache (jaw because of sour food).  
*Twenjoi*, v. a., dream.  
*Tweya*, v. a., walk in rows or files.

## U.

- \* *Ucime*, master.
- \* *Ufeko*, girl.
- \* *Uha*, v. s., silent.
- \* *Uhamba*, twig basket, hamper.
- \* *Uhandeleko*, commandment, law.
- \* *Uhando*, leader, captain, head of caravan.
- \* *Uhembu*, liar.
- \* *Uhina*, v. s., silent.
- \* *Uhumbi*, wooden pipe stem.
- \* *Ukai*, woman.
- \* *Ukaku*, stench.
- \* *Ukala*, floor.
- \* *Ukamba*, friend.
- \* *Ukanda*, letter.
- \* *Ukata*, leaf-sack.
- \* *Ukema*, name of a large mushroom.
- \* *Ukese*, mashed mandioc.
- \* *Ukesokeso*, wrist.
- \* *Ukeya*, shred; half yard of cloth.
- \* *Ukoka*, trail, clew.
- \* *Ukombe*, visitor, guest.
- \* *Ukomo*, weight.
- \* *Ukongo*, hunter.
- \* *Ukula*, contemporary (one born on same day with another).
- \* *Ukulu*, elder.
- \* *Ukulu wendamba*, eldest one present.
- \* *Ukumbi*, wooden hand or foot cuff.
- \* *Ukundu*, red earth on forehead (as sign of conviction).
- \* *Ukutu*, gizzard.
- \* *Ukwambeli*, clerk, steward.
- \* *Ukwasi*, wealth, riches.
- \* *Ukwelonga*, gabbler.
- \* *Ukwengwe*, whoredom.
- \* *Ukwenje*, youth.
- \* *Ukwocisoko*, helper.
- \* *Ukwolofeka*, tramp, lazy man.
- \* *Ula*, bed.
- \* *Ulama*, circlet of beads.
- \* *Ulela*, oil, grease, fat.
- \* *Ulemba*, wild fig, sycamore.
- \* *Ulanda*, pullet.
- \* *Ulienge*, high, leaping flames.
- \* *Ulima*, year; season (?)
- \* *Ulingo*, mandioc.
- \* *Uliungu*, beak.
- \* *Ulo*, here (both place and time).
- \* *Ulombo*, charcoal; kind of eagle.
- \* *Ulongo*, conversation.
- \* *Uloño*, knowledge.
- \* *Ulovi*, fisherman.
- \* *Ulu*, fish poison.
- \* *Ulula*, milky way.
- \* *Ulula*, v. a., scream.
- \* *Ulume*, man.
- \* *Ulungi*, new comer, new settler.
- \* *Umanehe*, boy.
- \* *Umbanda*, charm.
- \* *Umbando*, indecency.
- \* *Umwene*, owner.
- \* *Una*, that yonder.
- \* *Undeti*, this very (one thing, etc.)
- \* *Undevi*, injury.
- \* *Undila*, v. a., lend.
- \* *Undindu*, an edible root.
- \* *Uneni*, resources.
- \* *Ungalu*, treachery, conspiracy.
- \* *Unganji*, raw cotton.
- \* *Ungolo*, kind of red-wood tree.
- \* *Ungombo*, drover, shepherd.
- \* *Ungula*, v. s., be piggish, greedy.
- \* *Ungundumba*, yellow.





- Ungwangwa*, wallet-like basket.  
*Ungwanja*, ridge of hair in middle of head.  
*Ungwanya*, hunt.  
*Unjili*, a kind of drum.  
*Unjumbo*, trigger.  
*Unumbu*, a row of plants too thick for good growth.  
*Unyambelo*, medicine.  
 \* *Unyamo*, year.  
*Unyanga*, hunt.  
 \* *Unye*, disobedience.  
 \* *Uña*, "edge on teeth."  
 \* *Upa*, v. a., remove.  
 \* *Upalume*, cousin.  
*Upandi*, elephantiasis.  
 \* *Upanga*, garden bed.  
 \* *Upange*, work.  
*Upati*, width.  
*Upatiwa*, a hard blow.  
*Upapo*, wooden pipe stem.  
 \* *Upi*, corn mallet.  
*Upiya*, a rash.  
 \* *Upika*, slave.  
 \* *Upindi*, shin.  
*Upinyo*, snout.  
 \* *Upito*, "run" of an animal.  
 \* *Upolo*, bridge of nose.  
 \* *Upuli*, person who drives off rain; rain-doctor.  
*Upuma*, marrow.  
*Upungu*, barge, boat.  
*Upupa*, hunter.  
*Usese*, tail (of horse, buffalo, etc.).  
*Usi*, wooden pestle.  
*Usika*, a player (on instrument).  
*Usikilwawilwa*, name of a mushroom.  
*Usiko*, sieve (of sticks and bark).  
*Usilili*, name of a mushroom.  
 \* *Usitu*, gorge, pass.
- \* *Usoli*, soup, gravy.  
 \* *Usongo*, arrow.  
*Usonjolo*, hammer of blacksmith.  
 \* *Usumba*, fear.  
*Uswa*, name of very small mushroom (grows in clusters).  
*Uswanji*, conspiracy, treason.  
 \* *Uswi*, disrespectful person.  
 \* *Uta*, plu. *ovota*, gun.  
 \* *Utali*, iron.  
*Utanda*, a bungler.  
 \* *Utanya*, sunshine.  
*Utata*, a scarlet-flowering shrub.  
 \* *Uteke*, night.  
 \* *Utekeo*, good-night.  
 \* *Uteleli*, crack in gourd.  
 \* *Uteli*, cotton.  
*Utenda*, pullet.  
 \* *Utepa*, beer (made with mandioc meal).  
 \* *Uteteli*, a kind of high, reed-like grass.  
 \* *Uti*, tree, stick.  
*Utila*, one who has not reached the age of discretion.  
 \* *Utima*, heart.  
 \* *Utingu*, a fine thing.  
*Utoi*, a brave person.  
*Utolo*, descent (incline).  
 \* *Utombo*, mandioc.  
*Utondwa*, dunner.  
*Utongo*, dewlap.  
 \* *Utumbu*, hulls, bran.  
*Ututa*, burrow, hole.  
*Ututuli*, tall person.  
 \* *Utwi*, head.  
*Uvala*, marriage ceremony.  
*Uvangi*, surety.  
 \* *Uve*, invalid.  
*Uveli*, disease.  
 \* *Uvelo*, doorway.  
 \* *Uvo*, seed-time.  
*Uvomba*, name of a bird.

\**Uwalo*, garment.

\**Uwulu*, steep.

\**Uya*, girdle.

*Uyalui*, scribe.

\**Uyeveyo*, bellows.

## V.

*Vaka*, v. a., fold.

\**Vala*, v. a., hurt, pain.

*Valala*, v. a., flutter, buzz.

\**Valeka*, v. a., begin.

*Valela*, v. a., pound (nail, stake, etc.)

\**Vali*, num. adj., two; adj., more.

\**Valula*, v. a., misrecognize.

*Vamba*, v. s., be old, aged.

*Vambela*, v. a., wallow.

\**Vana*, those yonder.

*Vanda*, v. s., be broad.

*Vandala*, v. a., bellow.

\**Vandeka*, v. a., add, increase.

*Vandula*, v. a., hull.

*Vanga*, v. a., pack.

*Vangula*, v. a., converse.

\**Vanja*, v. a., look.

*Vata*, v. a., squat.

*Vavanga*, v. a., stagger.

*Vawila*, v. a., burn early (the country).

*Veka*, v. s., be accustomed.

\**Vela*, v. s., be sick.

\**Veleva*, v. a., sling child on back; carry in tipoia.

\**Veleva*, v. a., eat meat.

\**Vembika*, v. a., fill up a hole.

\**Vembulula*, v. a., dig out, excavate.

\**Venja*, v. a., stir.

*Vetetela*, v. a., sit in door of house wherein is a corpse.

*Veva*, v. a., bleat.

*Vevela*, v. a., carry child on back.

\**Veya*, husband.

*Veyuka*, v. a., run rapidly.

\**Vi*, adj., bad.

\**Viala*, v. a., rule, govern.

\**Vialeka*, v. a., enthrone.

\**Viha*, v. s., be bad, be in bad condition.

\**Vila*, v. a., condemn.

\**Vinda*, v. a., braid, plait.

*Vindikiya*, v. a., darken.

*Vindilika*, v. a., misunderstand.

\**Vinga*, v. a., scare off, drive off.

\**Vinjuka*, v. a., pass, go.

*Vita*, v. a., write; war.

\**Vo*, insep. suffix., also.

*Voka*, v. s., be nicked.

\**Vokiya*, v. a., add, increase.

\**Vola*, v. s., be rotten.

*Vomba*, v. a., sink.

*Vonga*, v. a., lie fallow.

*Vongoka*, v. a., slope downwards.

*Vongola*, v. s., be with head downwards.

*Votoka*, v. a., stand.

*Vula*, v. s., be old (of things).

*Vulwa*, v. s., be fool.

*Vulukuta*, v. a., collapse, cave in.

\**Vumba*, v. a., serve.

*Vumbula*, adj., grey.

*Vungilika*, v. a., rest chin on knees.







## W.

- \* *Wa*, adj., good.
- Wa*, v. a., fall.
- \* *Wala*, v. a., wear, dress.
- Wasa*, v. a., show.
- Wayonga*, v. a., chew cud.
- \* *Wava*, v. a., anoint one's self.
- \* *Waveka*, v. a., annoint another.
- \* *Wi*, v. a., know.
- Wula*, v. a., follow (as slave or vassal).
- \* *Wuluka*, v. s., be uneven, rough.
- \* *Wunda*, v. s., be dirty, soiled.
- Wunga*, v. a., mold.
- Wunja*, a., cheat.
- \* *Wunjuka*, s., be roiled, turbid.
- Wuyuka*, a., slope, incline (of path).

## Y.

- \* *Yaila*, v. a., creep.
- \* *Yaka*, v. a., quarrel.
- \* *Yakela*, v. a., pelt.
- \* *Yakisa*, v. a., tattle, stir up strife.
- \* *Yala*, v. a., spread (bed clothes, mats, table cloths, etc.)
- \* *Yaleka*, v. a., heat, warm.
- Yalukula*, v. a., warm (cold food).
- Yamba*, v. a., mix up a potion (by wizard).
- \* *Yambela*, v. a., thatch.
- \* *Yambisa*, v. a., authorize, empower.
- Yanda*, v. a., spread over (vine on fence).
- Yandava*, v. a., aim.
- Yanga*, v. a., triumph, brag.
- Yangisa*, v. a., widen.
- Yangalala*, v. a., swagger.
- Yanguluka*, v. a., unload.
- Yasuta*, v. a., shoot.
- Yaya*, v. s., be awkward.
- Yayaela*, v. a., ferment.
- \* *Yayula*, v. a., do rapidly.
- Yaya*, v. a., moisten.
- Yavala*, v. s., be in pain.
- \* *Yaveka*, v. a., soak.
- Yavitiya*, v. a., sit without proper adjustment of clothing.
- Yavulala*, v. s., be brazen, forward.
- \* *Yeka*, v. a., lean (transitive).
- \* *Yela*, v. s., be clean, white.
- Yelega*, v. a., winnow.
- Yeloka*, v. a., slope upwards.
- Yeluka*, v. a., arise (and go).
- Yembungula*, v. a., abandon, scorn.
- Yendeleka*, v. a., pour out little at a time.
- \* *Yenga*, v. a., melt.
- \* *Yenja*, v. a., carry on a pole.
- \* *Yenduka*, v. a., fall over.
- \* *Yendula*, v. a., push over.
- \* *Yendulula*, v. a., sway, swing.
- \* *Yepa*, v. a., hide behind tree; shield one's self.
- Yeya*, v. a., slobber.
- \* *Yeve*, v. a., hunt; hear; perceive.
- \* *Yevala*, adj., intelligible.
- \* *Yevelela*, v. a., listen.
- \* *Yiha*, v. a., give.
- \* *Yila*, v. a., shut.
- \* *Yilula*, v. a., open.

- \* *Yipa*, v. a., kill.
- \* *Yitika*, v. a., knot.
- \* *Yo*, that ; of.
- \* *Yoka*, v. a., roast ; ford.
- \* *Yokoya*, v. a., make a noise ;  
all speak at once.
- \* *Yola*, v. a., laugh.
- \* *Yolela*, v. a., rejoice.
- \* *Yoloka*, v. a., run.
- \* *Yolwisa*, v. a., scare off spirits.
- \* *Yomba*, v. a., stalk, steal upon.
- \* *Yombeka*, v. a., secrete.
- \* *Yombolola*, v. a., take by stealth  
when owner is present.
- \* *Yonga*, v. s., be slack, loose ;  
v. a., measure (meal or liq-  
uids).
- \* *Yongola*, v. a., wish, desire,  
will.
- \* *Yongolola*, v. a., assemble,  
gather together.
- \* *Yonja*, v. a., allure, entice.
- \* *Yota*, v. a., warm one's self by  
a fire.
- \* *Yotela*, v. a., sun one's self.
- \* *Yova*, v. a., sprout.
- \* *Yovoka*, v. s., be acquitted,  
justified.
- \* *Yovola*, v. a., redeem.
- \* *Yu*, adv., then, afterwards.
- \* *Yua*, v. a., swim.
- \* *Yuela*, v. a., gabble, dispute.
- \* *Yuka*, v. s., be full.
- \* *Yukila*, v. a., string (beads,  
etc.)
- \* *Yukisa*, v. a., fill.
- \* *Yukula*, v. a., paint.
- \* *Yukumwina*, v. a., doctor.
- \* *Yula*, v. a., blow pinch of  
meal or ashes, etc., from  
palm of hand ; v. s., be wet.
- \* *Yunga*, v. a., pluck.
- \* *Yuva*, v. a., skin ; vex.
- \* *Yuvalula*, v. a., skin.
- \* *Yuvila*, v. a., sip, drink with  
spoon.
- \* *Yuvula*, v. a., pare, peel.
- \* *Yuwula*, v. a., clear away bits  
from near the fire.
- \* *Yuya*, v. a., toast.

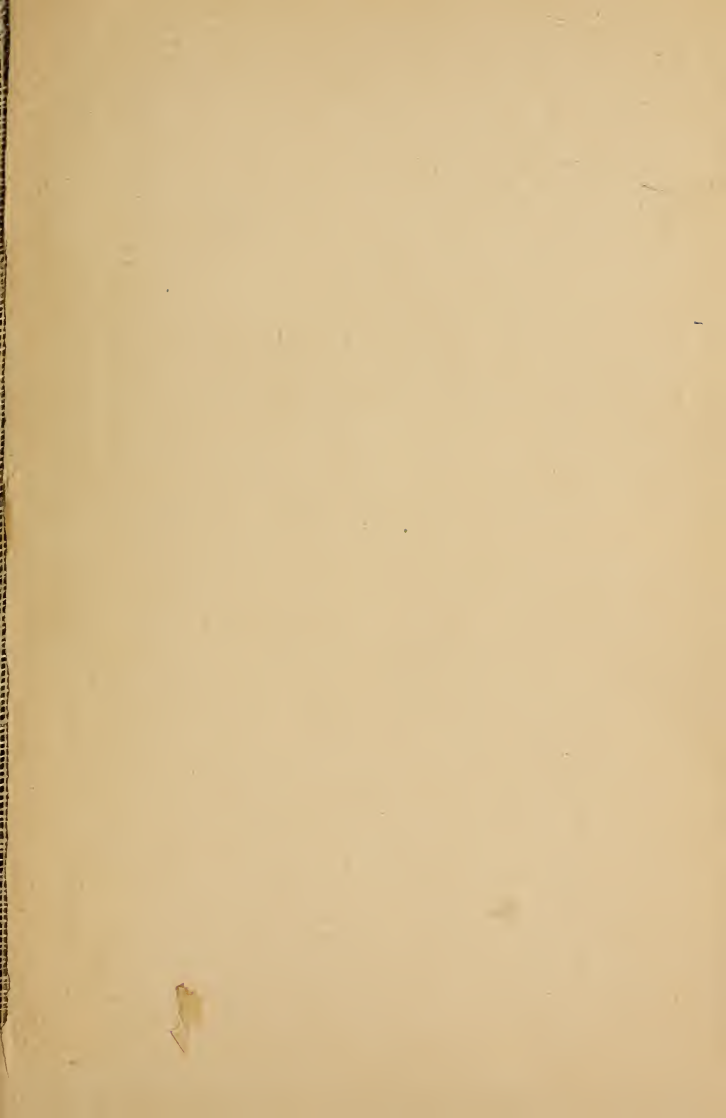




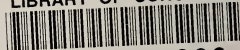








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